

QED Background at low B Field

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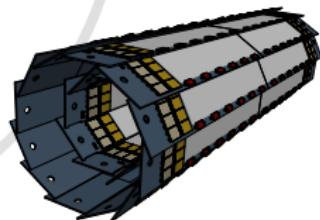


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DEPFET



Overview
QED Background
Conclusions

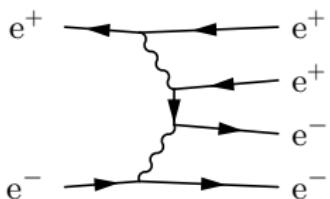


Overview

| Background | Occupancy |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Touscheck | 0.02 % |
| Radiative Bhabha | 0.13 % |
| Coulomb Scattering | 0.01 % |
| Synchrotron Radiation | 0.03 % |
| QED Background | 0.80 % |
| Sum | $\approx 1\%$ |

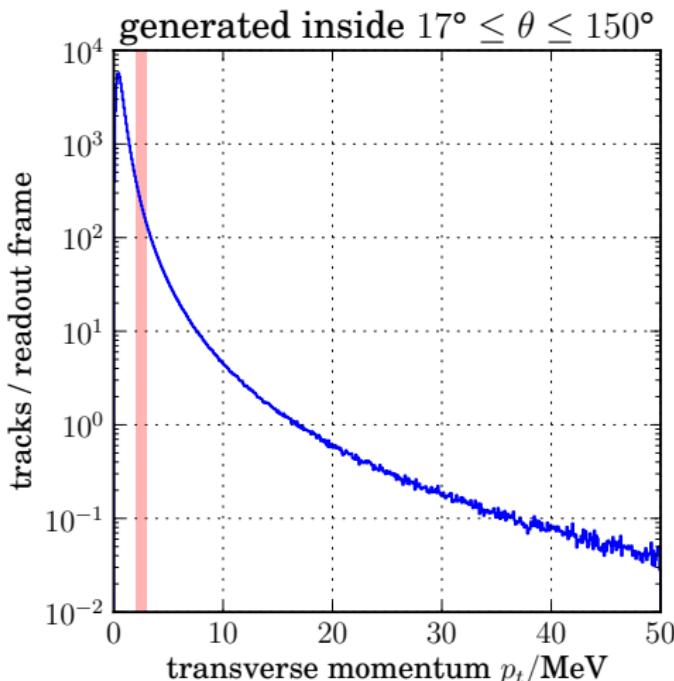
- ▶ Hardware limit is 3 % per ladder
- ▶ Synchrotron radiation is only for ideal alignment, up to 0.1 % in Andreas study
- ▶ QED background is dominating

QED Background



QED Background = Events from two photon pair production

- ▶ most dominant PXD background
 - ▶ irreducible
 - ▶ very large cross section for soft electrons
- ➡ Reducing the magnetic field would drastically increase QED Background.



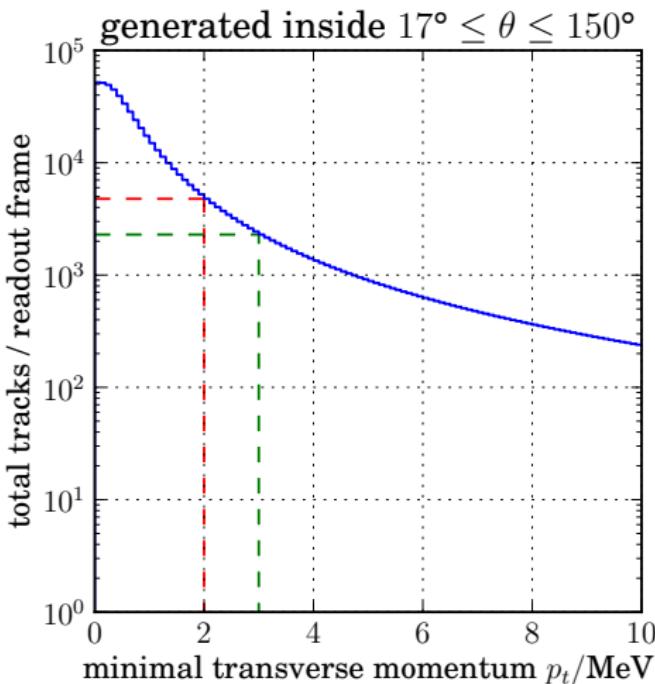
Generator Level Expectation

radius of helix:

