



MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT



Vertexing studies

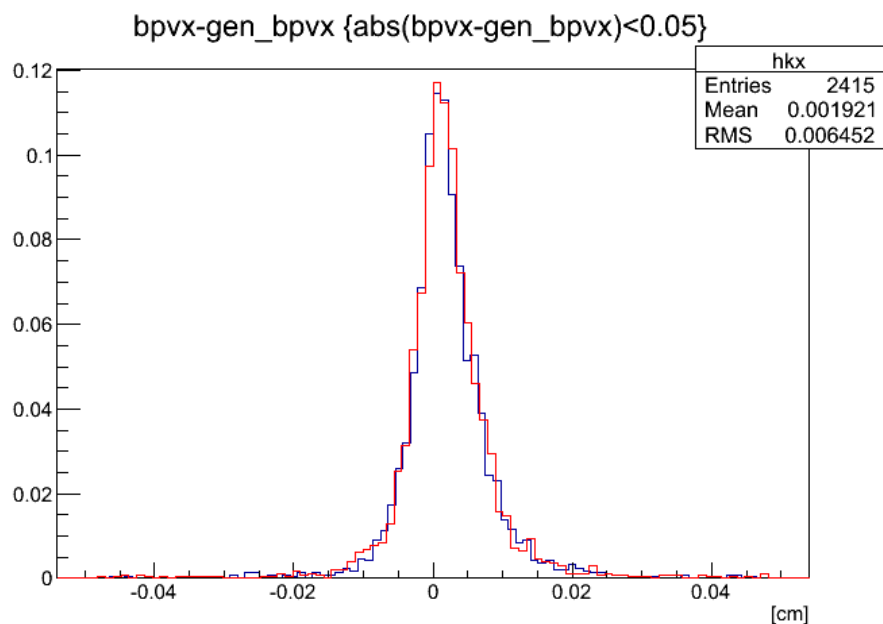
Luigi Li Gioi

Max-Planck-Institut für Physik, München

Tracking meeting – 22nd August 2014

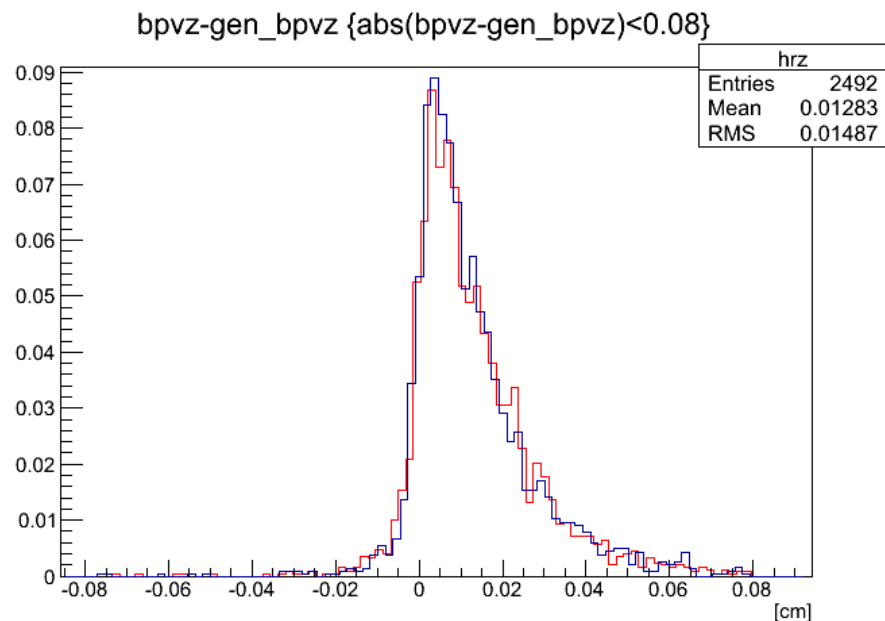
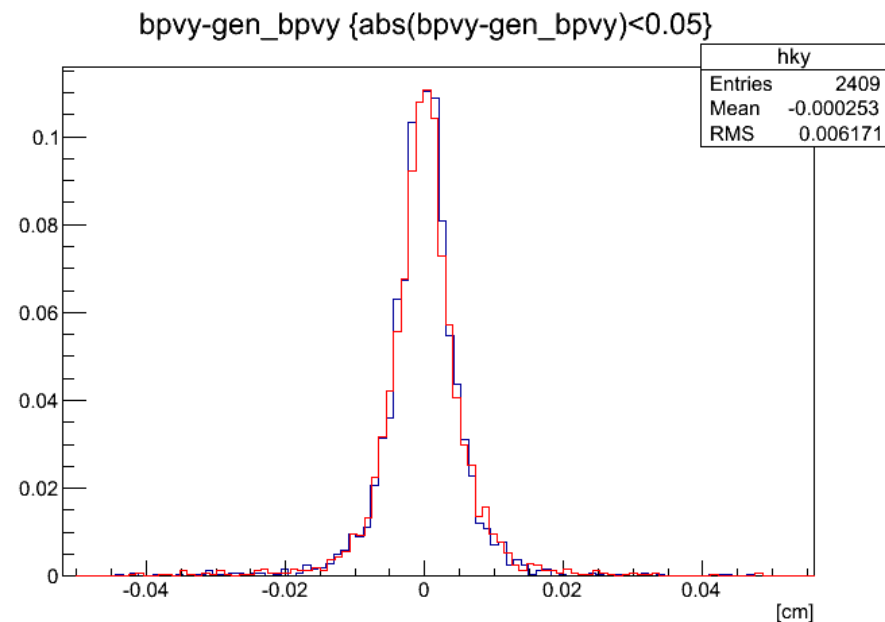
$B^0 \rightarrow \pi \pi$

