

# Early Run 2 Hard QCD Results from the ATLAS Collaboration

**XLV International Symposium on Multiparticle Dynamics**  
**04-09 October 2015, Wildbad Kreuth (DE)**



Nicola Orlando on behalf of the ATLAS Collaboration

*Aristotle University of Thessaloniki and  
The University of Hong Kong*



European Union  
European Social Fund



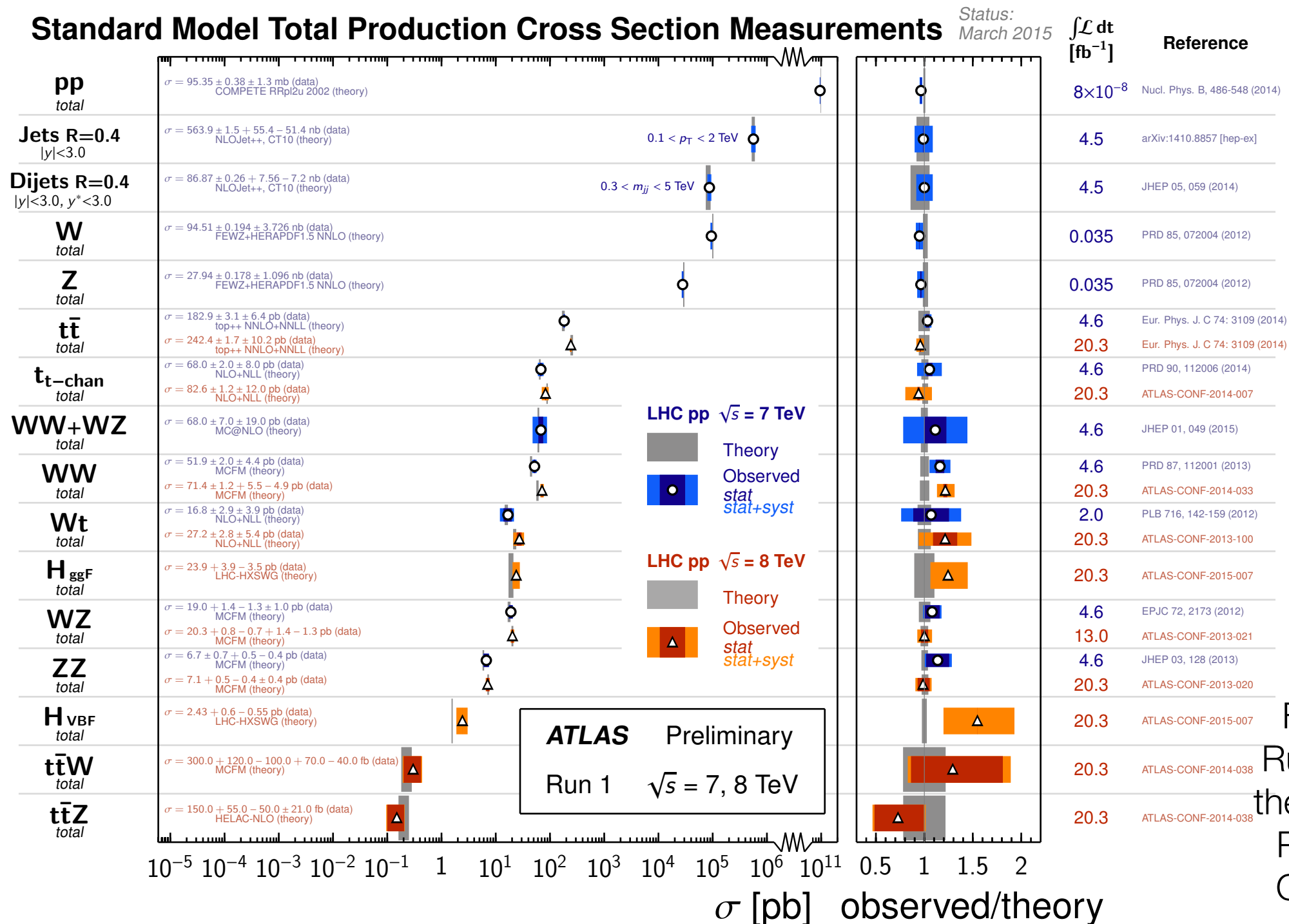
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS  
MANAGING AUTHORITY

Co-financed by Greece and the European Union



EUROPEAN SOCIAL FUND

# The triumph of hard QCD in Run 1



For an overview of the Run 1 ATLAS results see the talks by Enrico, Nuno, Peter, Grzegorz Pawel, Claudia, Yuri, Hideyuki, Sascha, and Henso

# Outline

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- The status of ATLAS in Run 2
- Jet and photons cross section measurement
- $J/\psi$  non-prompt fraction
- Inclusive  $W/Z$  and  $Z$ +jets cross sections
- Top pair production
- Outlook

# What's new in Run 2

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- Centre of mass energy!
  - Thanks to the LHC machine
- New generators, PDFs, calculations keep coming!
  - Thanks to the theory community
    - Contributions from LHC experiments as well
- Many improvements in the experiment, most notably
  - Insertable B-Layer
  - Algorithms (online and offline) and analysis software



# PROTON PHYSICS: STABLE BEAMS

Energy:

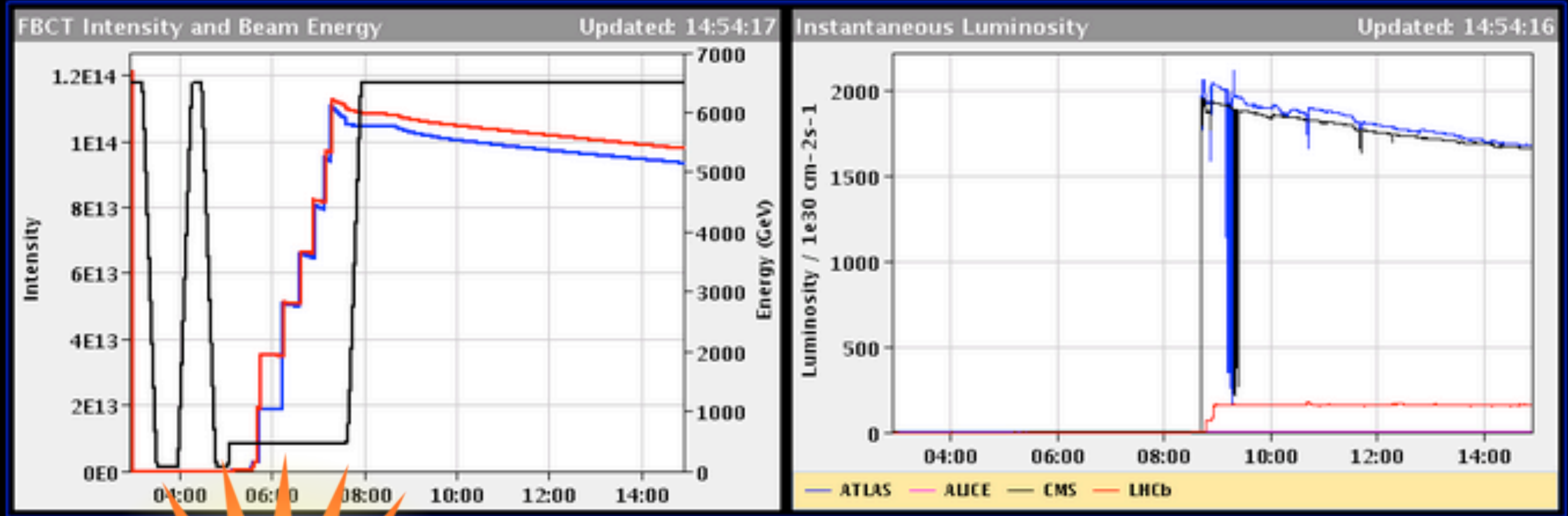
6500 GeV

I(B1):

9.36e+13

I(B2):

9.76e+13



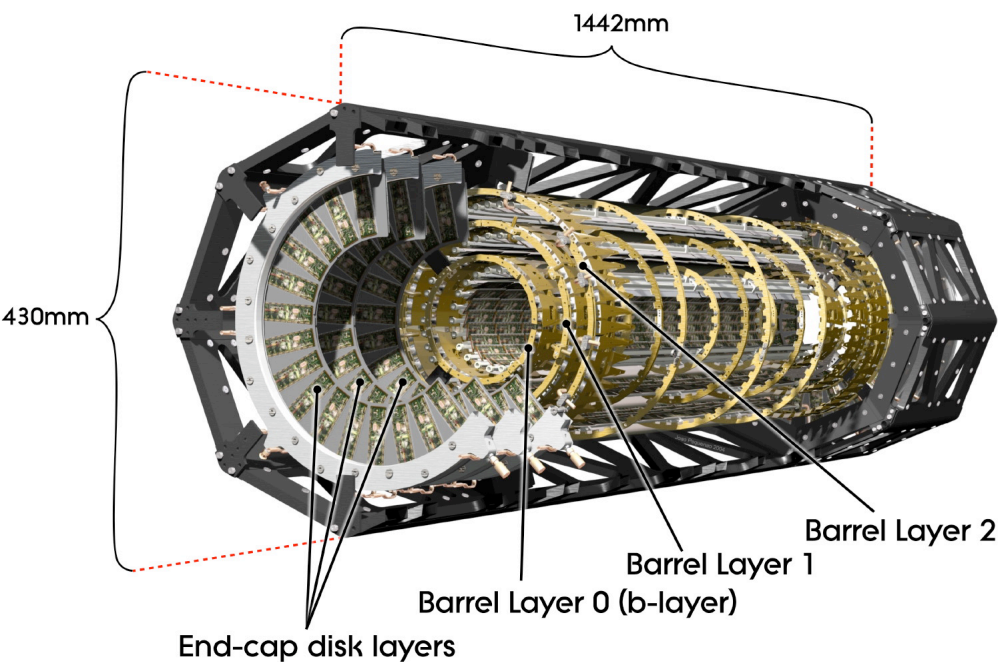
BIS status and SMP flags		B1	B2
Comments	(11:37:12)		
Link Status of Beam Permits		true	true



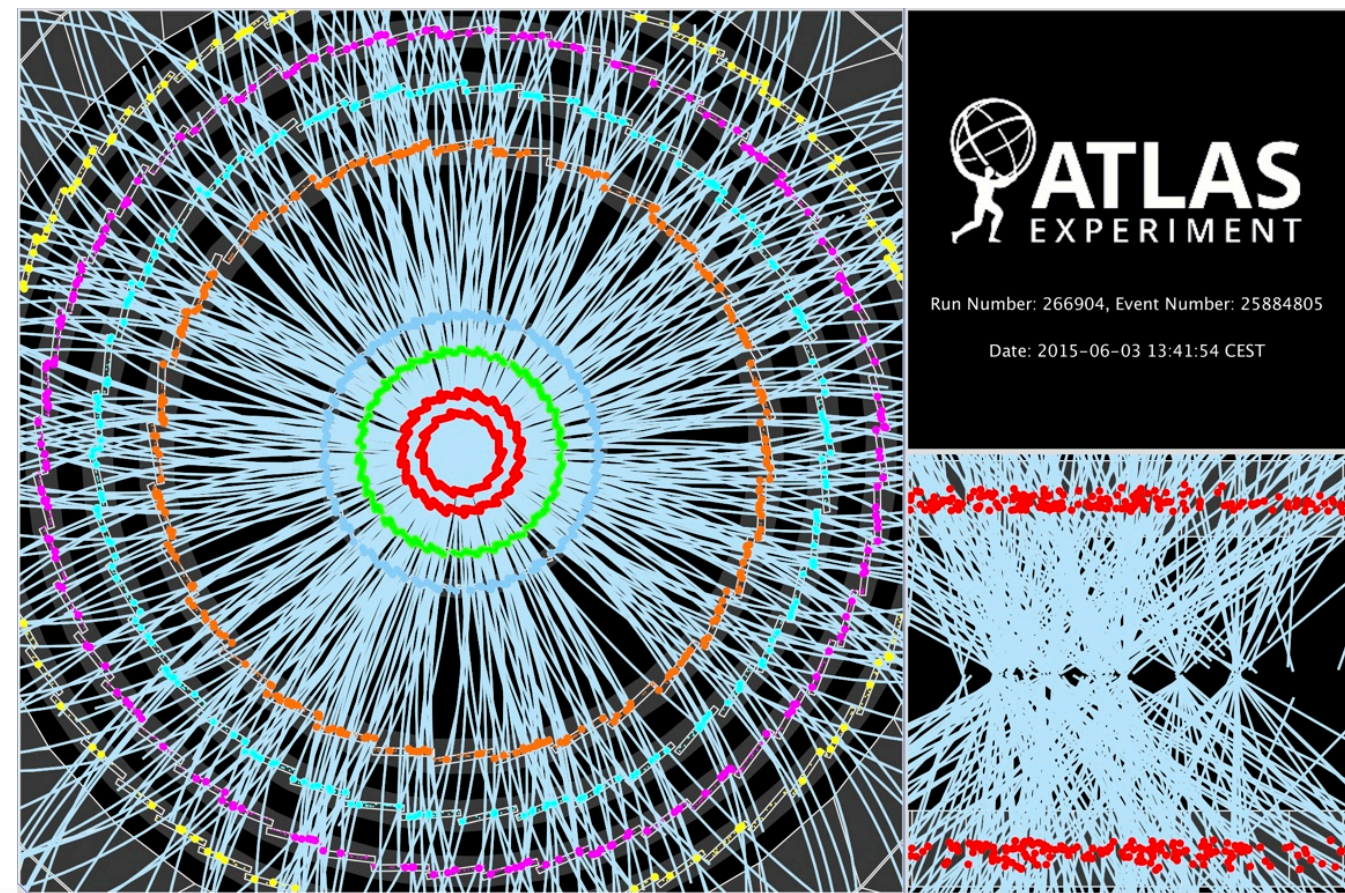
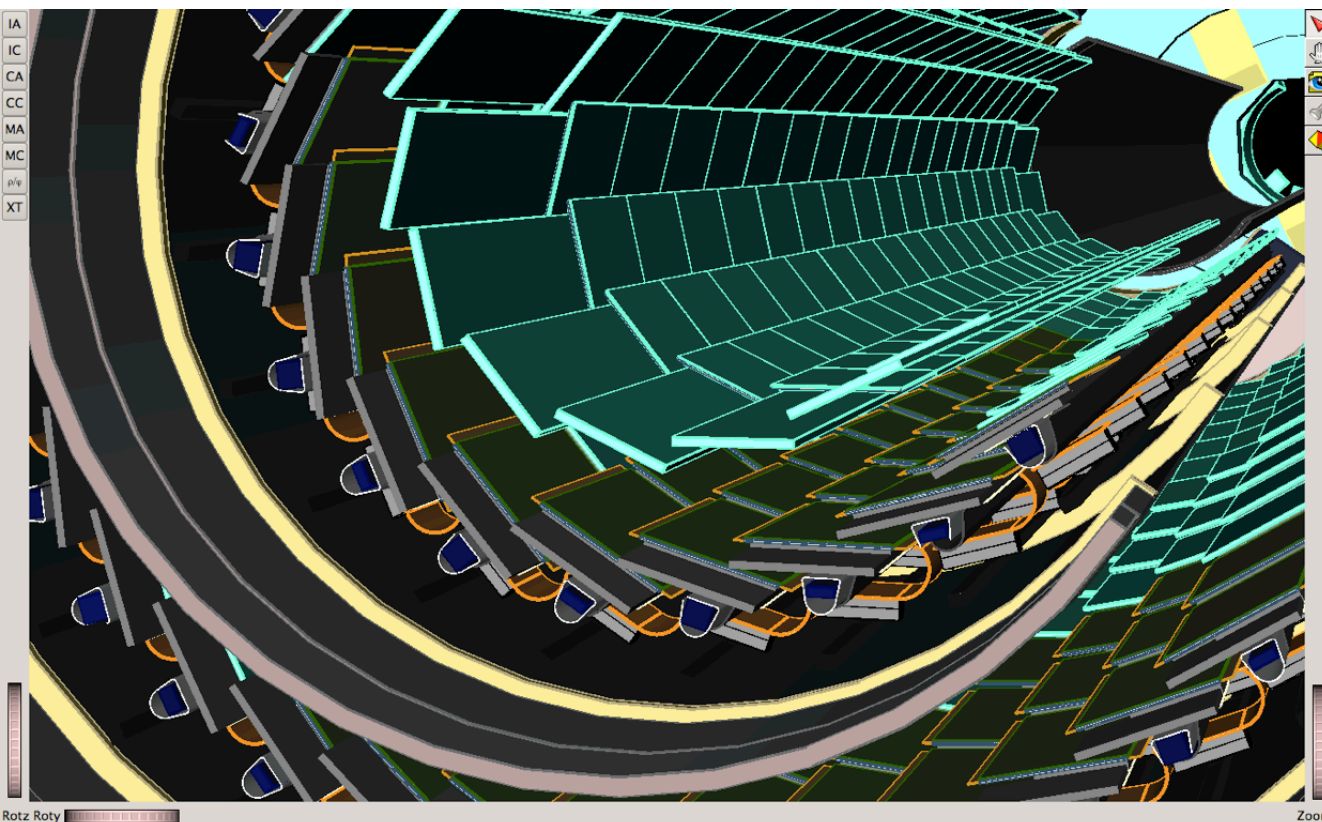
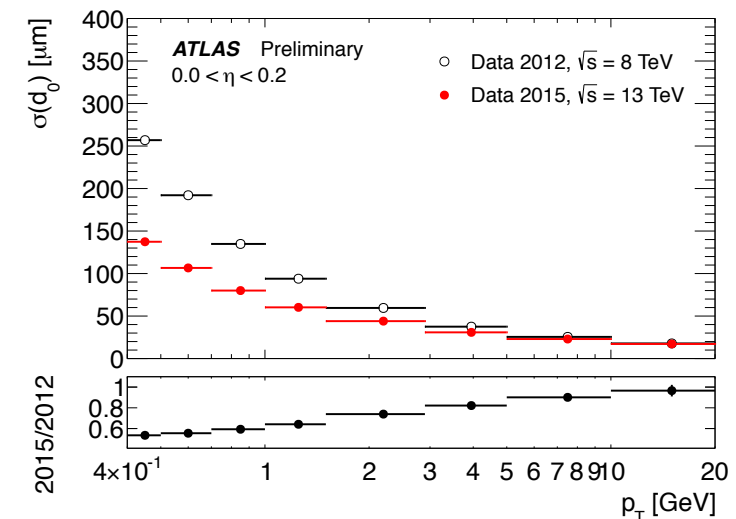
13 TeV data