$$p_t = 0.3 \cdot B \cdot r$$

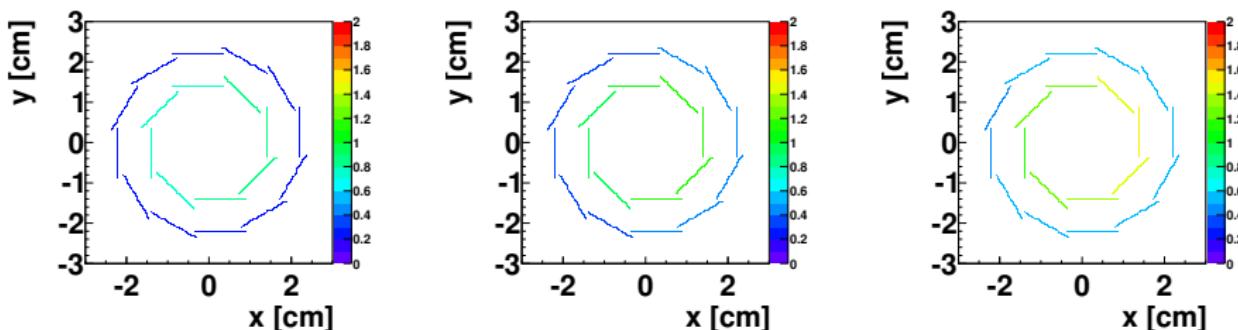
minimal p_t to hit PXD:

- ▶ 3 MeV for 1.5 T
- ▶ 2 MeV for 1.0 T
- ▶ orange arrow factor 2 more background
 - ▶ additional tracks have very low momentum
 - ▶ curl inside PXD
 - ▶ even more than factor 2



Full Simulation Results

| B-field | avg. occupancy | max. occupancy | increase |
|---------|----------------|----------------|----------|
| 1.5 T | 0.79 % | 0.85 % | ×1.00 |
| 1.2 T | 1.07 % | 1.19 % | ×1.35 |
| 1.0 T | 1.35 % | 1.50 % | ×1.71 |



- ▶ too close to hardware limit of 3 % occupancy
- ▶ less than factor 2 increase
- ▶ lower B field → larger ϕ asymmetry