Vertex space resolution: $\underline{X}(\text{fit}) - \underline{X}(\text{MC})$



RAVE
kFIT

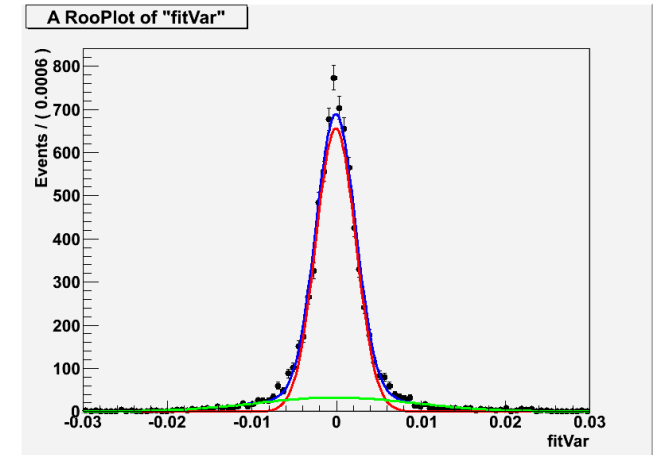
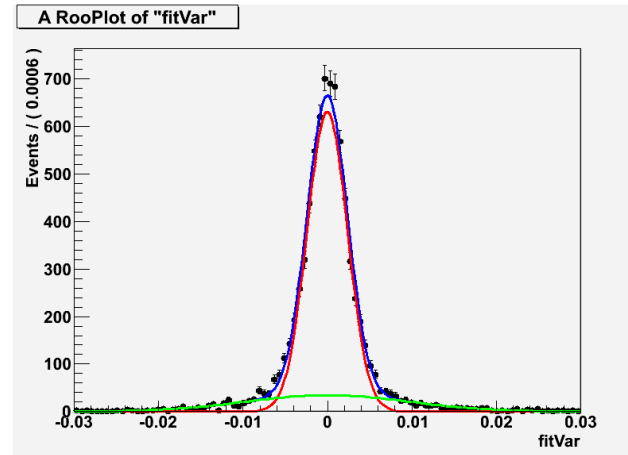
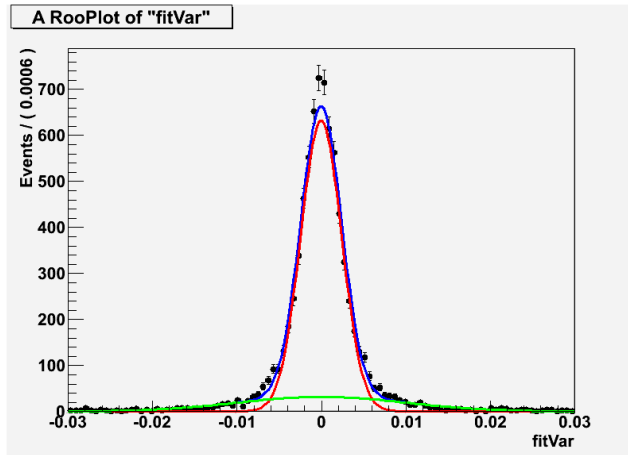
Same performance in this simple case



$B^0 \rightarrow j/\psi K_S$

j/ψ Vertex space resolution: $\underline{X}(\text{fit}) - \underline{X}(\text{MC})$

j/ψ : x, y, z



f12	8.2668e-01	+/- 7.18e-03
mean1	-3.7685e-05	+/- 3.49e-05
mean2	1.6822e-05	+/- 2.86e-04
sigma1	2.4123e-03	+/- 3.33e-05
sigma2	1.0000e-02	+/- 1.18e-04

Mean Value = -8.98165e-05
Sqrt(RMS-90%) = 0.00257387

f12	8.1868e-01	+/- 9.11e-03
mean1	-2.2049e-05	+/- 3.49e-05
mean2	1.1541e-05	+/- 2.70e-04
sigma1	2.3854e-03	+/- 3.62e-05
sigma2	9.6079e-03	+/- 2.50e-04

Mean Value = -7.38515e-05
Sqrt(RMS-90%) = 0.00247054

f12	8.3675e-01	+/- 9.25e-03
mean1	-7.9579e-05	+/- 3.38e-05
mean2	-1.1997e-04	+/- 2.75e-04
sigma1	2.3519e-03	+/- 3.65e-05
sigma2	9.2623e-03	+/- 2.61e-04

