

Germanium Detector Research at MPP

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GeDet Project at MPP

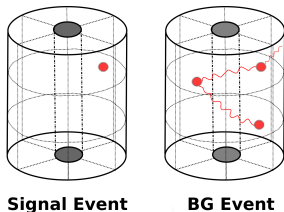
- ▶ Activities:
 - ▶ HPGe Detector Research - Focus:
Segmented Detectors, Volume and Surface Effects
 - ▶ Ton-scale HPGe experiment studies



GeDet Project at MPP

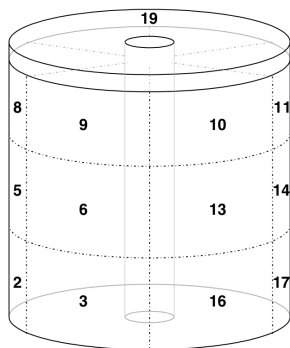
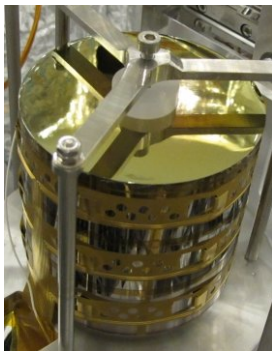
- ▶ Activities:
 - ▶ HPGe Detector Research - Focus:
Segmented Detectors, Volume and Surface Effects
 - ▶ Ton-scale HPGe experiment studies
- ▶ People:
 - ▶ Director: Allen Caldwell
 - ▶ Group leader: Iris Abt
 - ▶ Staff: Bela Majorivits, Xiang Liu, Oliver Schulz
 - ▶ PostDocs: Dimitris Palioselitis, N.N.
 - ▶ PhD Students: Lucia Garbini, Raphael Kneissl, Heng-Ye Liao, Matteo Palermo, Laura Vanhoefer
 - ▶ Engineers / Technicians: Christopher Gooch, Hans Seitz

Segmented HPGe Detectors



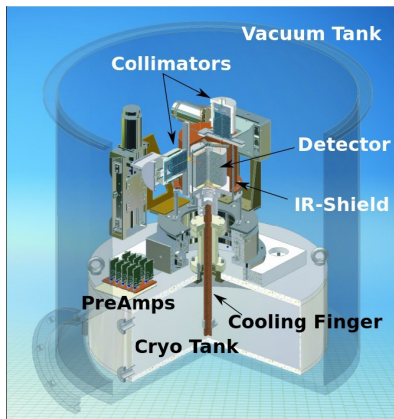
- ▶ Interesting both as:
 - ▶ Possible technology for a ton-scale experiment - complex, but high background suppression
 - ▶ Valuable tool to study Ge-detector properties, both for volume and surface effects
- ▶ Years of experience with segmented coax detectors at MPP
- ▶ Since 2014 also a segmented BEGe detector

Research Detector "Super-Siegfried"



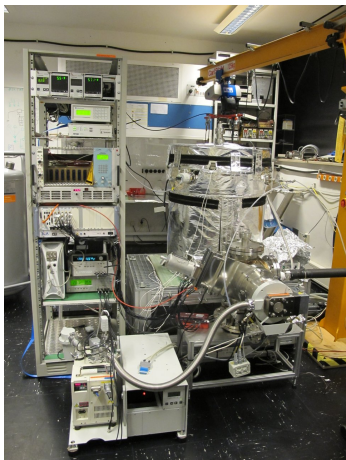
- ▶ 18-fold lateral segmentation plus top-slice segment
 - ▶ Designed for study of segmentation and surface effects
- Talks of Lucia Garbini and Matteo Palermo (this session)

Surface Studies: Test-Stand Galatea



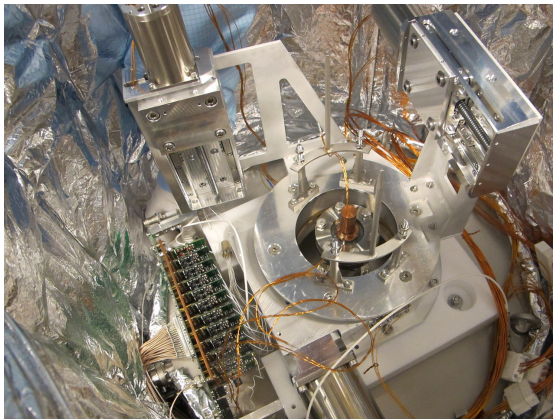
- ▶ Study of surface effects requires direct scan of detector in vacuum
- ▶ Test-Stand Galatea: Built for automated scan of side & top surface with alphas, betas and laser