Curling + Material Effects

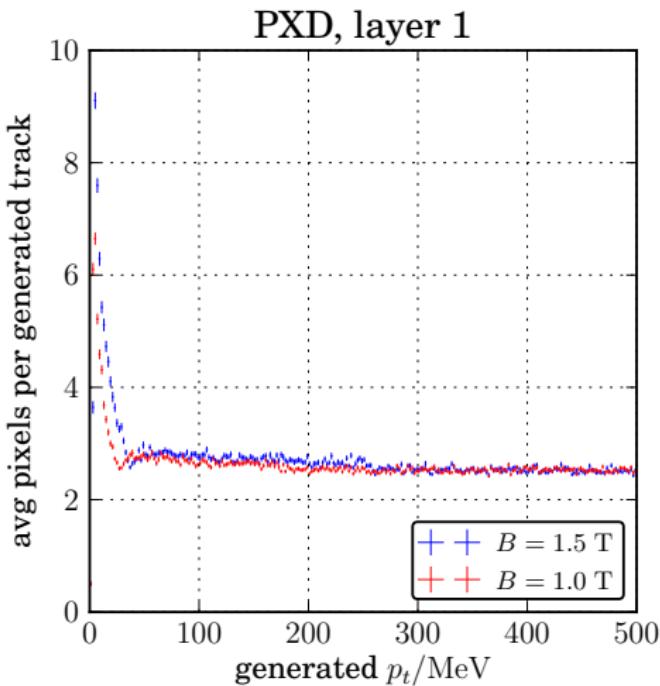
lower magnetic field = less curling

- ▶ pixels/track reduced

energy loss for few MeV

- ▶ energy loss ionization dominated
- ▶ most energy lost in beryllium
- ▶ restricts curling for very low energies

➡ increase in cross section partially compensated



Curling + Material Effects

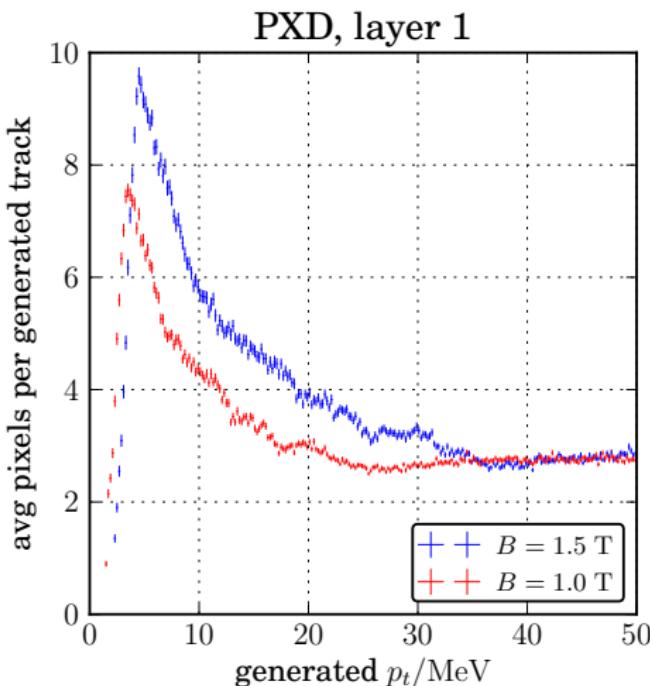
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Conclusions

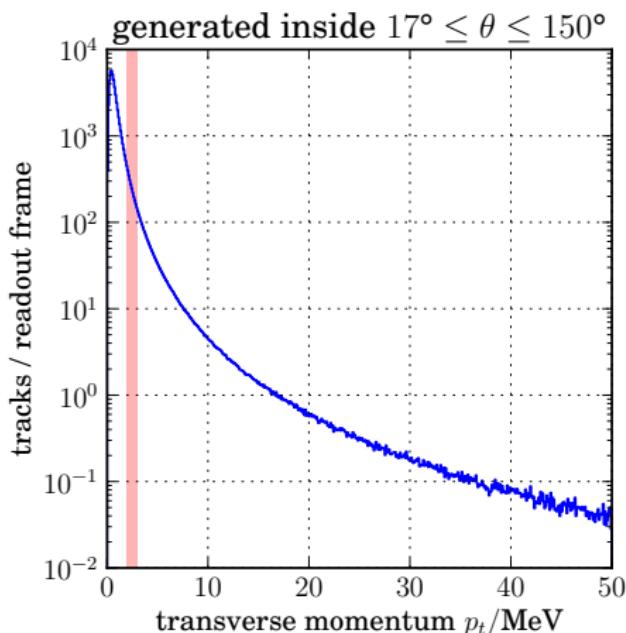
Synchrotron Radiation only for ideal alignment

→ possible large occupancy from misalignment/halo

QED Background

- ▶ Lowering B field to 1 T
- almost double occupancy
- ▶ only verified for $p_t \geq 9$ MeV
- large uncertainty at 2 MeV

→ $B = 1$ T very risky for PXD, might work but not enough tolerance





Thank you
for your attention