Mean Value = -0.000116555
Sqrt(RMS-90%) = 0.00241202

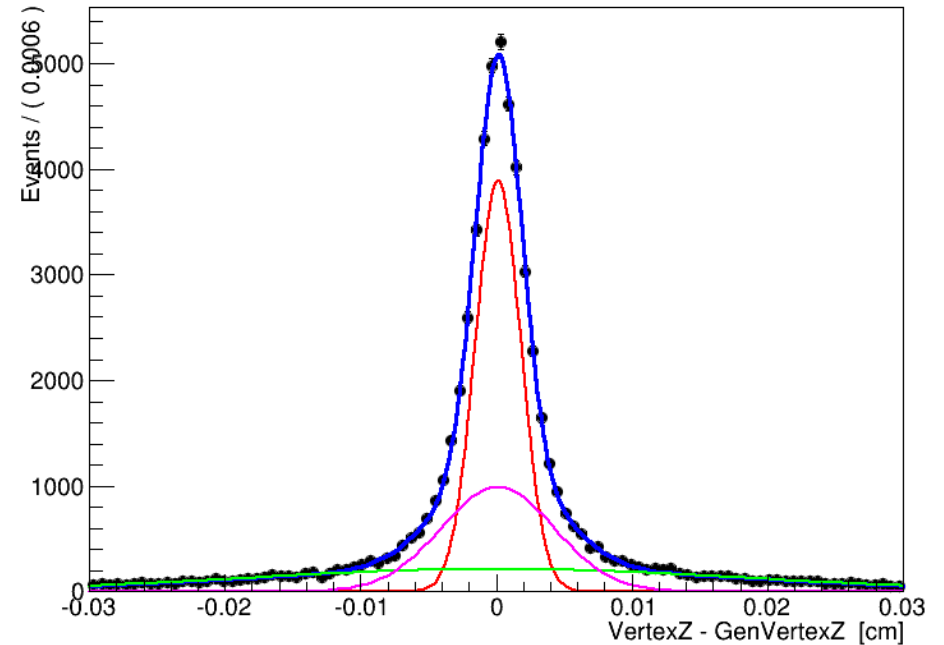
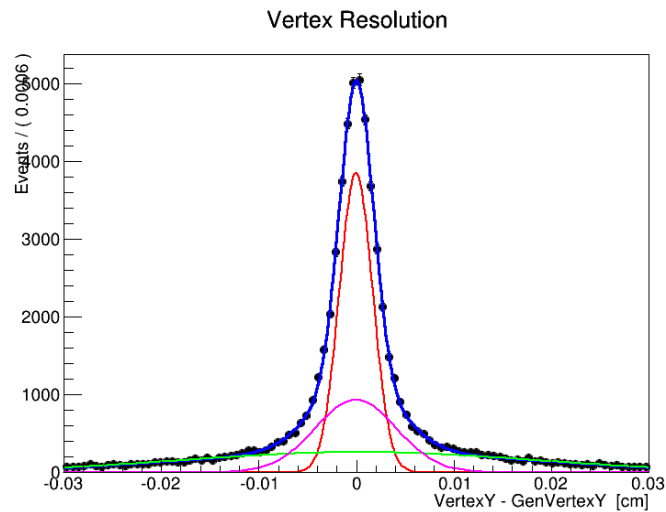
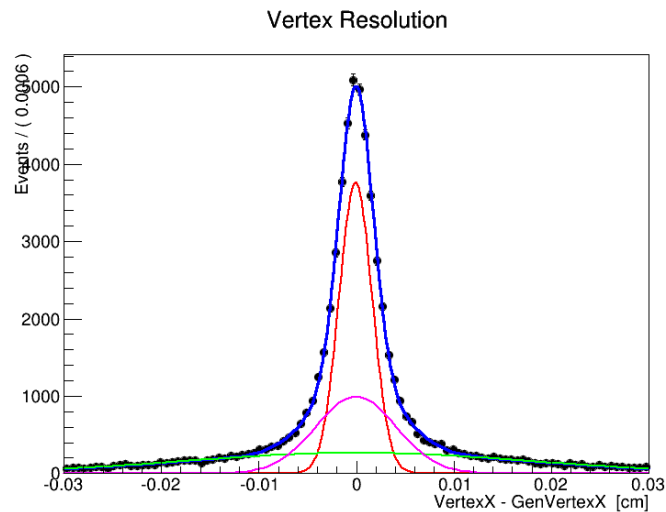
26 – 05 – 2014

Two vertex fitters used for kinematic vertex fit

- Kfit : used in Belle
- RAVE: a CMS tool, see <https://rave.hepforge.org/>)