Test-Stand Galatea



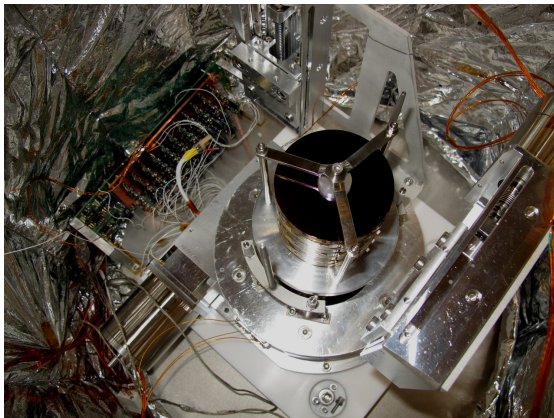
- ▶ High-power turbo pump
- ▶ Bake-out system
- ▶ Continuous monitoring of all operational parameters
- ▶ Excellent vacuum quality:
 10^{-7} mbar warm,
 10^{-9} mbar cold,
 10^{-6} mbar cold *stable with pumps off*
→ no microphonics problems
- ▶ Laminar-flow box for detector handling

Test-Stand Galatea



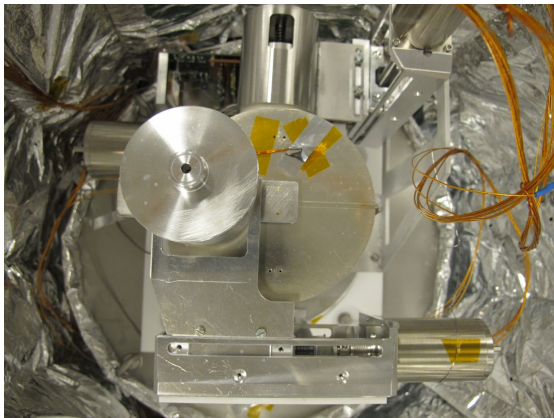
- Cooling finger and scanning stage designed to accept different types of detectors

Test-Stand Galatea



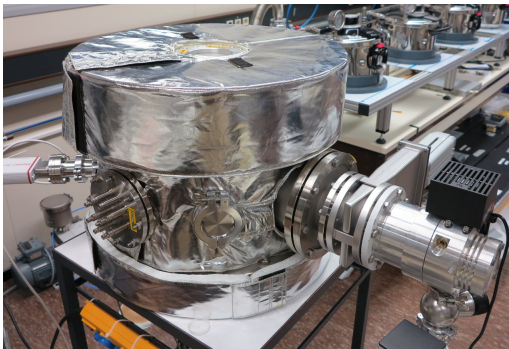
- Example: Segmented coax detector mounted in Galatea

Test-Stand Galatea



- Collimators slide in grooves of infrared shield

Vacuum Conditioning



- ▶ Excellent vacuum quality in setups like Galatea requires thorough conditioning of new components
- ▶ Large vacuum tank with bake-out system (max. 150 °C), turbo-pump, shutter and vacuum quality monitoring

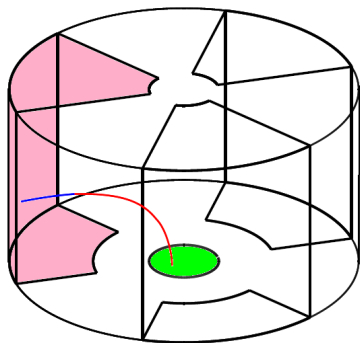


Detector Storage



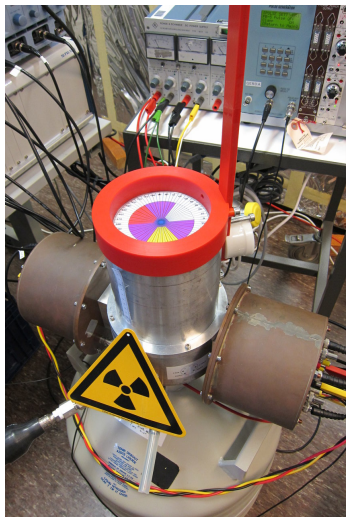
- ▶ Working with multiple bare detectors requires dedicated storage and transport solution
- ▶ Storage containers: Converted pressure cookers
→ pressure tight, fast access, car transport holder
- ▶ Detectors stored in vacuum, emergency LN₂ flushing