# Insertable B-Layer

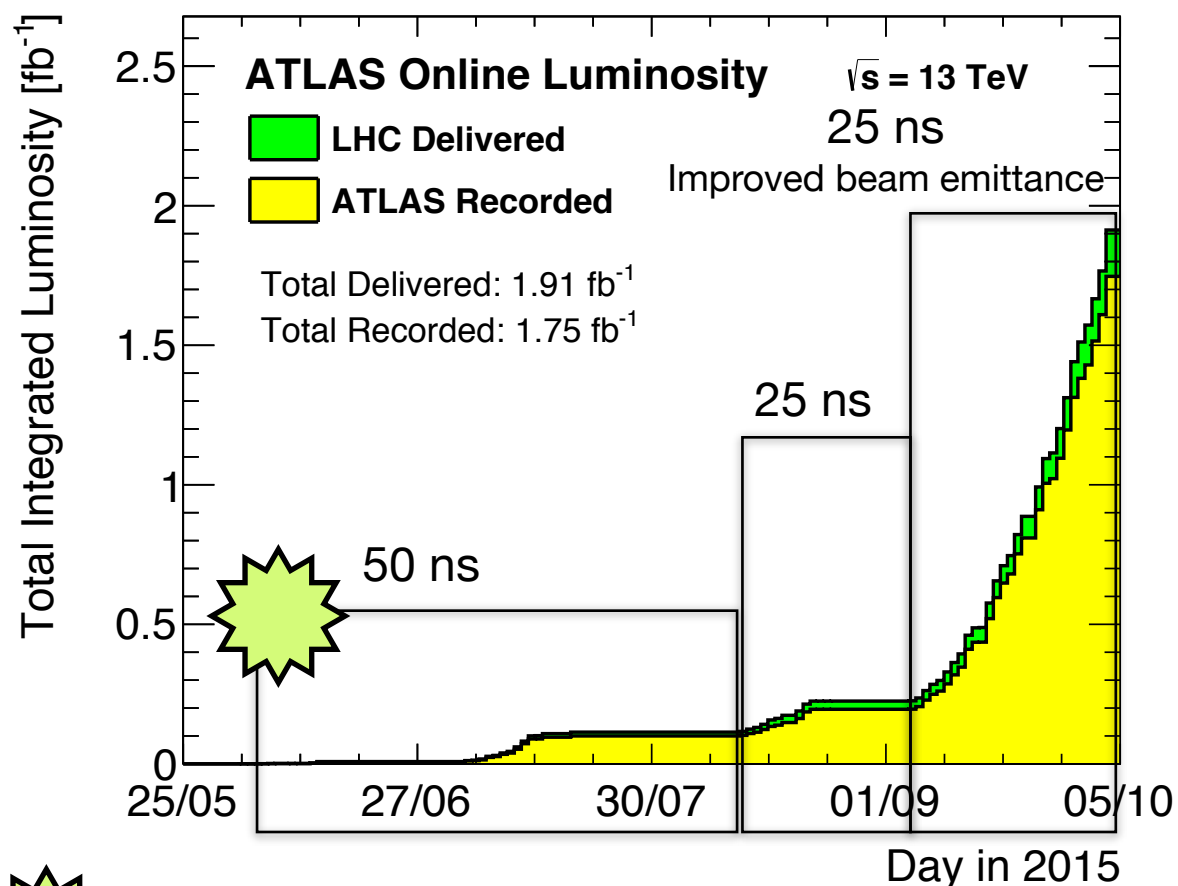


- New innermost pixel detector layer
- What get better
  - Tracking, in particular impact parameter resolution
  - B-tagging
  - Pile-up suppression





# Early data



Early analyses based on “early” data, up to  $85 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

■ On average 19 interactions per bunch crossing, 50 ns bunch spacing

○ Detector operations running very smoothly

Percentage of operational detector channels above 97%

Subdetector	Number of Channels	Approximate Operational Fraction
Pixels	92 M	99.0%
SCT Silicon Strips	6.3 M	98.9%
TRT Transition Radiation Tracker	350 k	97.3%
LAr EM Calorimeter	170 k	100%
Tile calorimeter	4900	99.2%
Hadronic endcap LAr calorimeter	5600	99.6%
Forward LAr calorimeter	3500	99.8%
LVL1 Calo trigger	7160	100%
LVL1 Muon RPC trigger	370 k	98.7%
LVL1 Muon TGC trigger	320 k	100%
MDT Muon Drift Tubes	357 k	99.8%
CSC Cathode Strip Chambers	31 k	98.4%
RPC Barrel Muon Chambers	370 k	97.1%
TGC Endcap Muon Chambers	320 k	99.8%

<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/ApprovedPlotsATLASDetector>

# Summary of measurements with early data

Process	Final state	Analysis reference	Used integrated luminosity [pb <sup>-1</sup> ]
Multijets	Jets	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-034</a>	78
Inclusive photons, di-photons	Photons	<a href="#">ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-020</a> <a href="#">ATL-PHYS-PUB-2015-016</a>	6.4
J/ψ	Muons	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-030</a>	6.4
W/Z	Muons, electrons, missing E <sub>T</sub>	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-039</a>	85
Z+jets	Muons, electrons, jets	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-041</a>	85
Top	Muons, electrons, jets, b-jets, missing E <sub>T</sub>	<a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-033</a> <a href="#">ATLAS-CONF-2015-049</a>	78-85

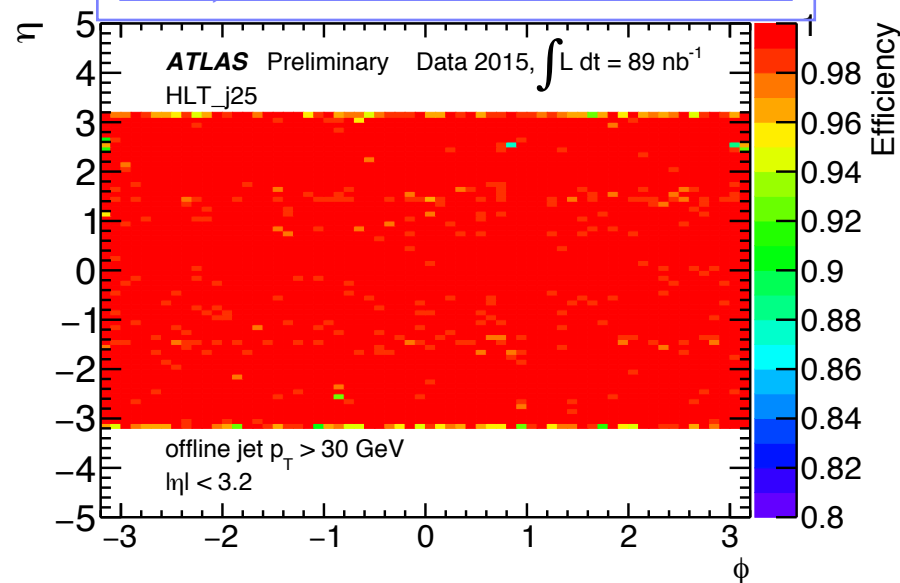
For a full list of 13 TeV ATLAS results consult the web page  
<https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/bin/view/AtlasPublic/Summer2015-13TeV>

# Triggering on 13 TeV collisions

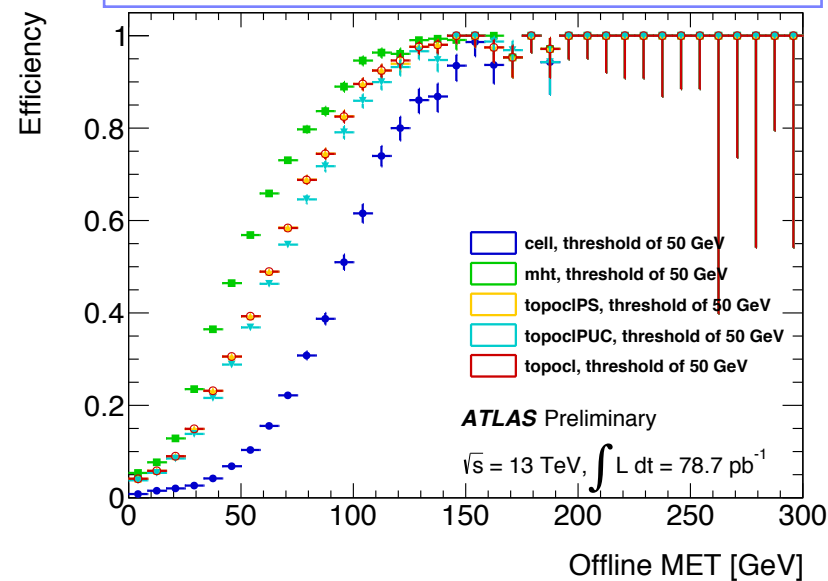
Picking just a few examples

click the links on this slide for many more public plots

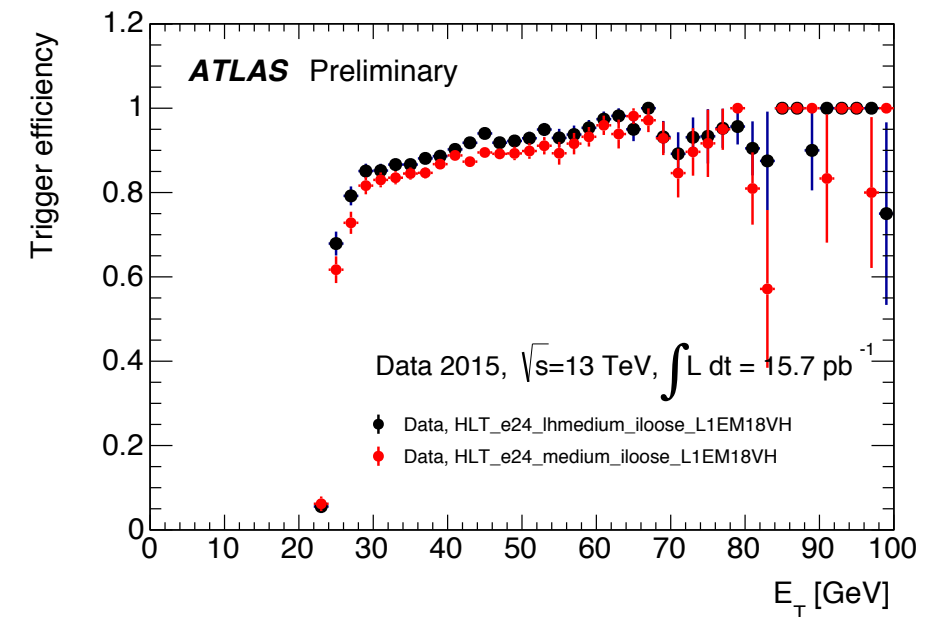
[Jets, ATL-COM-DAQ-2015-099](#)



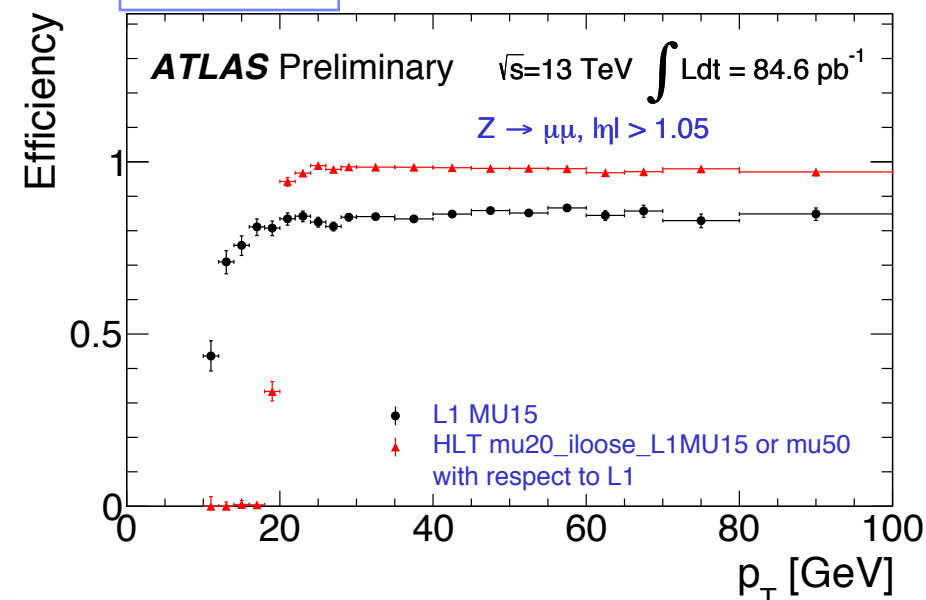
[MET, ATL-COM-DAQ-2015-112](#)



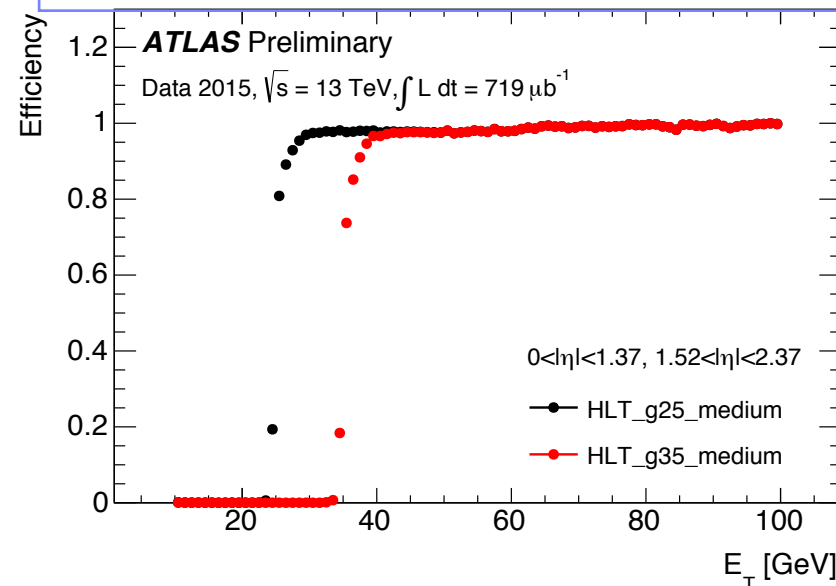
[Electrons, ATL-COM-DAQ-2015-101](#)



