CDEX-10 LAr detector

Qinghao CHEN, Ming ZENG Tsinghua University / CDEX collaboration 2015.10



Final Symposium of the Sino-German GDT Cooperation

Outline







Photoelectron yield of the LAr detector







Outline



2 Single photoelectron response of PMTs







LAr Detector for CDEX-10





Why choose liquid argon?

- Good stopping power
- High scintillation yield (40000photons/MeV)
- Excellent particle identification capability
- transparent to their own scintillation light

CDEX (China Dark matter EXperiment)

- Keep Ge in a low temperature
- Anti-Compton
- Passive shielding

ton-scale LAr as anti-Compton detector of ULE HPGe array in WIMPs direct detection @ CJPL

The Liquid Nitrogen Cooling System



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LAr System



Wavelength shifter (WLS)



• TPB (tetraphenyl butadiene) is selected to be the WLS.



TPB evaporation system

Conditions:

Temperature: ~200 ℃ Pressure: 10⁻³ Pa TPB thickness: ~0.3 mg/cm²





PMT



System Installation





PMT window: TPB deposited

Inner surface: TPB deposited



System In Tsinghua University





System In Sichuan University





Outline



Single photoelectron response of PMTs



2

Photoelectron yield of the LAr detector





Single photoelectron response of PMTs



Room temperature

LN₂ temperature

- **Absolute gain, resolution and peak-to-valley ratio.**
- Gain calibration of the PMT: the energy scale can now be expressed in units of 'average number of photo-electrons'

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Trigger & PMT signal





Single photoelectron spectrum

15



PMT9-2_A_HV+1600V_LED1450mV50ns_V1729_NCH1



LN₂ temperature

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Outline



2 Single photoelectron response of PMTs

3 Photoelectron yield of the LAr detector





External ¹³⁷Cs source



50-mm-thick lead collimator with a 10 mm diameter hole

→ ¹³⁷Cs source



Scintillation spectrum (PMT with TPB coating)



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TPB coating on the PMT window (thickness ≈ 0.3 mg/cm²)



Scintillation spectrum (PMT with TPB coating)



For single photon, about 12.7 keV ~ 19.6 keV energy threshold can be estimated. 0.05 p.e./keV @ GERDA Lar

1.24 p.e./keV @ GERDA MiniLAr



* Acciarri R et al. J. Instrum., 2010, 5: 6003
* Heisel, M. (2011). LArGe: A liquid argon scintillation veto for Gerda. PhD Thesis, Ruprecht-Karls-Universität, Heidelberg, Germany.



Middle(100mm) - 0.063 p.e./keV



Scintillation Time Dependence in GAr with Different Purity

Averaged Waveform of GAr with different purities



Argon scintillation light is generated by cosmic rays.

- Different contamination levels lead to different signal shapes.
- Important way to PSD and monitor the Ar purity.



Scintillation spectrum (PMT without coating)



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Boccone V et al. J. Instrum., 2009, 4: 6001

Compare the Teflon cylinder for the LAr



250mm diameter, 450mm height



150mm diameter, 400mm height



Outline



Single photoelectron response of PMTs





2



Summary

- Gain calibration of the PMTs for the LAr have been done under room temperature and nitrogen temperature.
- The photoelectron yield of the detector for 662 keV line has been measured with a maximum value up to 0.051~0.079 p.e./keV as a preliminary result. (estimated about 12.7 keV ~ 19.6 keV energy threshold)
- It can be seen, that the PMT window coating improves the total light collection by about 30%.
- The purity of the LAr limits the photoelectron yield, need to be measured and studied quantitatively.
- The photon collection efficiency should be studied for larger volume (diameter/length of the Teflon cylinder).



Thanks for your attention!



On the way to the CDEX-10...











(原PMT不镀膜结果)Cs射线高度:29cm~49cm



(PMT镀TPB结果)Cs射线高度:29cm~49cm