Quasi identical results

Vertex Resolution $J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$



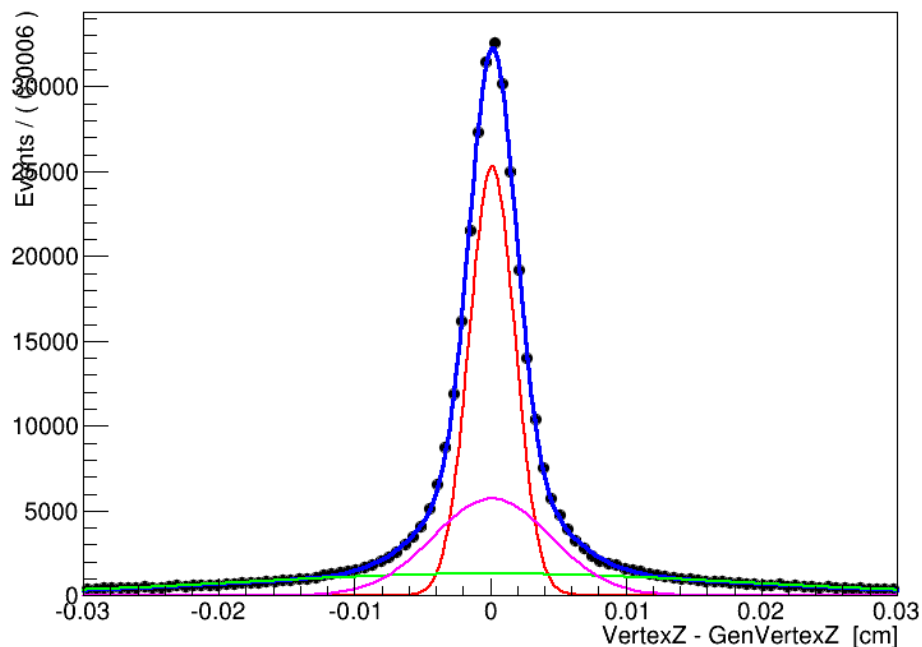
Floating Parameter	FinalValue +/-	Error
Mu1	1.6707e-04 +/-	1.61e-05
Mu2	6.9441e-05 +/-	2.01e-04
Mu3	1.3686e-04 +/-	5.31e-05
Sigma1	1.6787e-03 +/-	2.76e-05
Sigma2	1.8251e-02 +/-	4.15e-04
Sigma3	4.1844e-03 +/-	1.30e-04
frac1	4.6151e-01 +/-	1.34e-02
frac2	2.4712e-01 +/-	4.97e-03