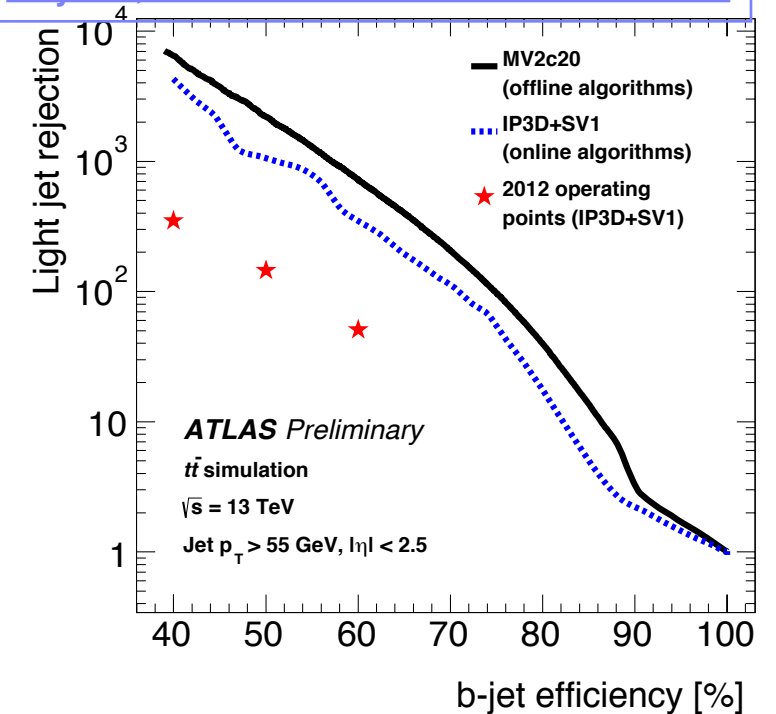
[Muons](#)



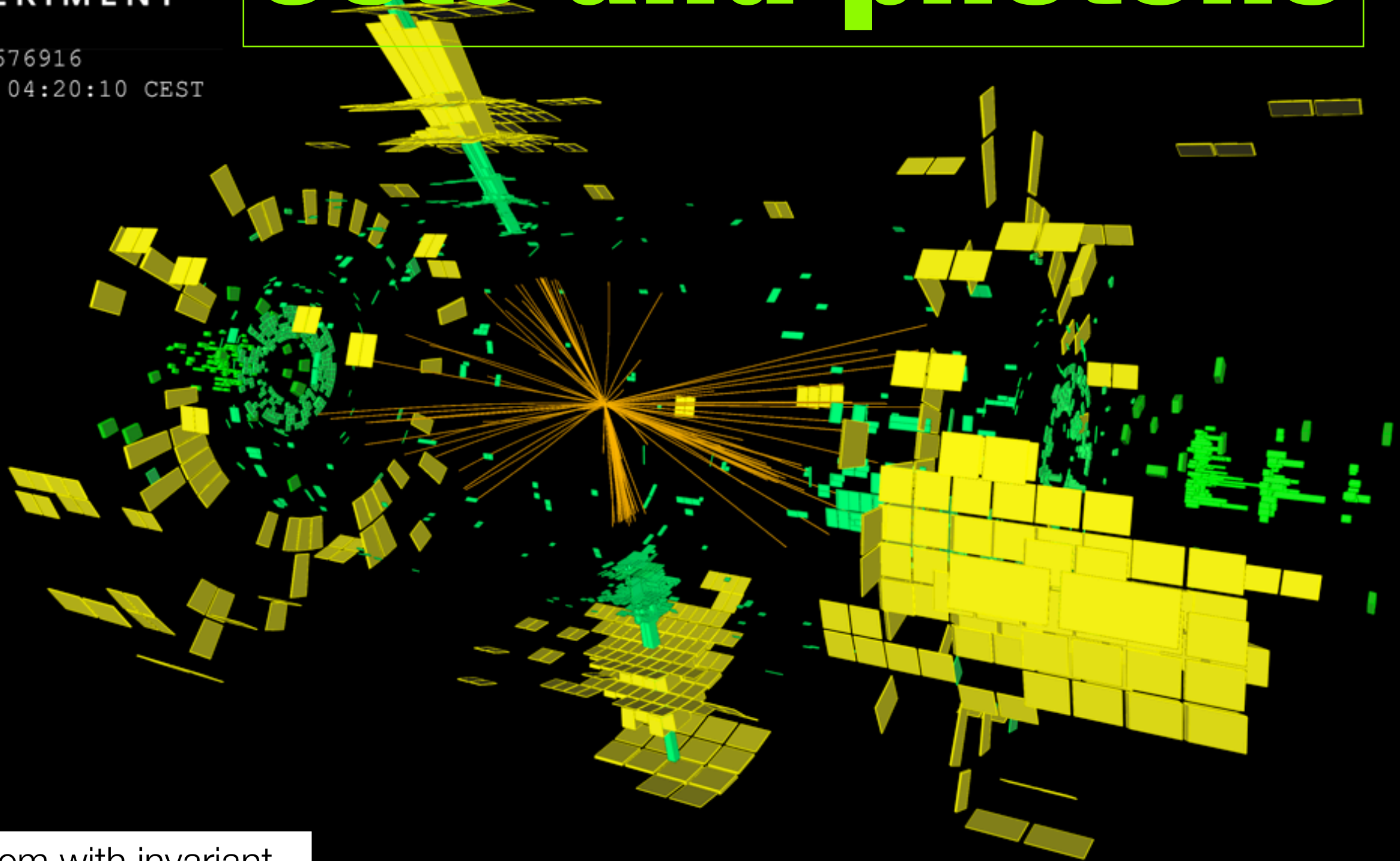
[Photons, ATL-COM-DAQ-2015-101](#)



[B-jets, ATL-COM-DAQ-2015-088](#)



# Jets and photons

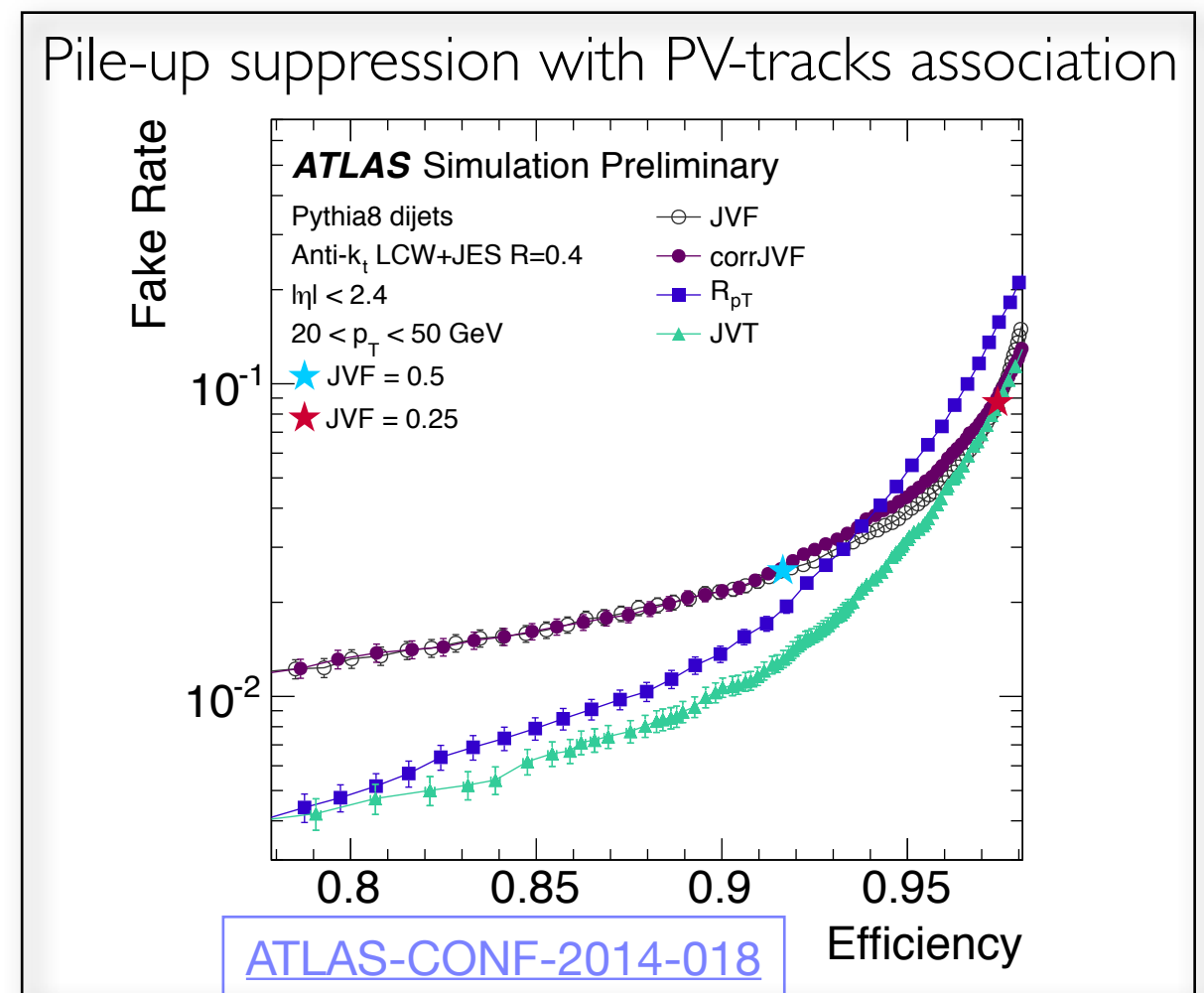
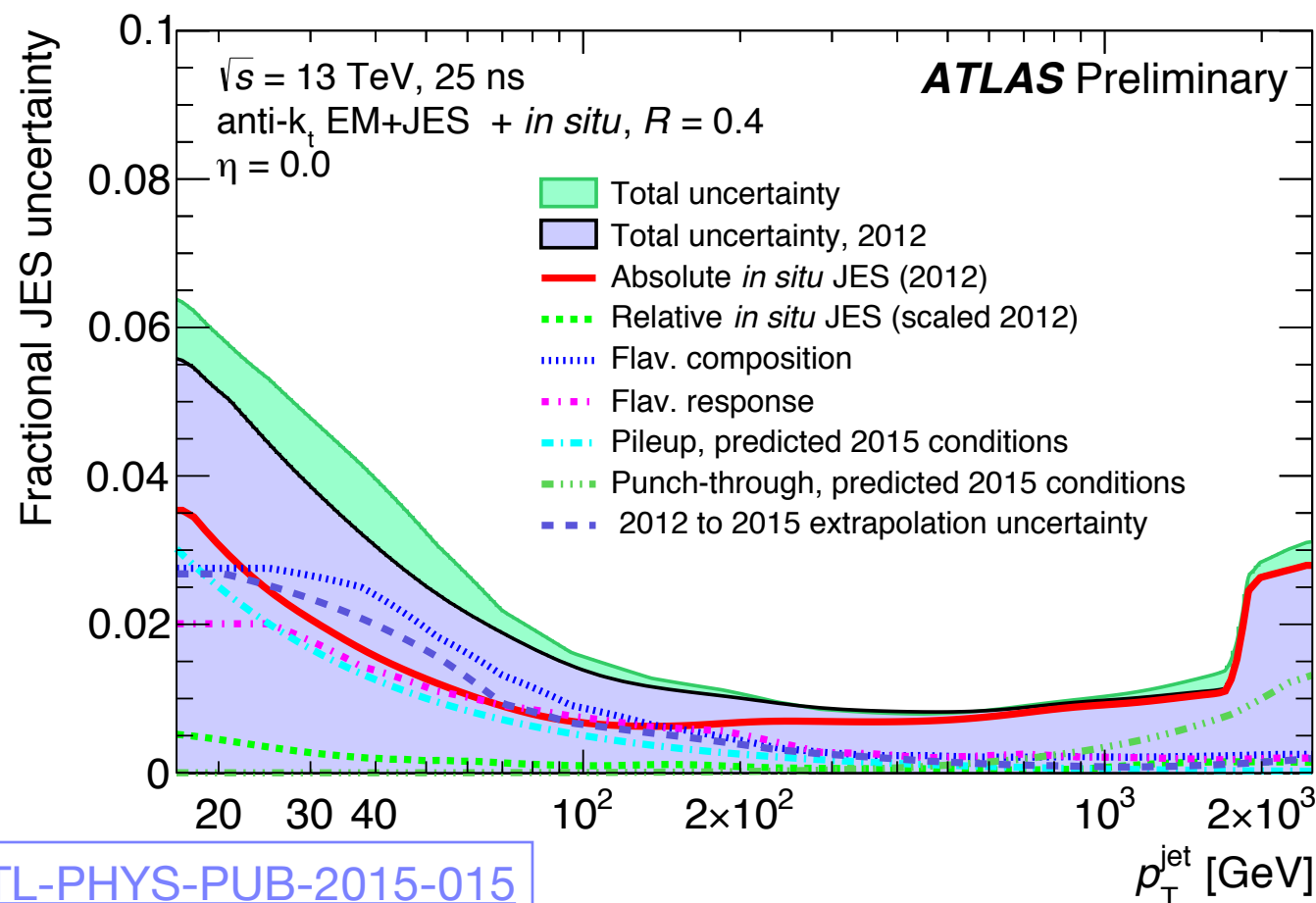


