

# Modular Analysis with DatABriCxx

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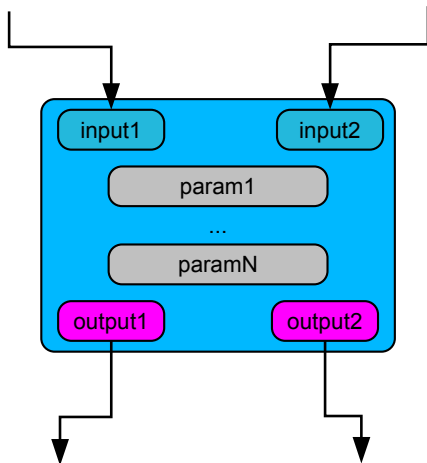
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- ▶ Configuration/Parameter management
- ▶ Modularity *inside* loops over datasets, events, channels, ...
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- ▶ Consistent generalized framework?

# What's is an algorithm?



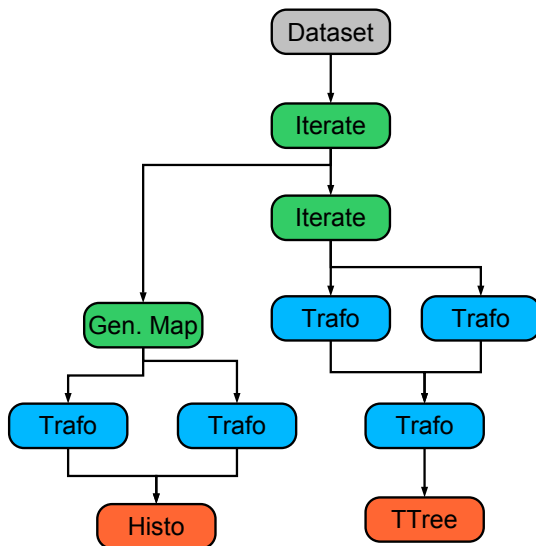
- ▶ Treat as black box with inputs, outputs and parameters
- ▶ Let's call this a Bric(k)

# Input to Output Multiplicity

Simplified Map/Reduce-like approach covers all we need:

- ▶ 1 to n: Mapper  
(e.g. iteration over files / events / channels, cuts, ...)
- ▶ 1 to 1: Transform  
(e.g. waveform filters, fitters, ...)
- ▶ n to 1: Reducer  
(e.g. histogramming, file output, ...)

# The Bric Graph



Brics form a directed, acyclic graph (DAG)



# DatABriCxx

- ▶ Brics as analysis building blocks
- ▶ Mapper, transform and reducer brics
- ▶ Modern: Use full power of C++11 and ROOT-6
- ▶ Brics can form arbitrary directed, acyclic graph (DAG), automatic topological sorting and execution scheduling
- ▶ ROOT-based class loading:  
Keep your brics separate from framework
- ▶ Basic mappers: Loop over TTrees, text files, vectors, ...
- ▶ Basic reducers: Build ROOT histograms, write text files, ...
- ▶ Error handling
- ▶ ...

# DatABriCxx

- ▶ ...
- ▶ Integrated configuration and parameter handling
- ▶ PropVal: Fast in-memory representation of untyped data: bridge between C++ types and JSON (and similar formats)
- ▶ Algebra on PropVal allows adding, diffing and merging: cascading configuration, exchange partial state with outside world (e.g. GUI), etc.
- ▶ Fast and comfortable logging system
- ▶ Universal string formatting (e.g. for exception messages)
- ▶ ... and more

# Bric Configuration

- Bric graph is specified via JSON config file:

```
{
  "inputFileReader": {
    "type": "dbrx::RootFileReader",
    "input": "input.root"
  },
  "inputTreeReader": {
    "type": "dbrx::RootTreeReader",
    "input": "&inputFileReader.content.someTree",
    "nEntries": 1000,
    "firstEntry": 42
  },
  "histBuilder" : {
    "type": "dbrx::RootHistBuilder<double>",
    "input" : "&inputTreeReader.entry.energy",
    "histName": "energySpectrum",
    "histTitle": "Energy Spectrum",
    "nBins" : 3000,
    "xlow" : 0,
    "xup" : 3000
  }
}
```

# Mapper Brics

- ▶ Produces output n times for each new input
- ▶ Methods to implement: processInput(), nextOutput()

```
class SimpleMapper: public dbrx::MapperBric {
protected:
    std::vector<double>::const_iterator m_iter;

public:
    Input< std::vector<double> > input{this};
    Output<double> output{this};

    void processInput() override
        { m_iter = input->begin(); }

    bool nextOutput() override {
        if (m_iter != input->end()) {
            output = *m_iter;
            ++m_iter;
            return true;
        } else return false;
    }

    using MapperBric::MapperBric;
};
```



# Transform Brics

- ▶ Produces output exactly once for each new input
- ▶ Most frequent bric type
- ▶ Methods to implement: `processInput()`

```
class SimpleTransform: public dbrx::TransformBric {
public:
    Input<float> a{this, "a"};
    Input<float> b{this, "b"};

    Param<double> factor{this, "factor", "Some factor", 2.0};

    Output<double> c{this, "c"};

    void processInput() {
        c = factor * (a+b);
    }

    using TransformBric::TransformBric;
};
```