Shift (micron) = 1.34141
Resolution (micron) = 65.0417

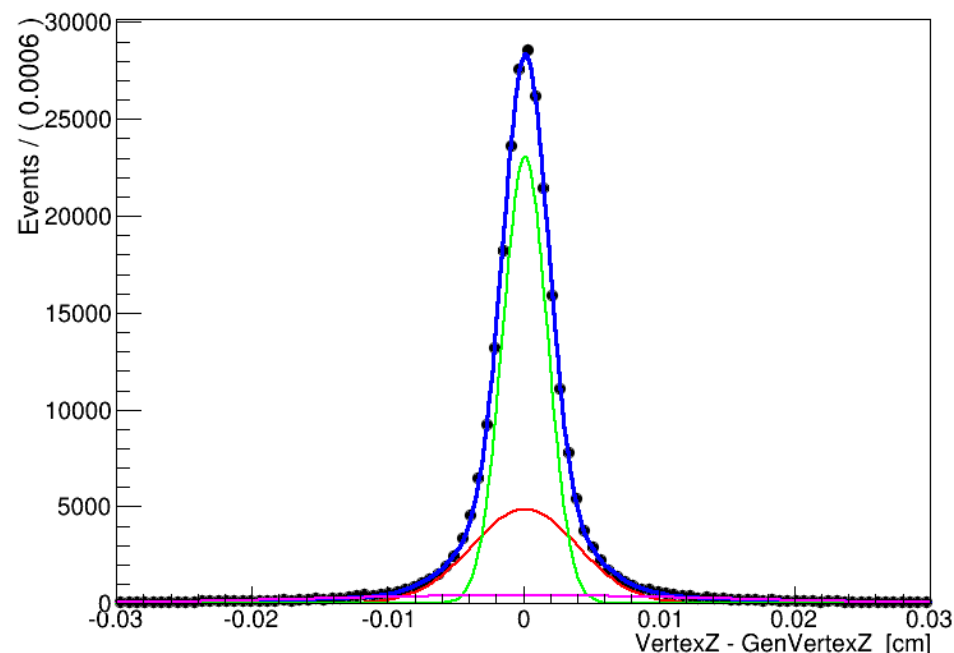
Official MC production

$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$

No cut on POCA



Cut on Z POCA : efficiency = 94 %



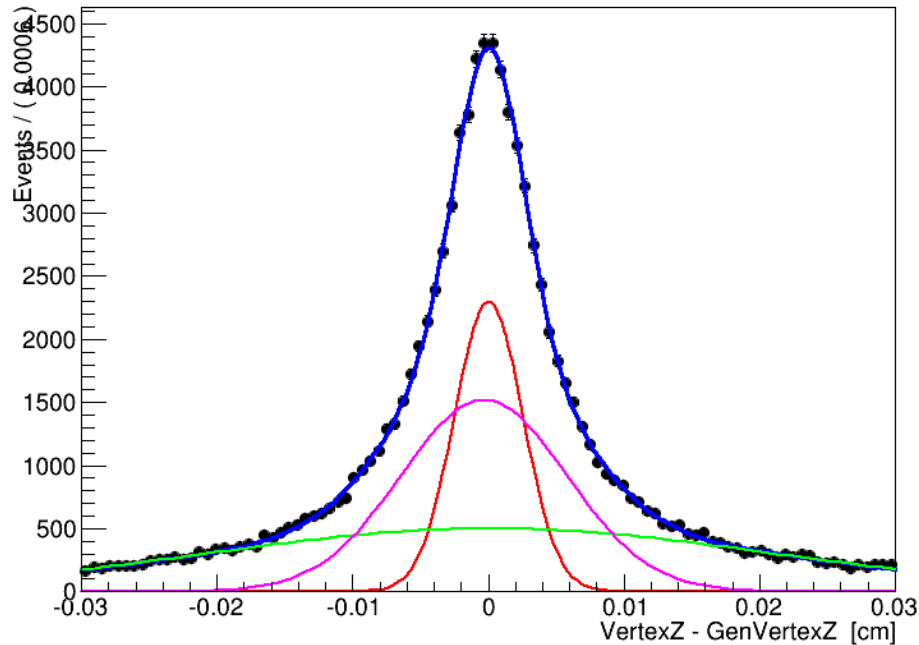
Floating Parameter	FinalValue +/-	Error
Mu1	1.6839e-04 +/-	6.14e-06
Mu2	-1.5387e-05 +/-	8.29e-05
Mu3	1.7173e-04 +/-	2.24e-05
Sigma1	1.6831e-03 +/-	1.04e-05
Sigma2	1.8421e-02 +/-	1.79e-04
Sigma3	4.3267e-03 +/-	5.60e-05
frac1	4.8030e-01 +/-	5.03e-03
frac2	2.4092e-01 +/-	2.09e-03

Shift (micron) = 1.25047
Resolution (micron) = 64.5248

Floating Parameter	FinalValue +/-	Error
Mu1	1.5510e-04 +/-	2.03e-05
Mu2	1.6270e-04 +/-	6.06e-06
Mu3	-1.0663e-04 +/-	1.14e-04
Sigma1	3.9217e-03 +/-	7.62e-05
Sigma2	1.6422e-03 +/-	1.66e-05
Sigma3	1.4930e-02 +/-	2.19e-04
frac1	3.0278e-01 +/-	1.00e-02
frac2	6.0160e-01 +/-	1.14e-02

Shift (micron) = 1.34643
Resolution (micron) = 36.0296

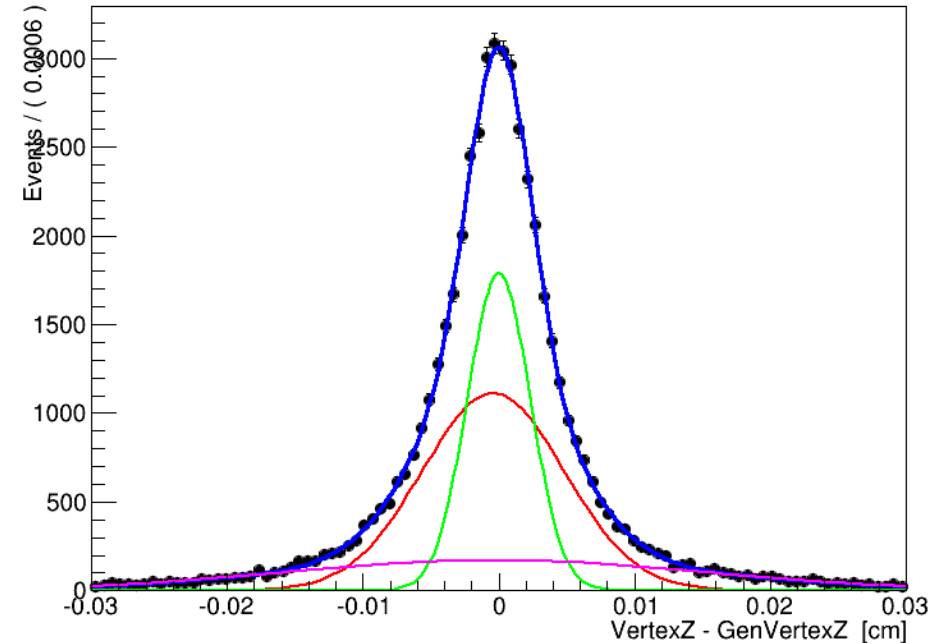
No cut on POCA



Floating Parameter	FinalValue +/-	Error
Mu1	6.5241e-05 +/-	3.58e-05
Mu2	1.6565e-04 +/-	1.71e-04
Mu3	-2.8330e-04 +/-	5.97e-05
Sigma1	2.5217e-03 +/-	7.06e-05
Sigma2	2.0649e-02 +/-	5.91e-04
Sigma3	6.1041e-03 +/-	1.80e-04
frac1	2.4264e-01 +/-	1.40e-02
frac2	3.6942e-01 +/-	9.76e-03