Di-jet system with invariant  
mass of 5.2 TeV



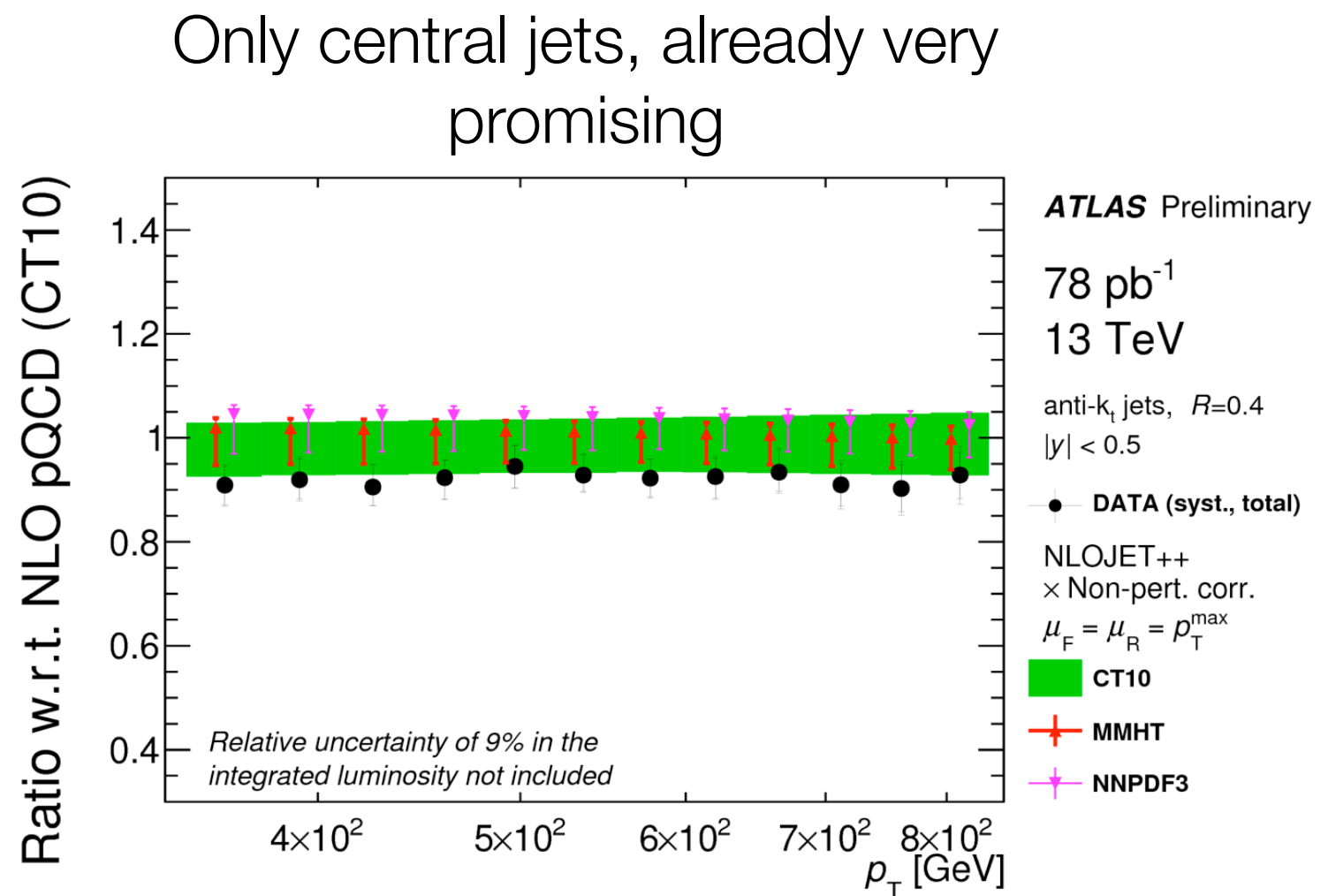
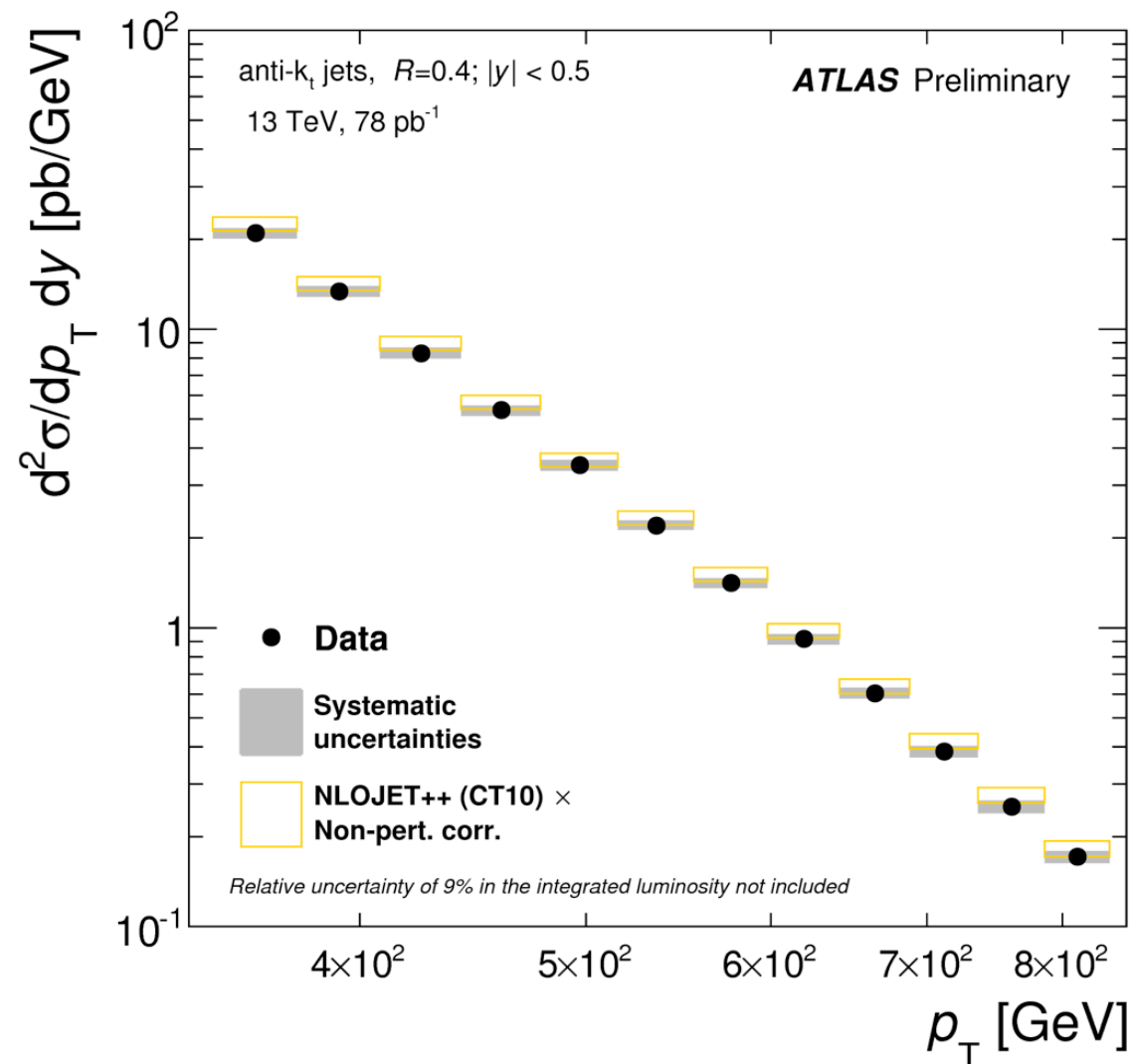
# Jets in early data

- Exploit the solid understanding of jet reconstruction performance at 8 TeV
  - Extrapolate it to the new data taking conditions (and new detector) using the MC
- Similar strategy is used in other complicated performance measurements (e.g., b-tagging)



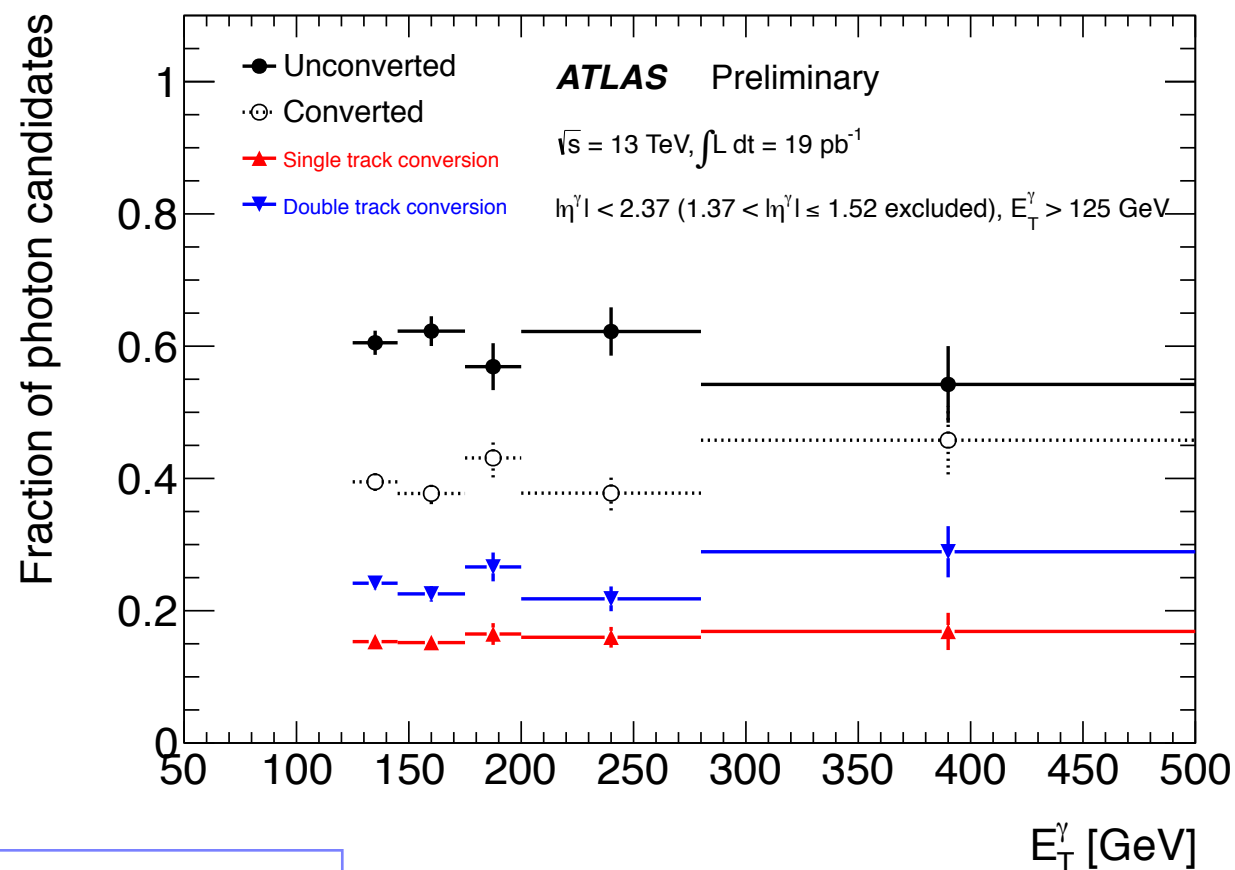
# 13 TeV Jet cross section

- NLO predictions match the data
- Difference in normalisation covered by luminosity uncertainty, 9%, not shown in the plot

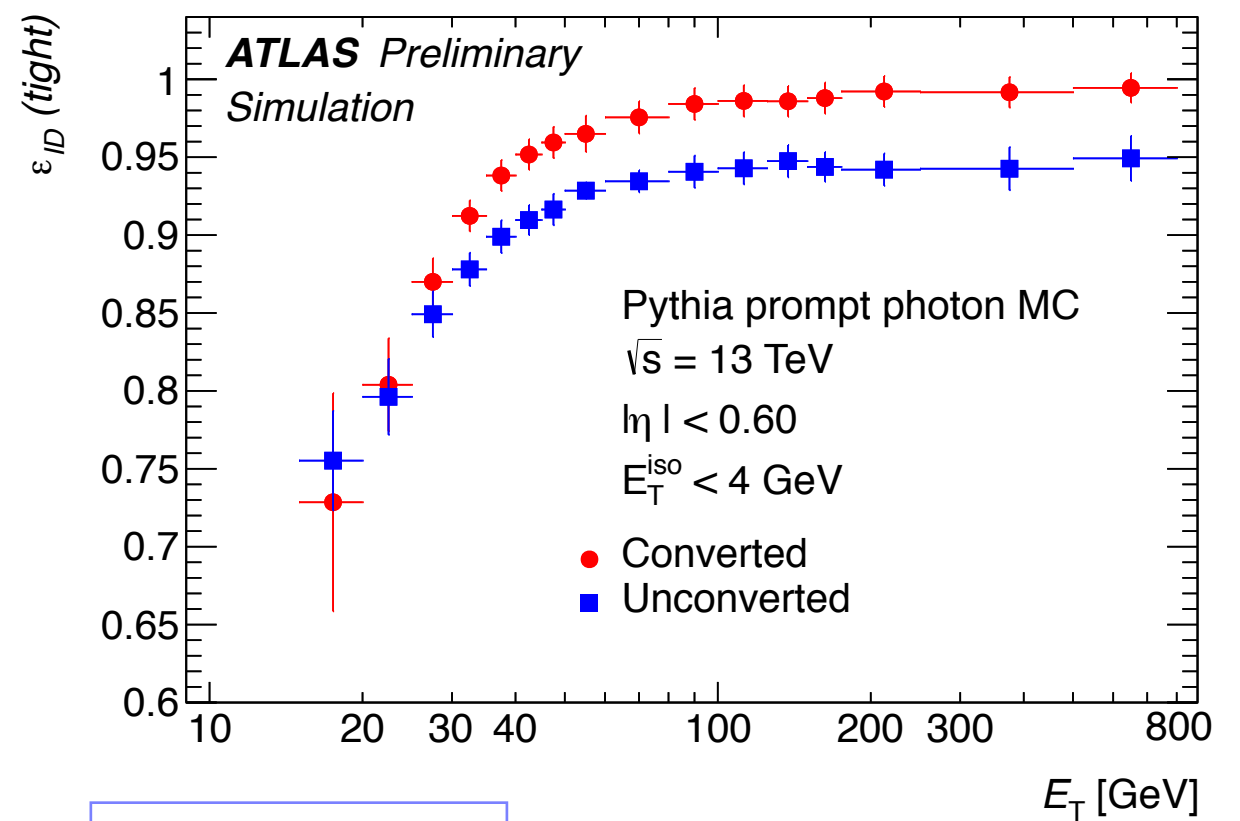


# Photon

- Detailed photons performance studies are ongoing
- For  $E_T$  above 100 GeV more than 90% identification efficiency is expected