New Detector Design: Segmented BEGe



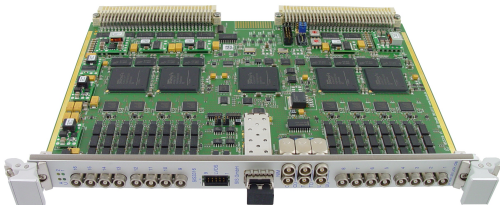
- ▶ Designed new segmented BEGe detector (with Canberra France)
- ▶ Detector delivered in 2014, very promising results
→ Talks of Heng-Ye Liao and Xiang Liu (tomorrow)

Detector Volume Studies: Test-Stand K1



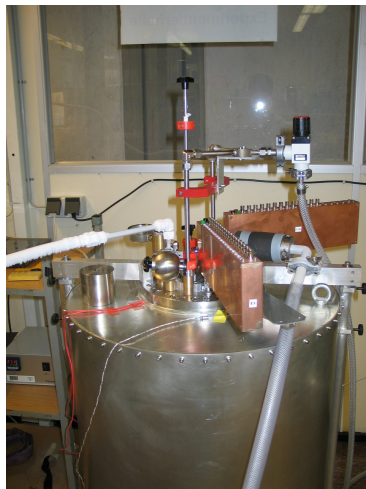
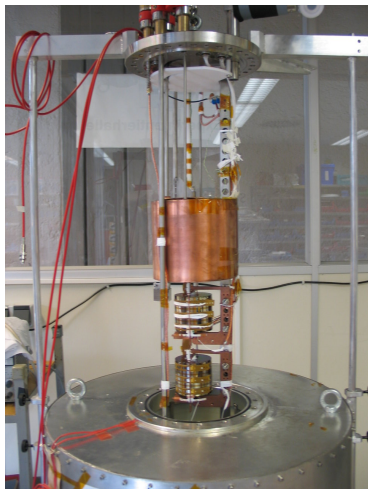
- ▶ Test-Cryostat K1 can accept different types of multi-channel HPGe detectors
- ▶ Scans with radioactive sources from top and sides (manual, but precise)
- ▶ Currently used to study pulse shapes of segmented BEGe detector

Radioactive Sources and DAQ



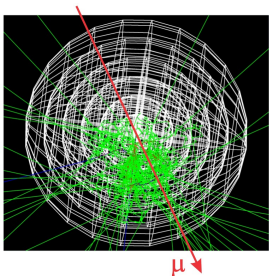
- ▶ Broad range of radioactive sources at MPP
- ▶ AmBe neutron source available on site
- ▶ New DAQ systems: Struck SIS3316 (250 MHz, 14 bit, 16 channels per device, Ethernet), can record very long traces

Detector Operation in Cryo-Liquids



- ▶ Test-stand Gerdalinen-II: Simultaneous operation of up to three segmented detectors in LAr or LN₂

Cosmic Background Studies



- ▶ μ and ν induced backgrounds very important at ton-scale, even at deepest locations
- ▶ Monte-Carlo studies of μ/ν -induced showers in rock and shielding materials
- ▶ Neutron production measurements: MINIDEX Experiment
→ Talk of Matteo Palermo (tomorrow)

Summary

- ▶ Study of HPGe detector properties, volume and surface
- ▶ Detector design, recently segmented BEGe (with Canberra)
- ▶ Simulations and measurements for ton-scale experiments
- ▶ Detailed talks (in order):
Lucia Garbini and Matteo Palermo (this session),
Heng-Ye Liao, Xiang Liu and Matteo Palermo (tomorrow)