Shift (micron) = -0.32877
Resolution (micron) = 106.081

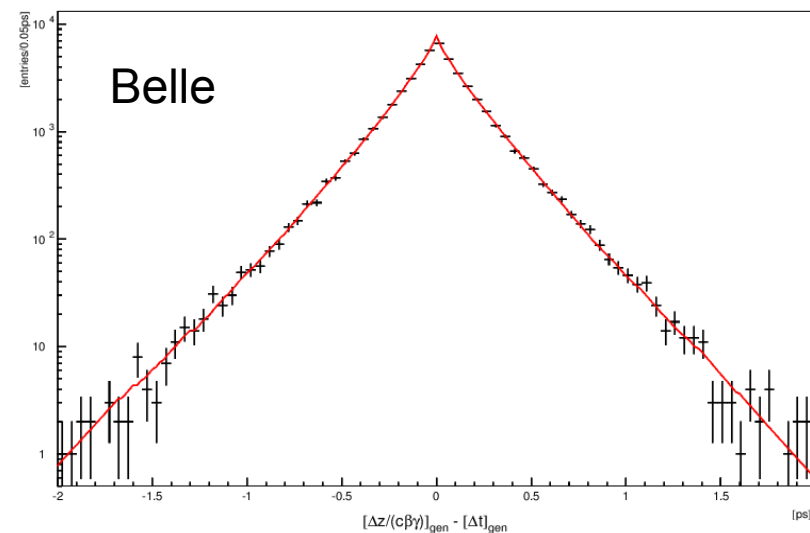
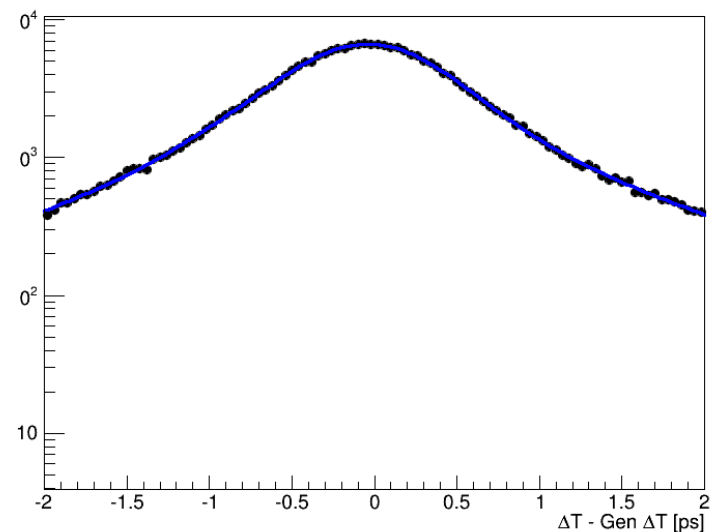
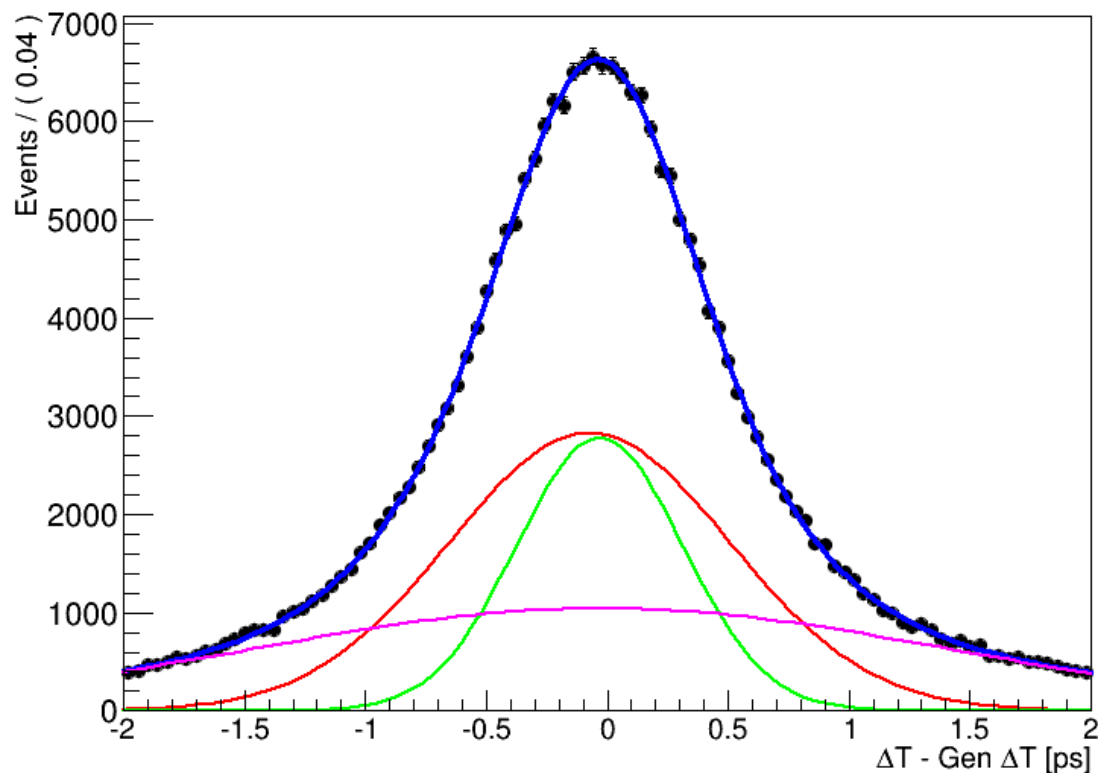
Cut on Z POCA : efficiency = 52 %