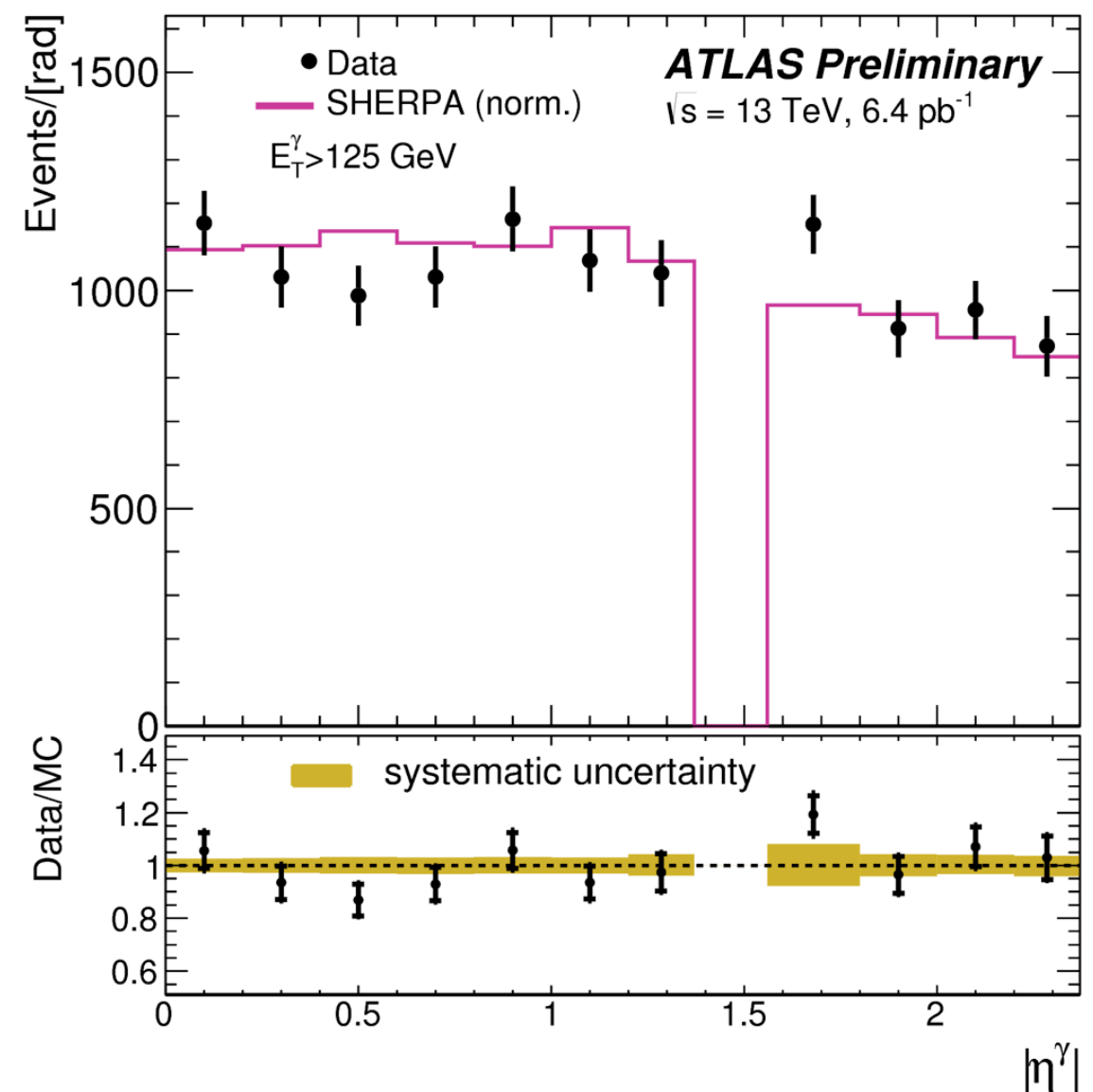
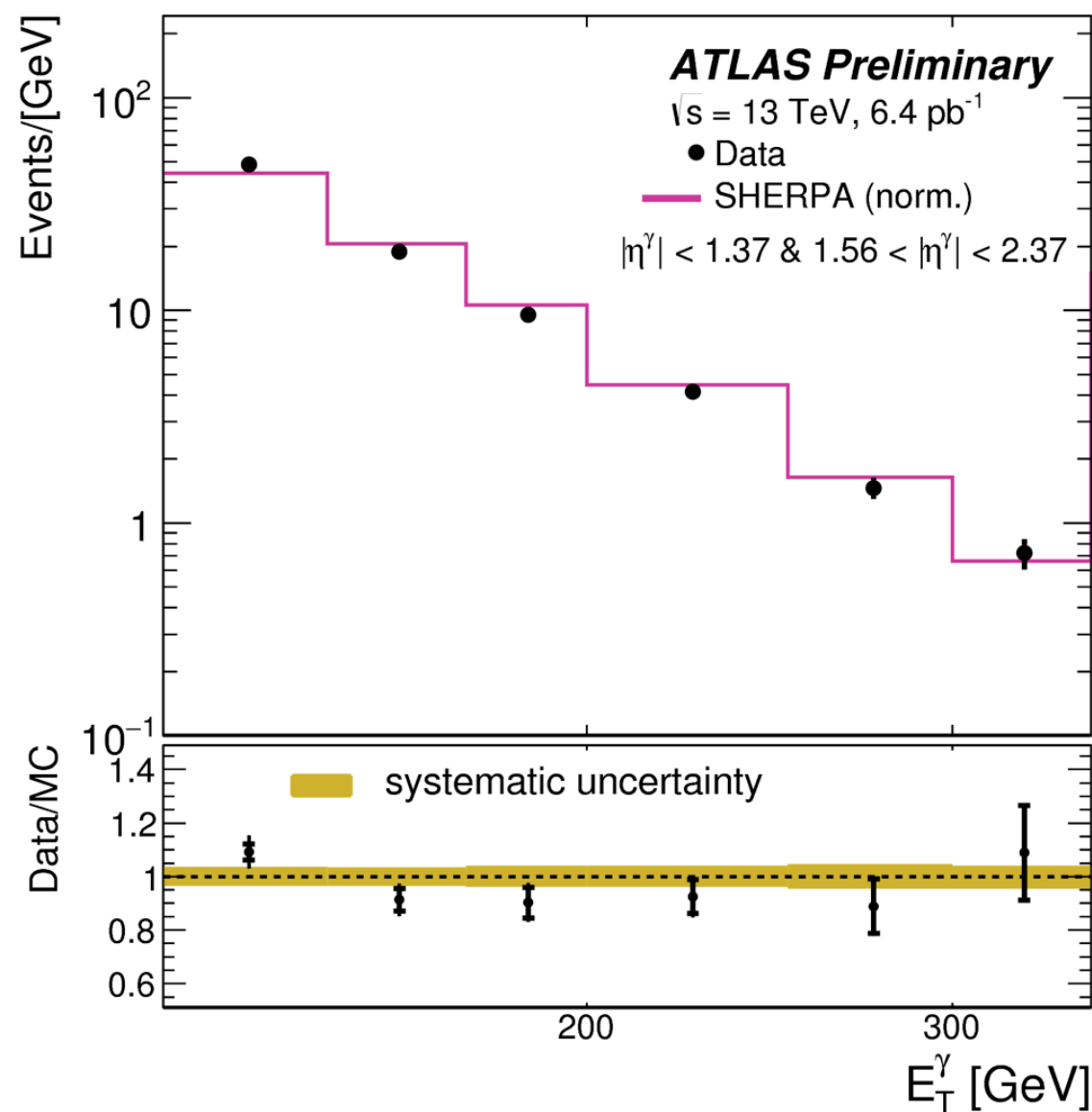
EGAM-2015-004



EGAM-2015-002

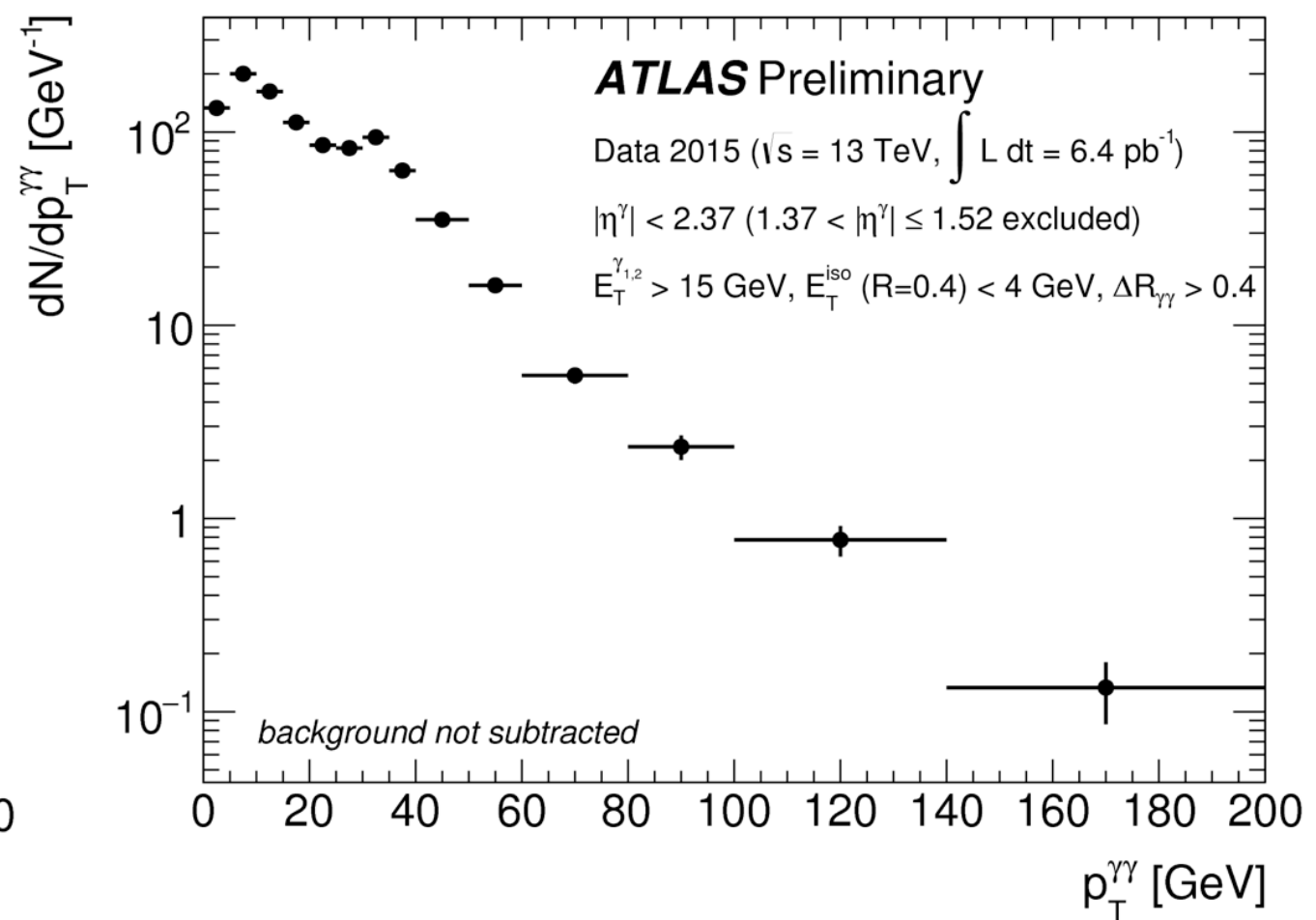
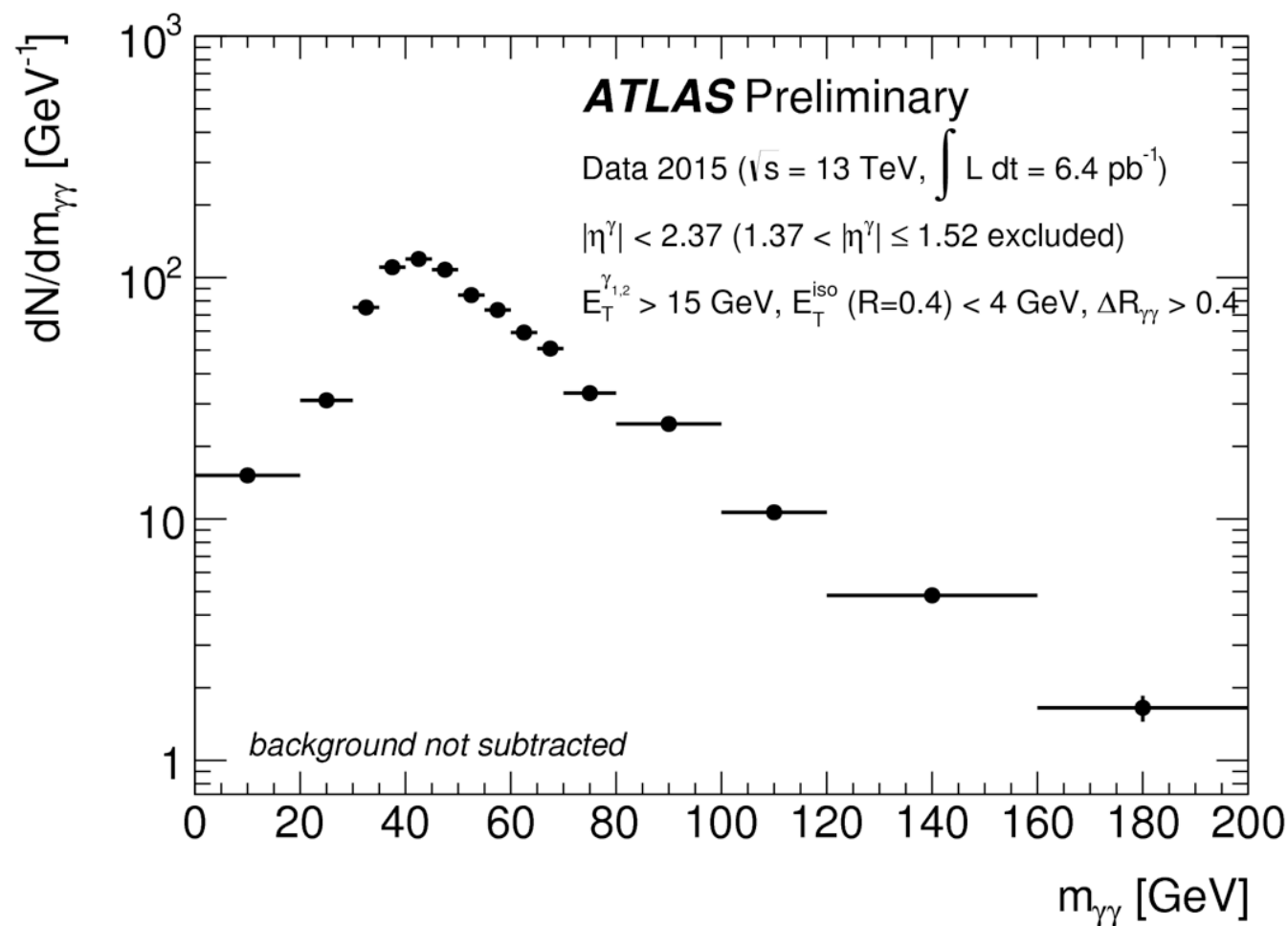
# Inclusive photon production

- Detector level distributions for inclusive photon production (backgrounds are subtracted)
- Satisfactory agreement with Sherpa prediction



# Di-photons

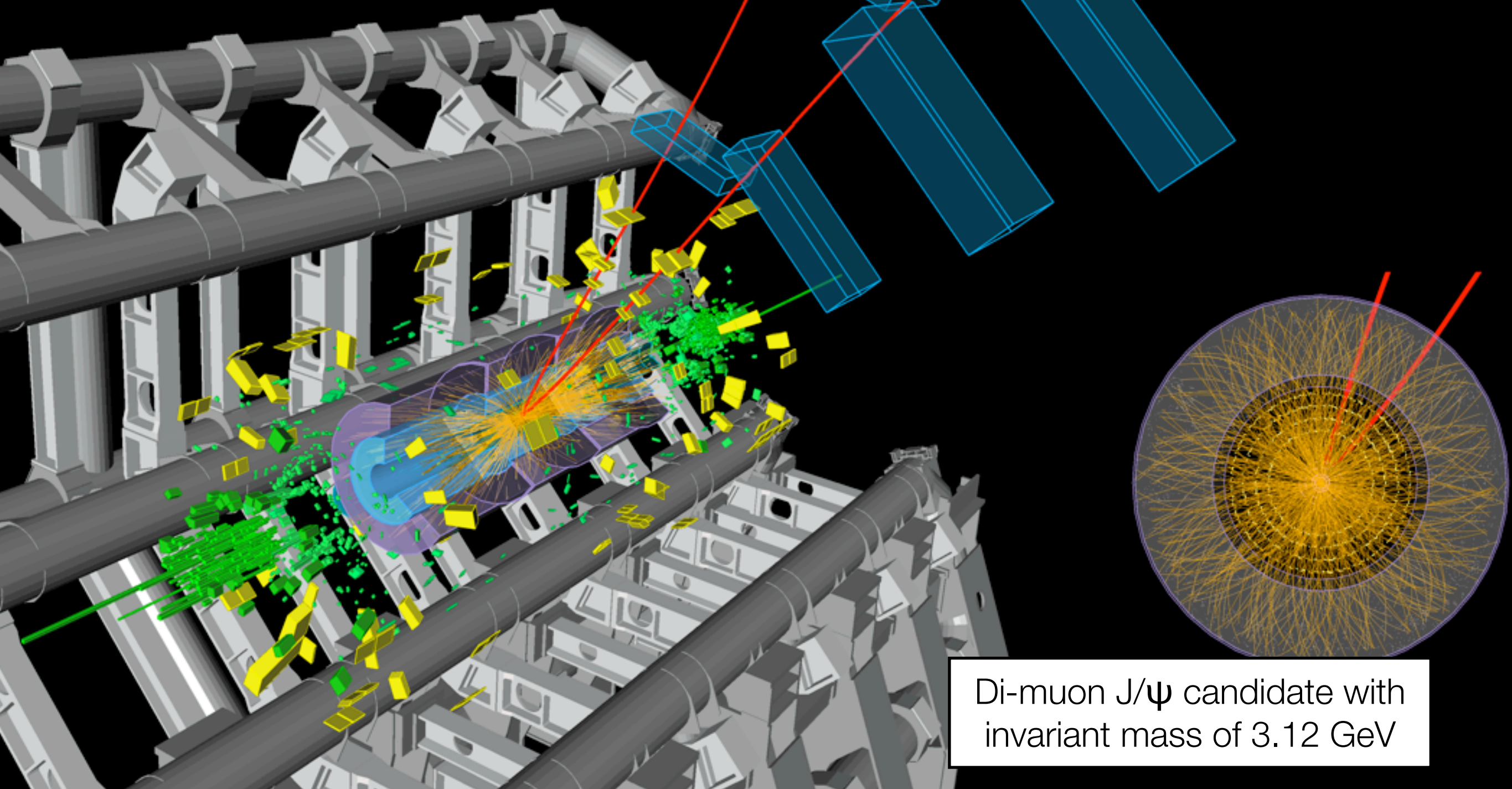
- Control distributions for di-photon selection
- More results and unfolded spectra to come!