# Reducer Brics

- ▶ Produces exactly one for all input
- ▶ Methods to implement: `newReduction()`, `processInput()`

```
class SimpleReducer: public dbrx::ReducerBric {
public:
    Input<double> input{this};
    Output<TH1D> output{this};

    Param<Int_t> nBins{this, "nBins", "Number of bins", 20};
    Param<Double_t> xlow{this, "xlow", "Low edge of first bin", 0};
    Param<Double_t> xup{this, "xup", "Upper edge of last bin", 100};

    void newReduction() override {
        output.value() = std::unique_ptr<TH1D>(
            new TH1D("hist", "Histogram", nBins, xlow, xup)
        );
    }

    void processInput() override {
        output->Fill(input);
    }

    using ReducerBric::ReducerBric;
};
```

# Configuration and Execution

- ▶ Running the included example:

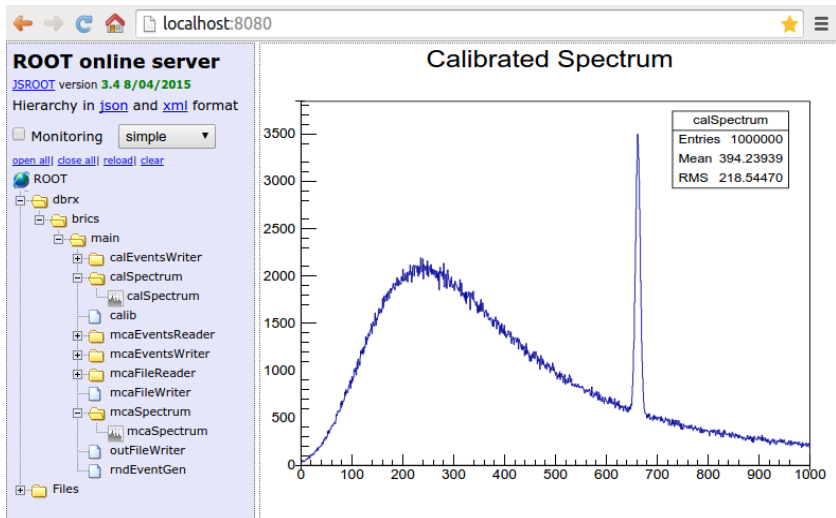
```
# dbrx run mca-calib.json
```

- ▶ Cascading configuration and variable substitution:

```
offset=-19.157  
dbrx run -Vslope=0.10403 mca-calib.json mca-calib-vars.json
```

- ▶ Multiple configuration files are merged:
  - ▶ Allows for "default" configuration and specialization in separate files
  - ▶ Allows for modular configuration
  - ▶ Variable substitution

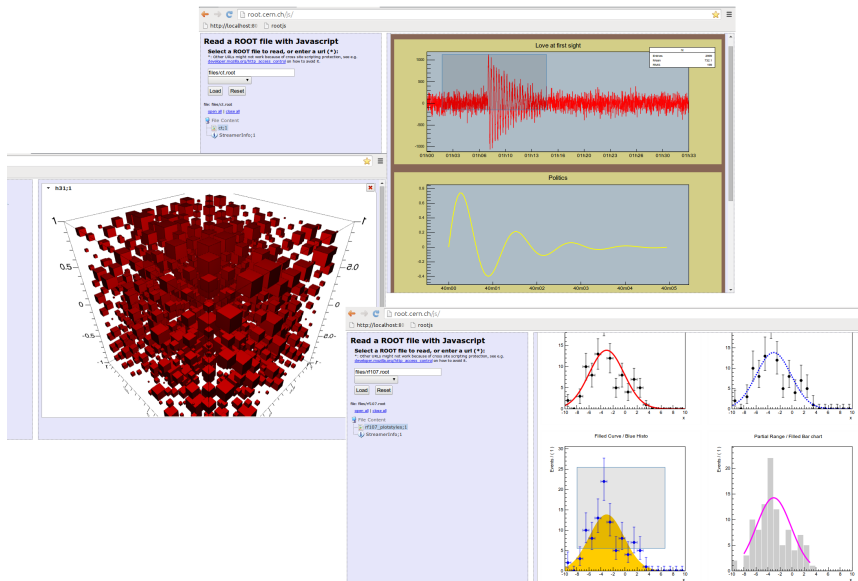
# Simple GUI included (via THttpServer)



```
# dbx run -k -w -p 8080 mca-calib.json
```



# JSRootIO provides good basis ...



## ... for future GUI plans

- ▶ Web-GUI ideal for narrow-bandwidth remote work (compute clusters, etc.)
- ▶ No software installation on client
- ▶ Add custom visualizations based on d3.js
- ▶ May use different HTTP server in future for event sourcing, etc.
- ▶ Build future snappy SPA Web-GUI, e.g. based on AngularJS (using JSRootIO, etc.)

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- ▶ Long-term support intended
- ▶ Public, open-source (LGPL)
- ▶ Get it here: <https://github.com/mppmu/databricxx>