Floating Parameter	FinalValue +/-	Error
Mu1	-3.7589e-04 +/-	5.88e-05
Mu2	4.5380e-05 +/-	3.63e-05
Mu3	-2.2770e-04 +/-	1.97e-04
Sigma1	5.2257e-03 +/-	1.59e-04
Sigma2	2.3130e-03 +/-	7.33e-05
Sigma3	1.5199e-02 +/-	4.59e-04
frac1	4.6748e-01 +/-	1.79e-02
frac2	3.3285e-01 +/-	2.24e-02

Shift (micron) = -2.06082
Resolution (micron) = 62.4773

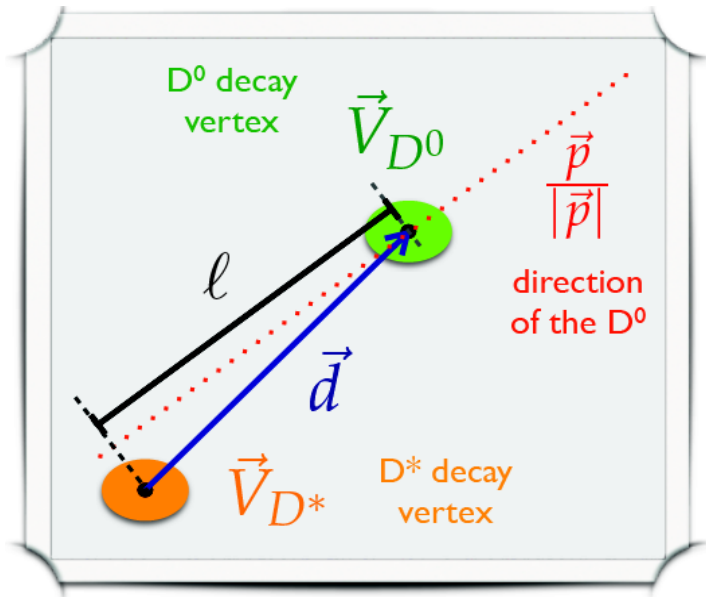
Δt resolution



Floating Parameter	FinalValue	+/-	Error
Mu1	-7.0499e-02	+/-	8.21e-03
Mu2	-2.7849e-02	+/-	7.19e-03
Mu3	-2.3723e-02	+/-	1.83e-02
Sigma1	5.7861e-01	+/-	5.62e-02
Sigma2	3.4308e-01	+/-	2.27e-02
Sigma3	1.4234e+00	+/-	1.31e-01
frac1	4.2673e-01	+/-	4.10e-02
frac2	2.4825e-01	+/-	7.34e-02

Shift (ps) = -0.0447081
Resolution (ps) = 0.79471

Giulia's talk @ the 31st physics meeting



- ➔ KEKCC = central production of the signal (no bkg included), build-13-07-11
<https://belle2.cc.kek.jp/~twiki/bin/view/Physics/MCProduction> (PID Performance)
- ➔ **giulia** = release 11949, many many changes in software wrt build-13-07-11

➔ The Flight Time is the main ingredient for time-dependent analysis. The flight distance is needed to compute the flight time.

➔ Consider the following decay chain:

$$D^{*+} \rightarrow D^0 \pi^+ , \quad D^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+$$

➔ The D^0 flight length ℓ is defined as:

$$\ell = \frac{\vec{d} \cdot \vec{p}}{|\vec{p}|} , \quad \vec{d} = \vec{V}_{D^0} - \vec{V}_{D^*}$$

D^0 momentum
after the fit

from a mass
constrained fit

from a beam-spot
constrained fit

the kFitter was used to fit vertices

➔ The D^0 flight distance error is $\sigma_\ell^2 = S^T C S$

$$\ell = \frac{\vec{d} \cdot \vec{p}}{|\vec{p}|} = \frac{\vec{d} \cdot \hat{n} \cdot \vec{p}}{|\vec{p}|}$$