$J/\psi \rightarrow \mu\mu$

Run: 267639  
Event: 9576943  
2011-06-14 08:51:30 C

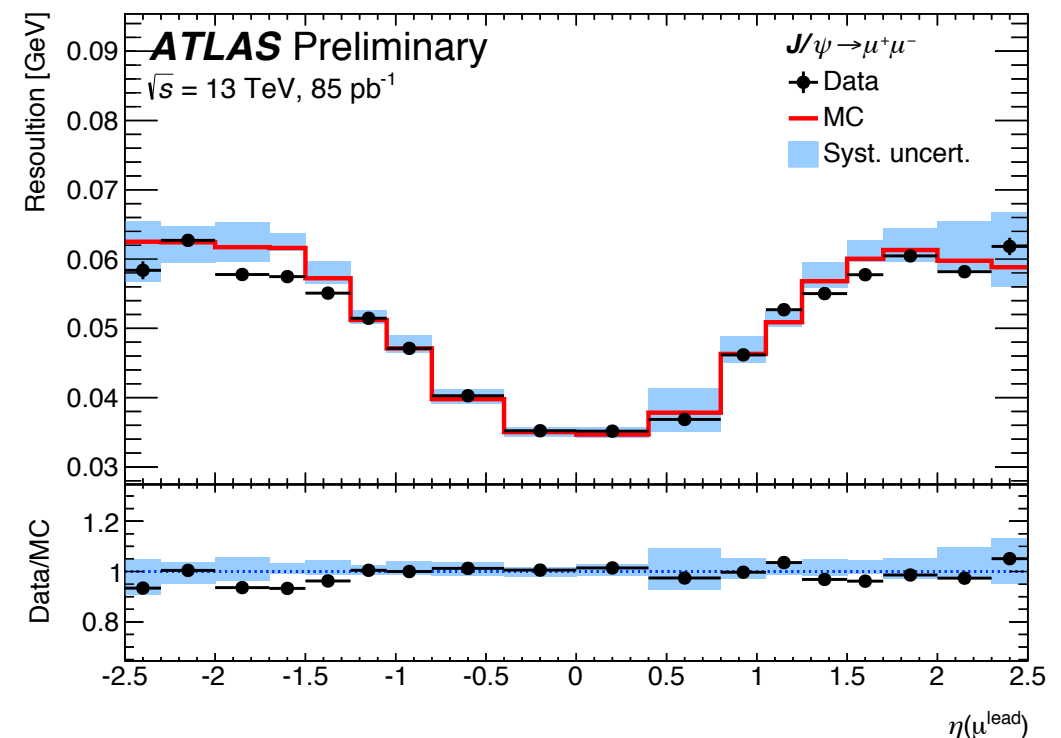
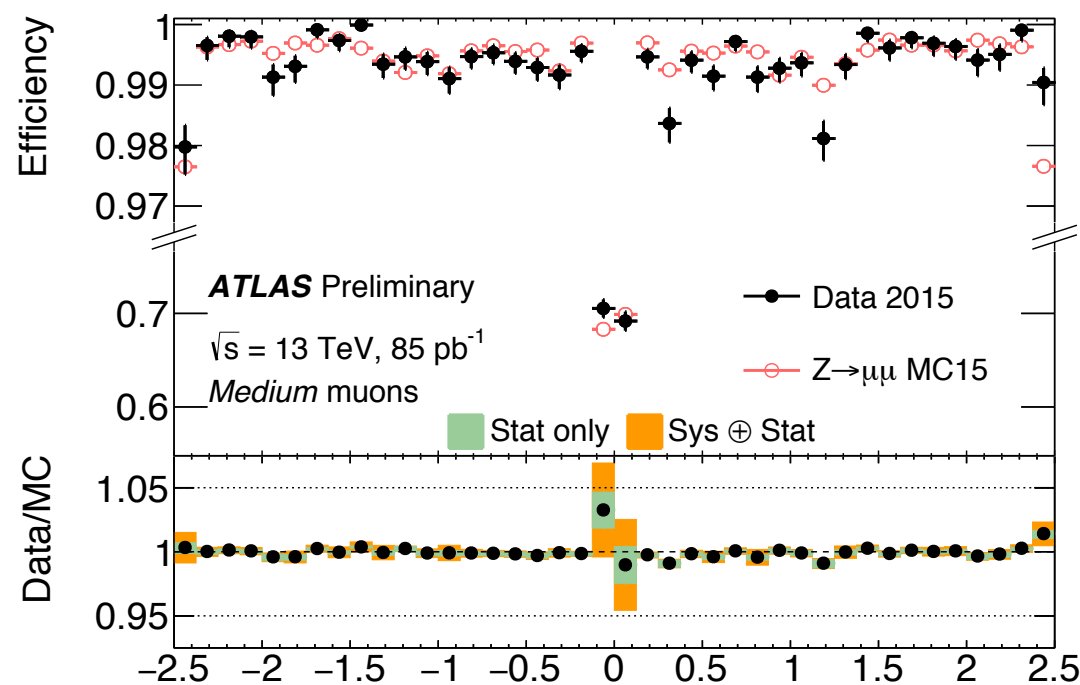
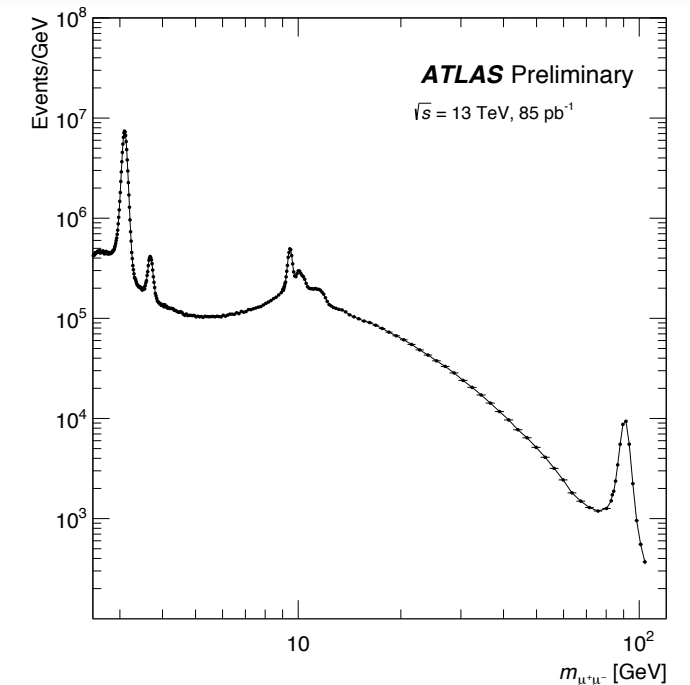


Di-muon  $J/\psi$  candidate with  
invariant mass of 3.12 GeV



# Muons

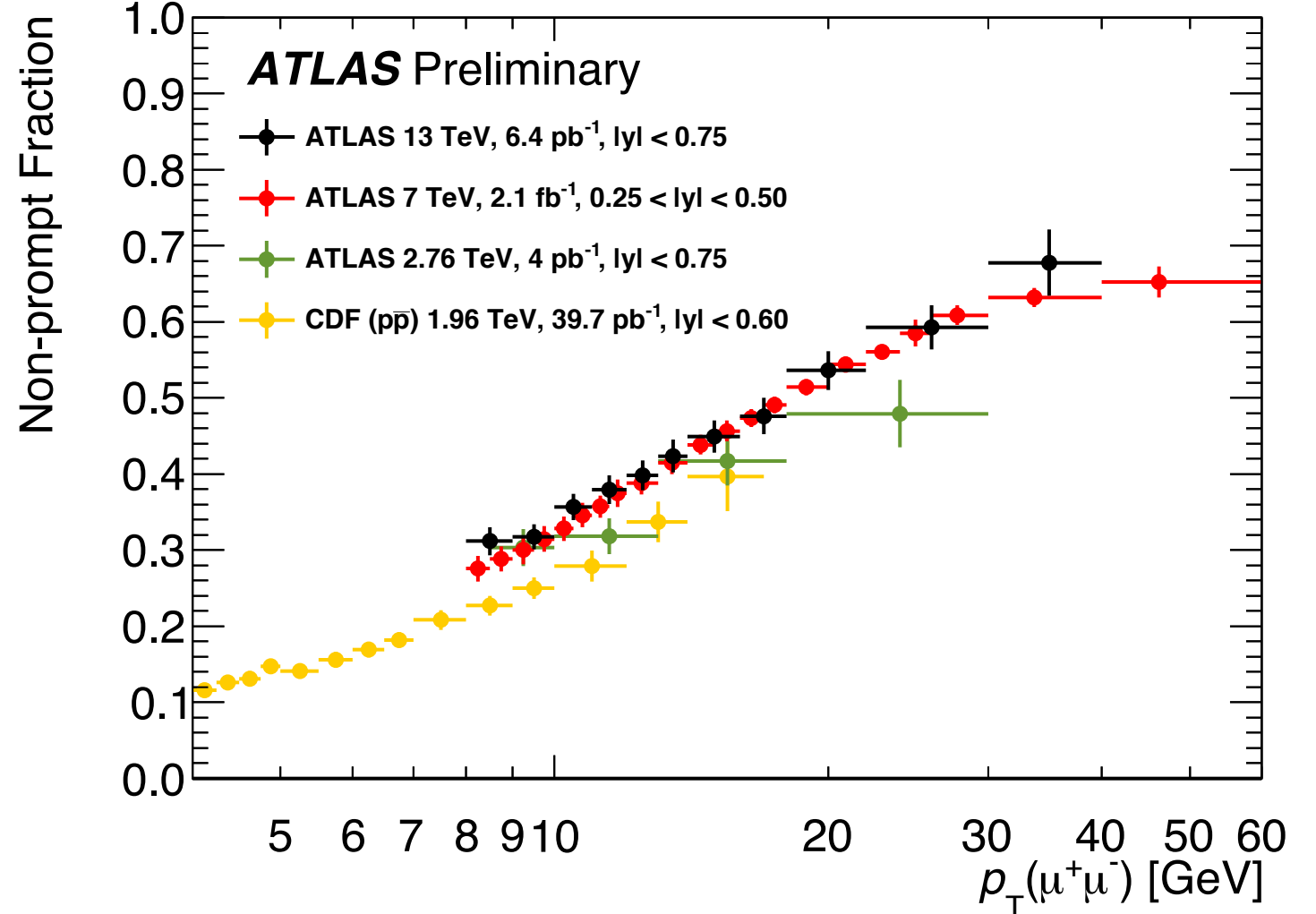
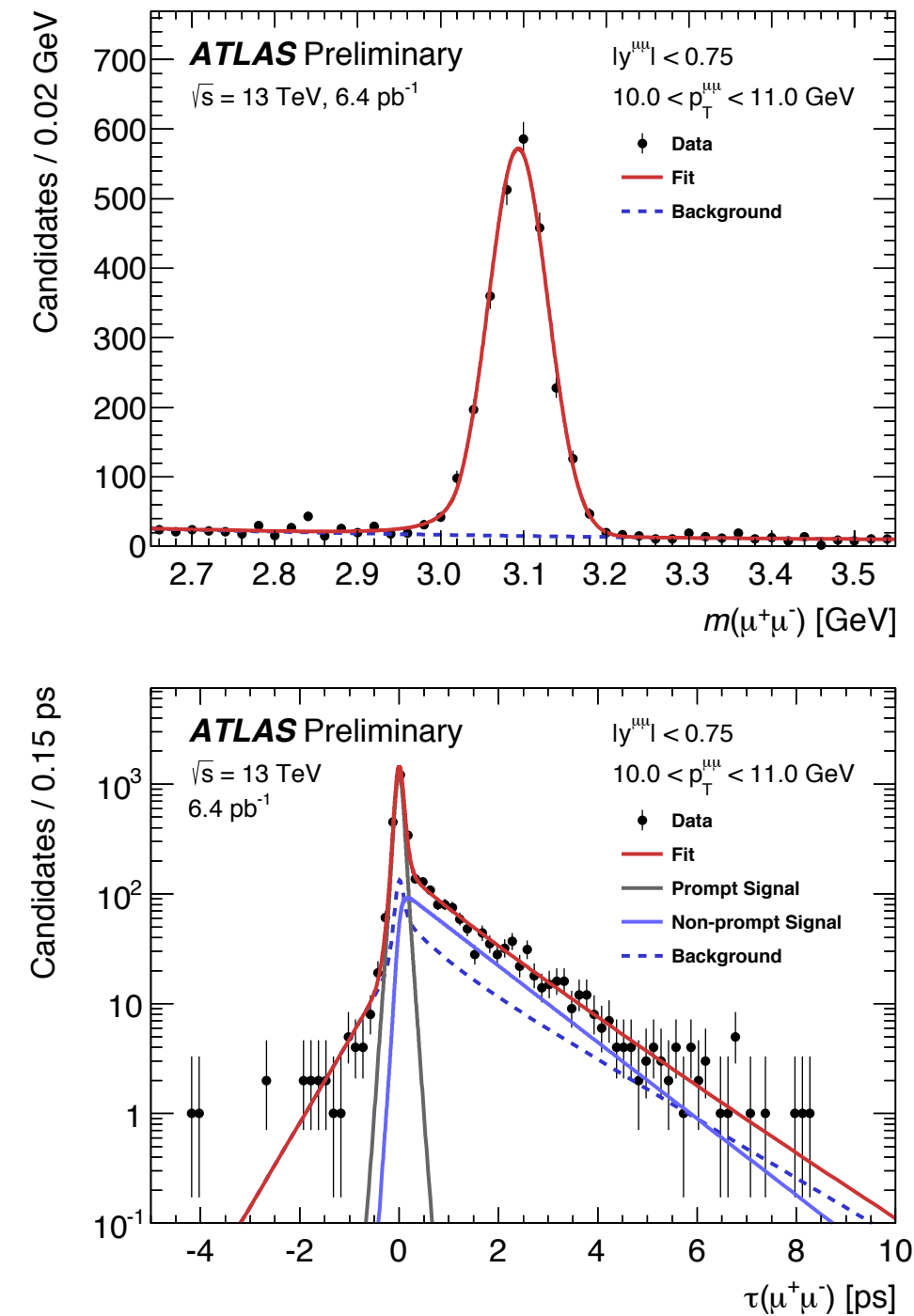
- Consolidated understanding of muon performance already with less than  $100 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- First insitu calibrations are already available
  - Based on  $J/\psi$  and  $Z$  control samples
- Uncertainties are already at per-cent level



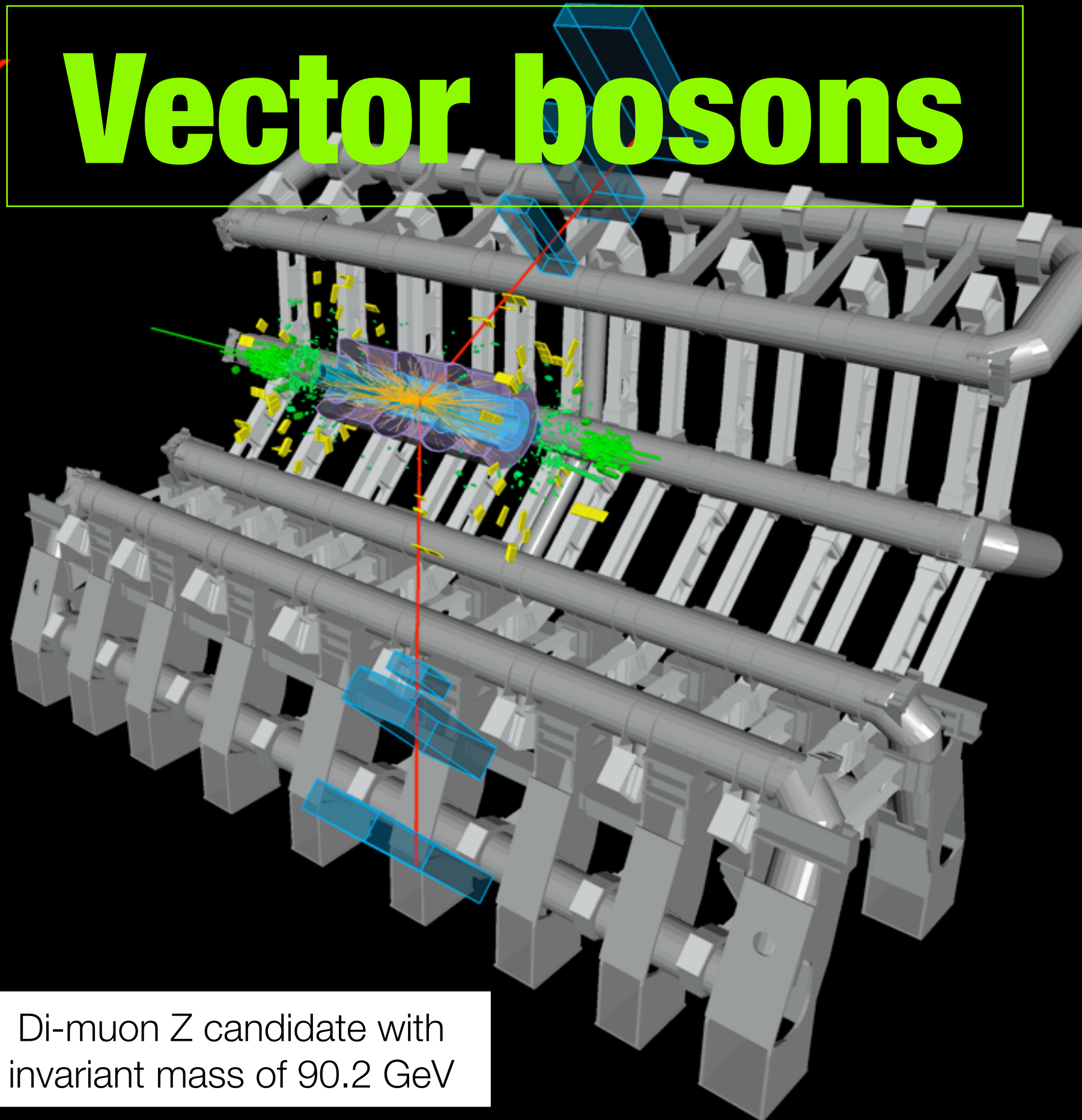
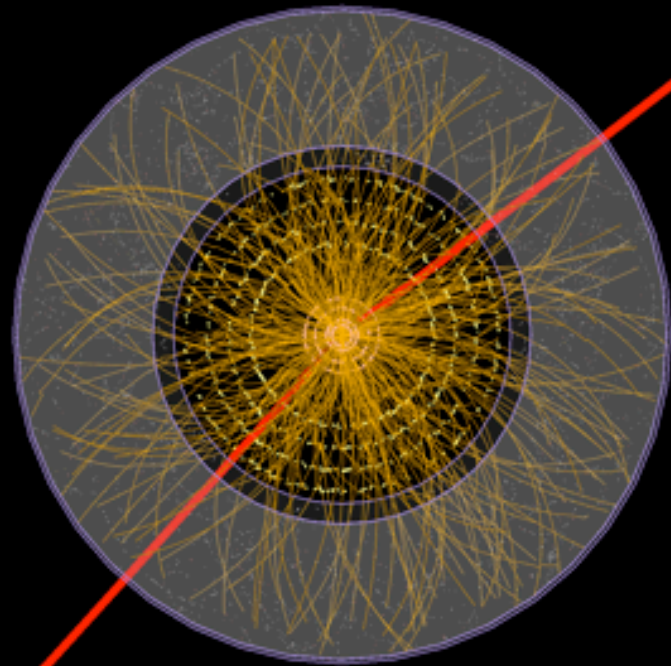
# Non-prompt $J/\psi$ fraction

No significant change between 7 and 13 TeV data

$$f_b^{J/\psi} \equiv \frac{pp \rightarrow b + X \rightarrow J/\psi + X'}{pp \xrightarrow{\text{Inclusive}} J/\psi + X'} = \frac{N_{J/\psi}^{\text{NP}}}{N_{J/\psi}^{\text{NP}} + N_{J/\psi}^{\text{P}}}$$



# Vector bosons



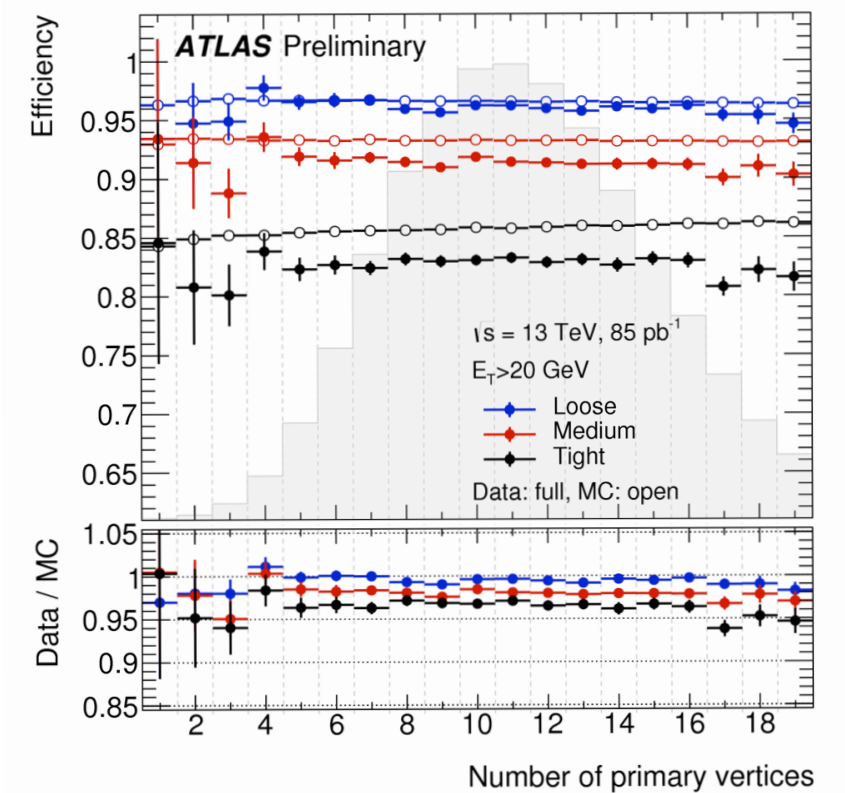
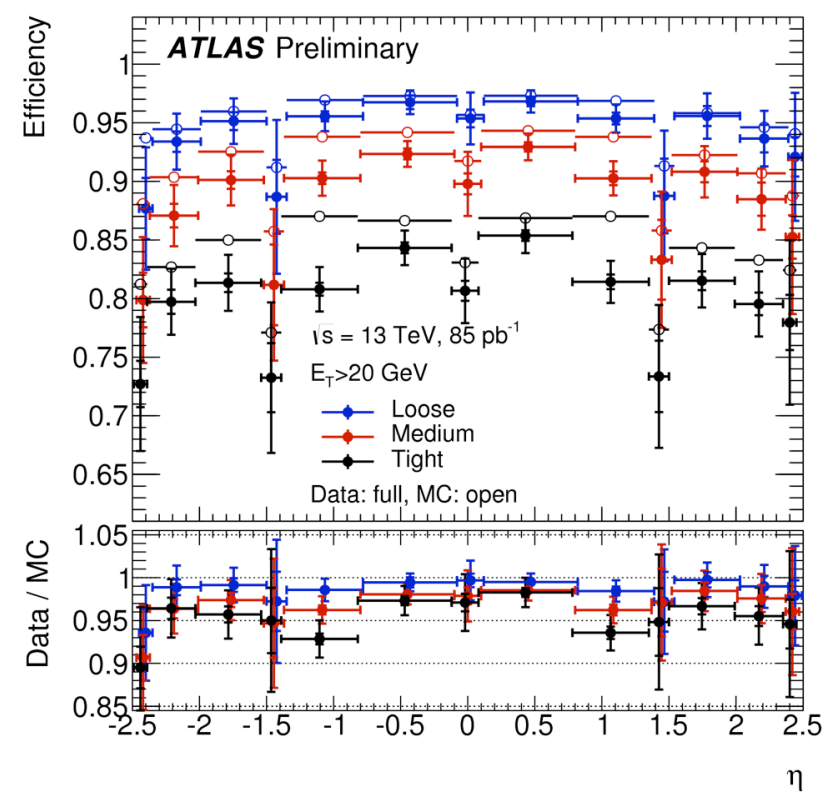
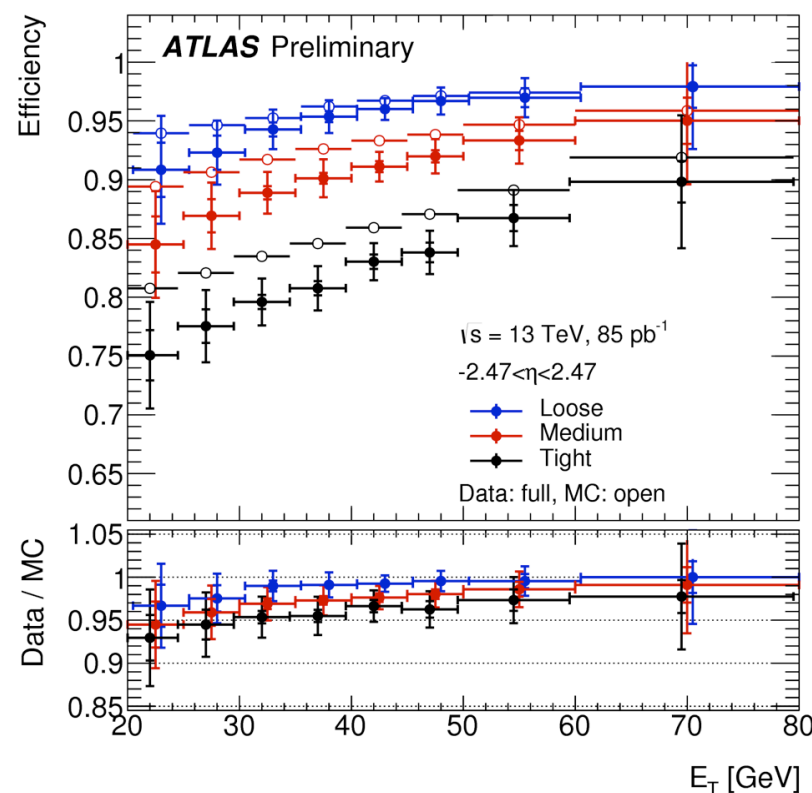
Run: 267638  
Event: 242090708  
2015-06-14 01:01:14 CEST

Di-muon Z candidate with  
invariant mass of 90.2 GeV

# Electrons

- Likelihood selection based on three identification working points
- Pile-up dependence well modeled by simulation

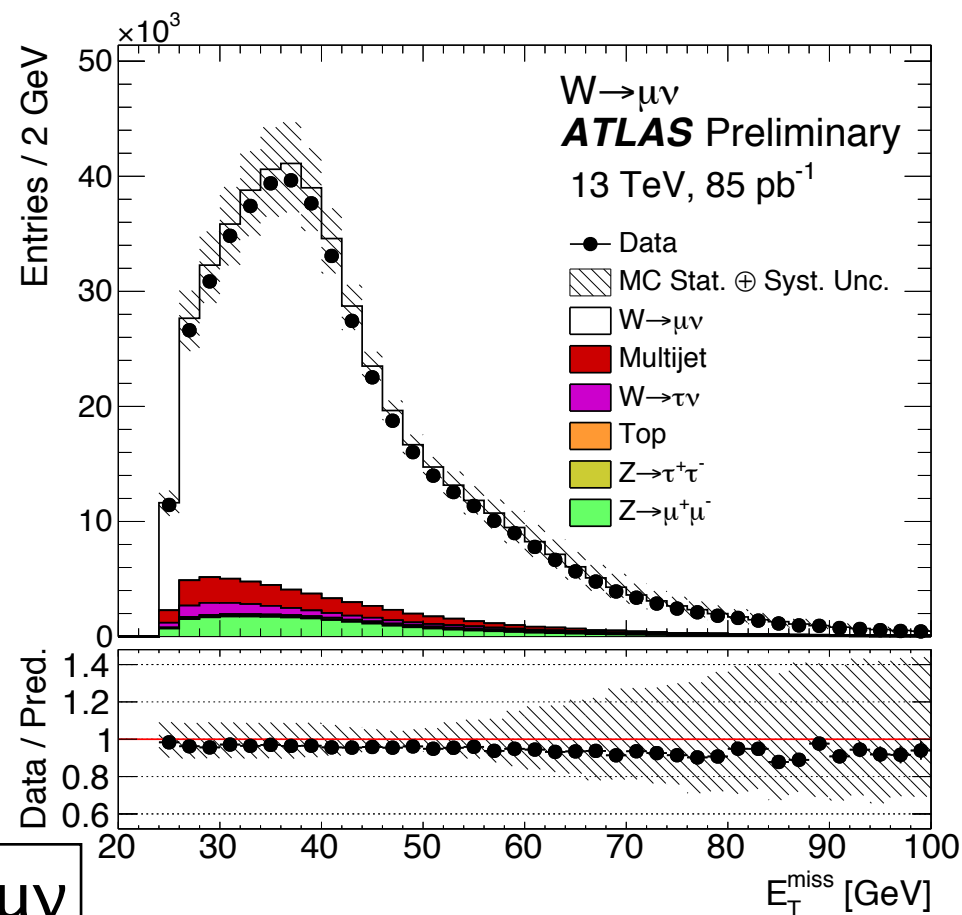
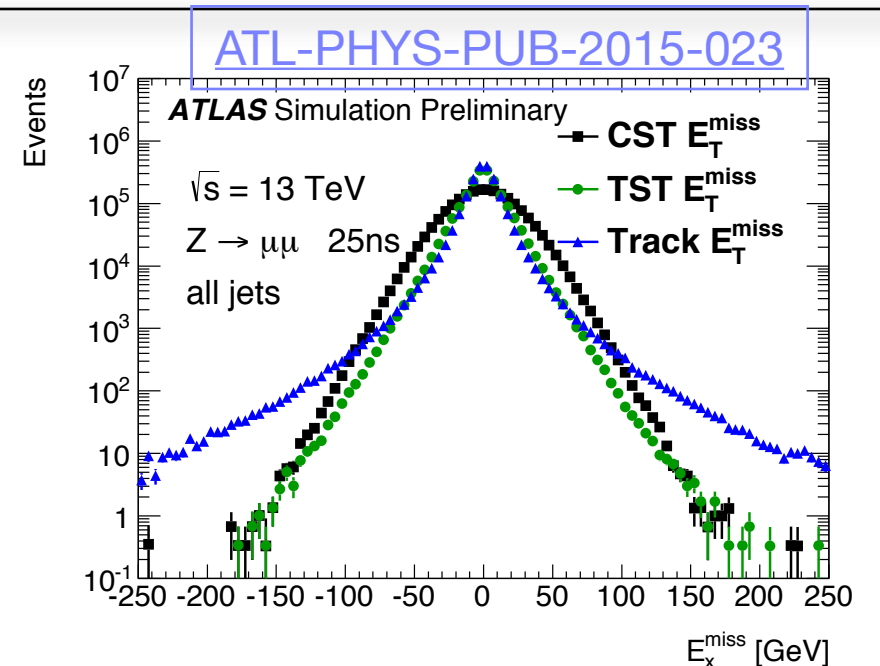
Data: full markers; MC open markers