fixed $\hat{n}$

the computation of
the derivatives is
now straightforward

9x9 cov matrix

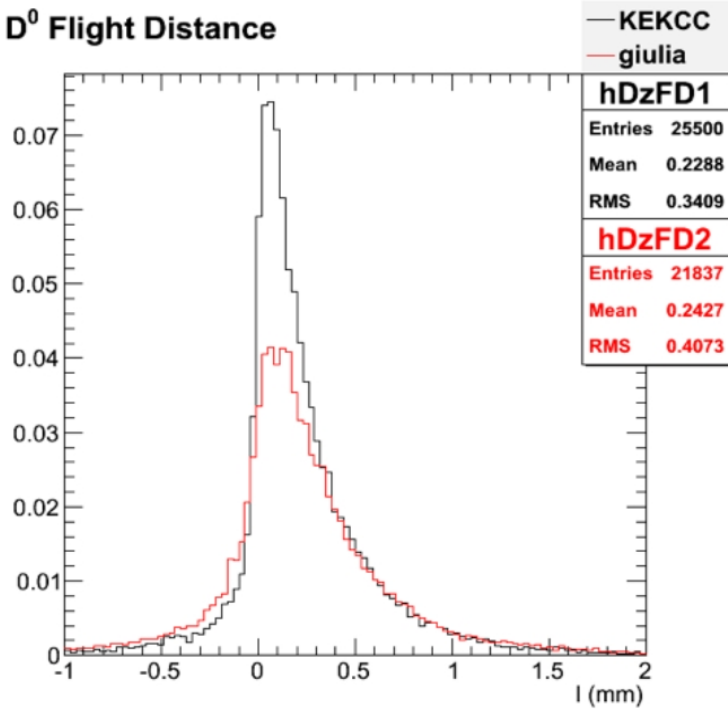
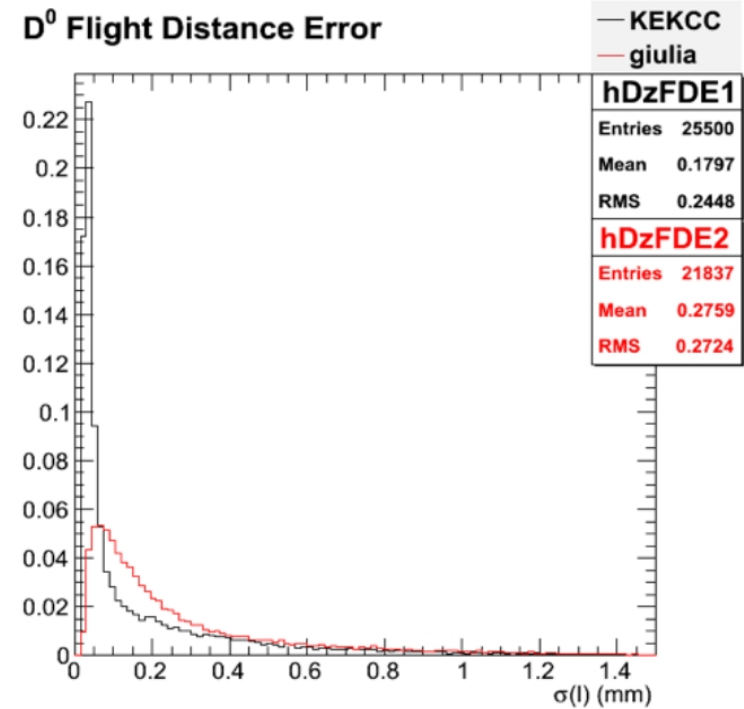
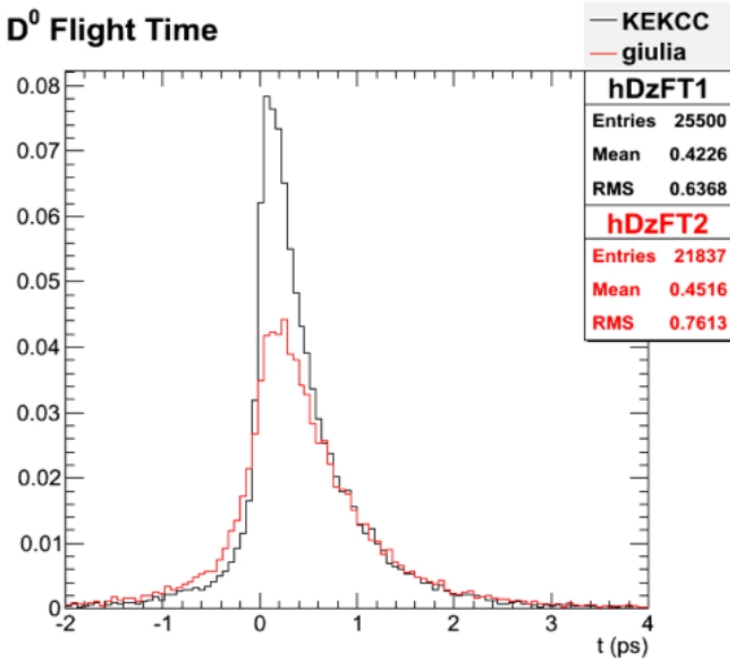
vector of the
derivatives

derive with respect to each
component of $\vec{p}$, $\vec{V}_{D^0}$, $\vec{V}_{D^*}$

➔ The assumptions for error estimations:

- 1) infinitely precise direction of the D^0 , $\hat{n} = \vec{p}/|\vec{p}|$
- 2) Gaussian-distributed errors on $\vec{V}_D$ and $\vec{p}$
- 3) D^* vertex and D^0 vertex+momentum are not correlated

- this is not true in general, but at present we can fit a vertex at a time

D⁰ Flight Distance**D⁰ Flight Distance Error****D⁰ Flight Time****D⁰ Flight Time Error**