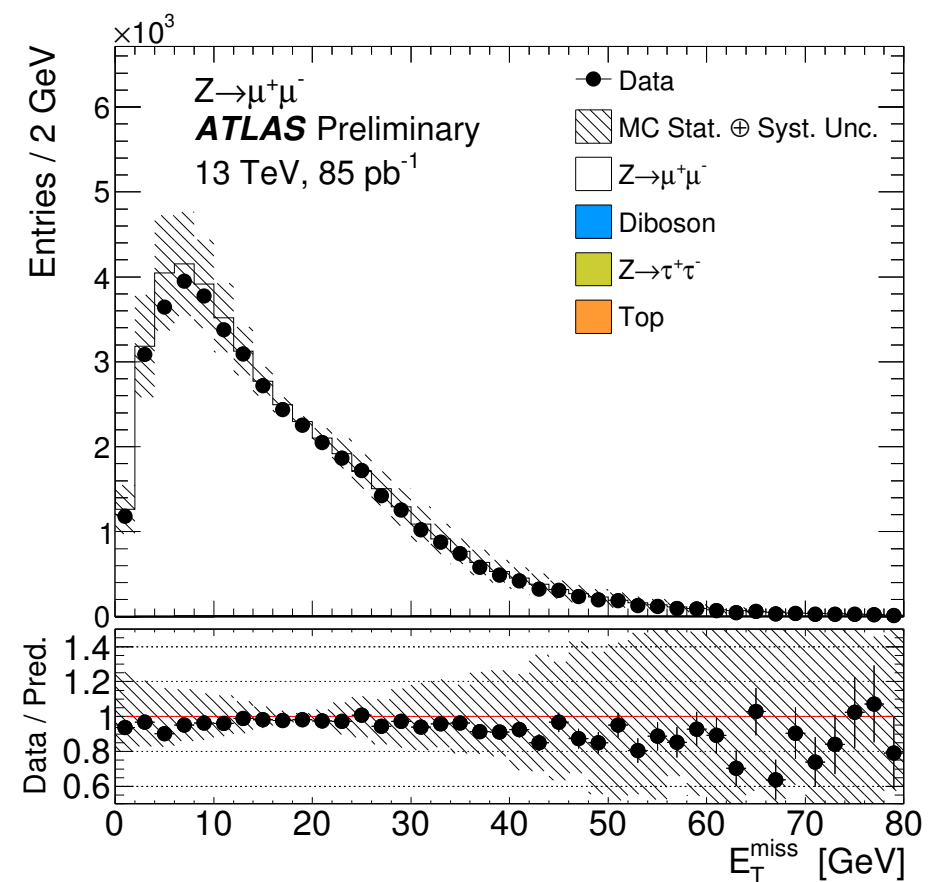


# Missing $E_T$

- Redundant  $E_T$  algorithms for early Run 2 operation
- Validation of algorithms robust against pile-up



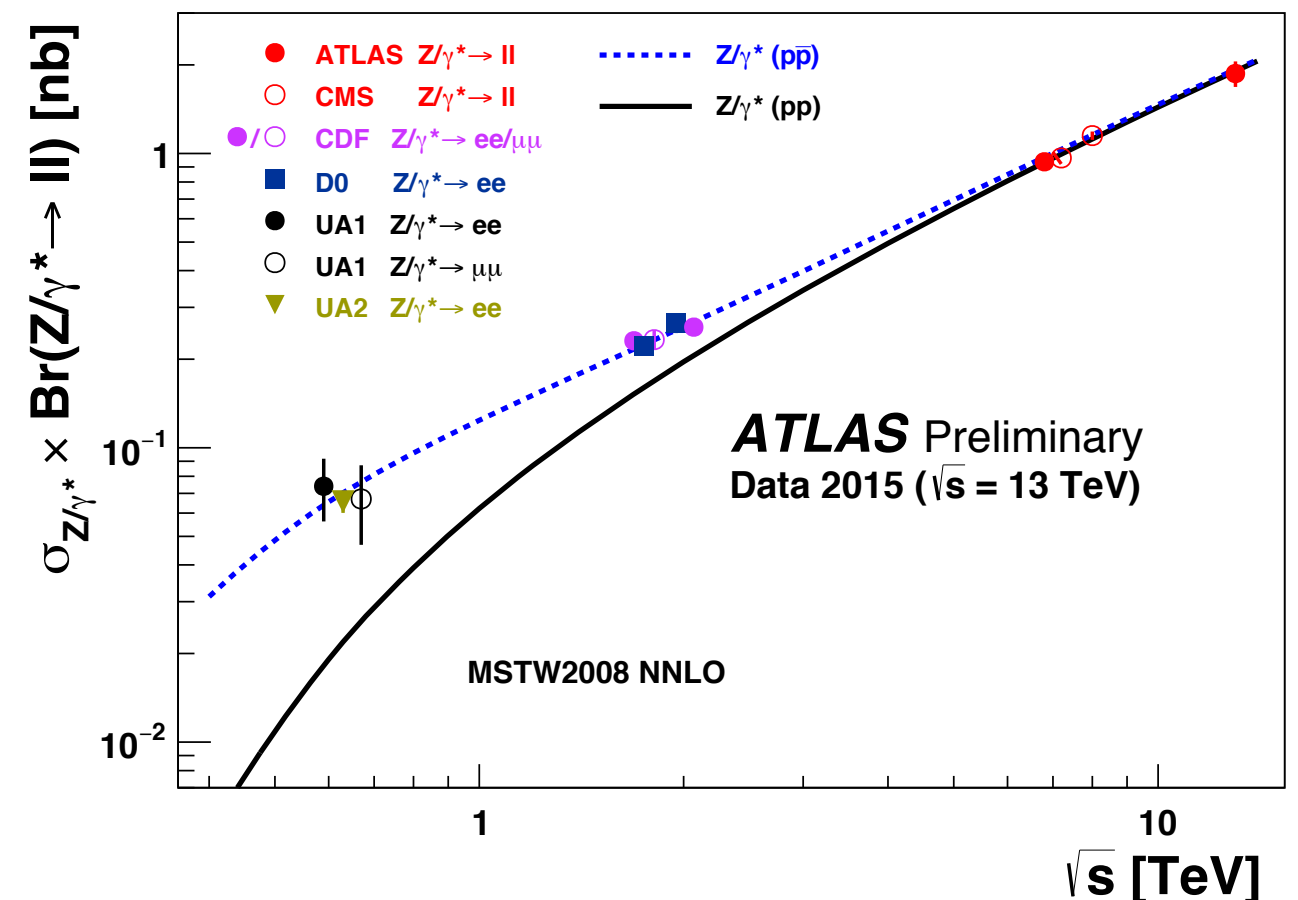
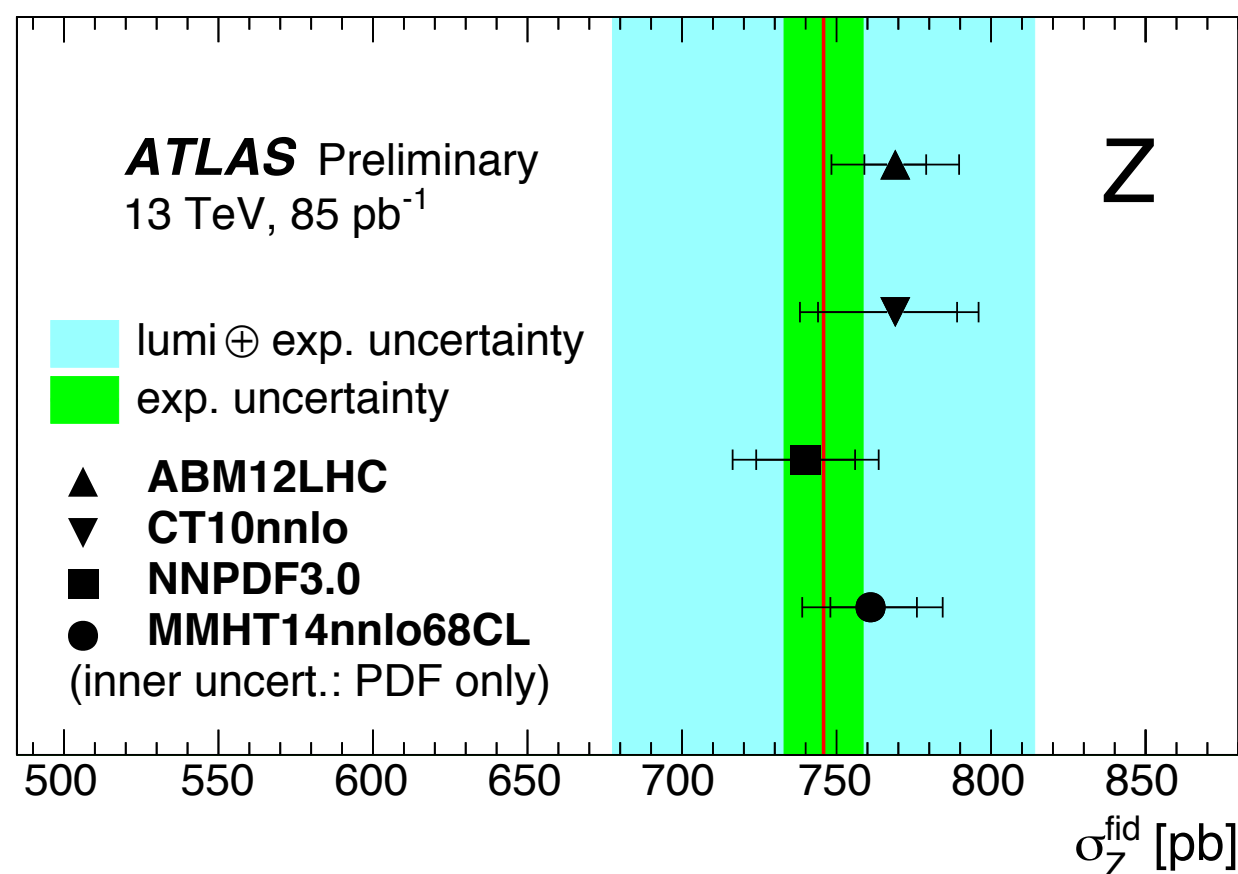
W  $\rightarrow \mu\nu$



Z  $\rightarrow \mu\mu$

# Z boson cross section

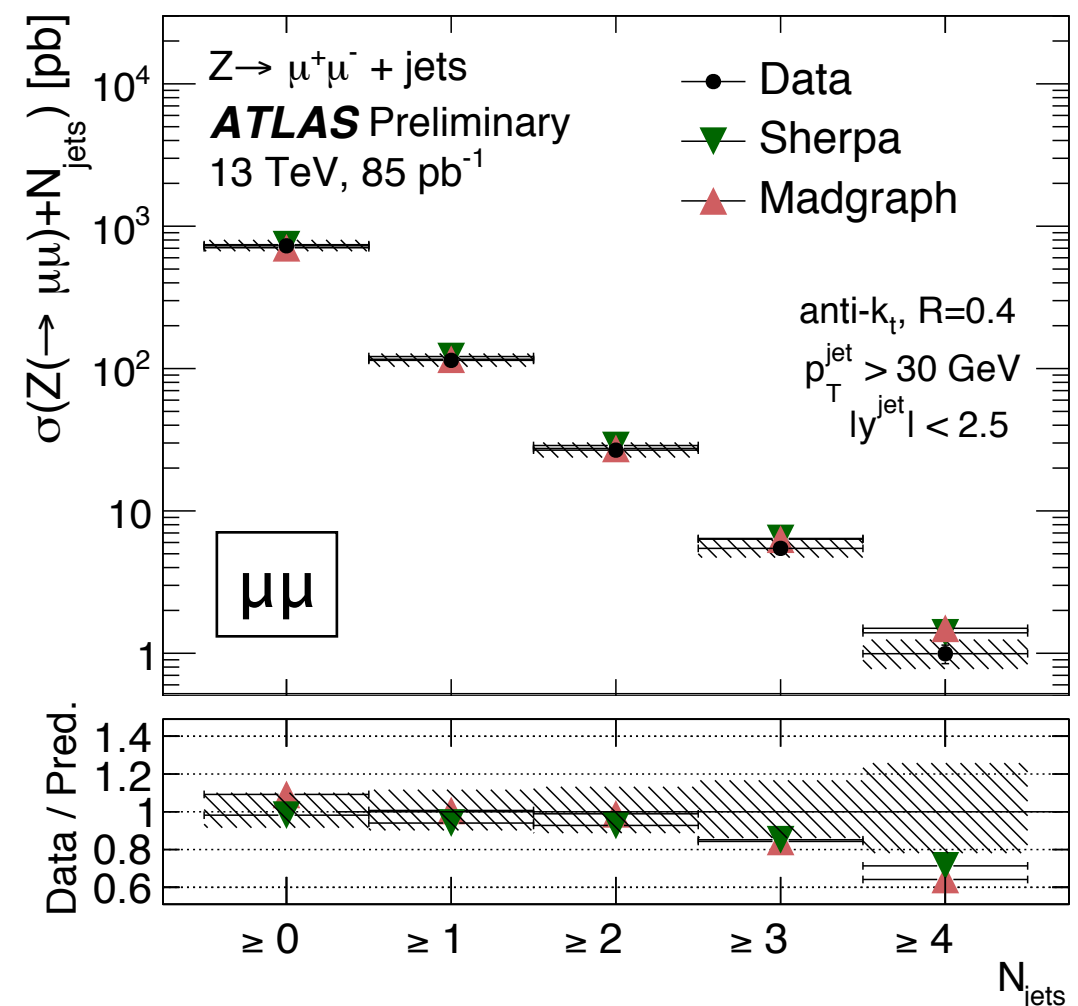
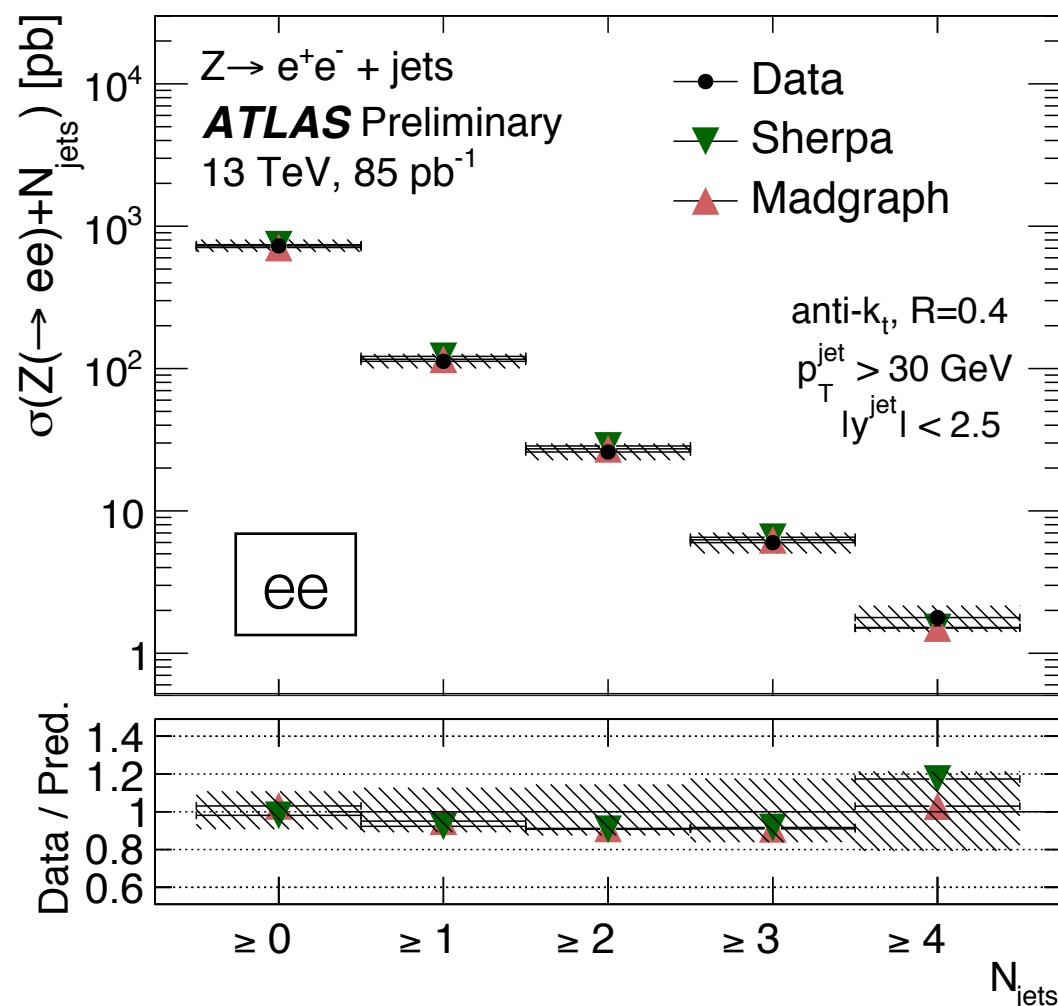
- Data show already the potential to discriminate between PDFs
- Luminosity uncertainty limits the precision of the measurement





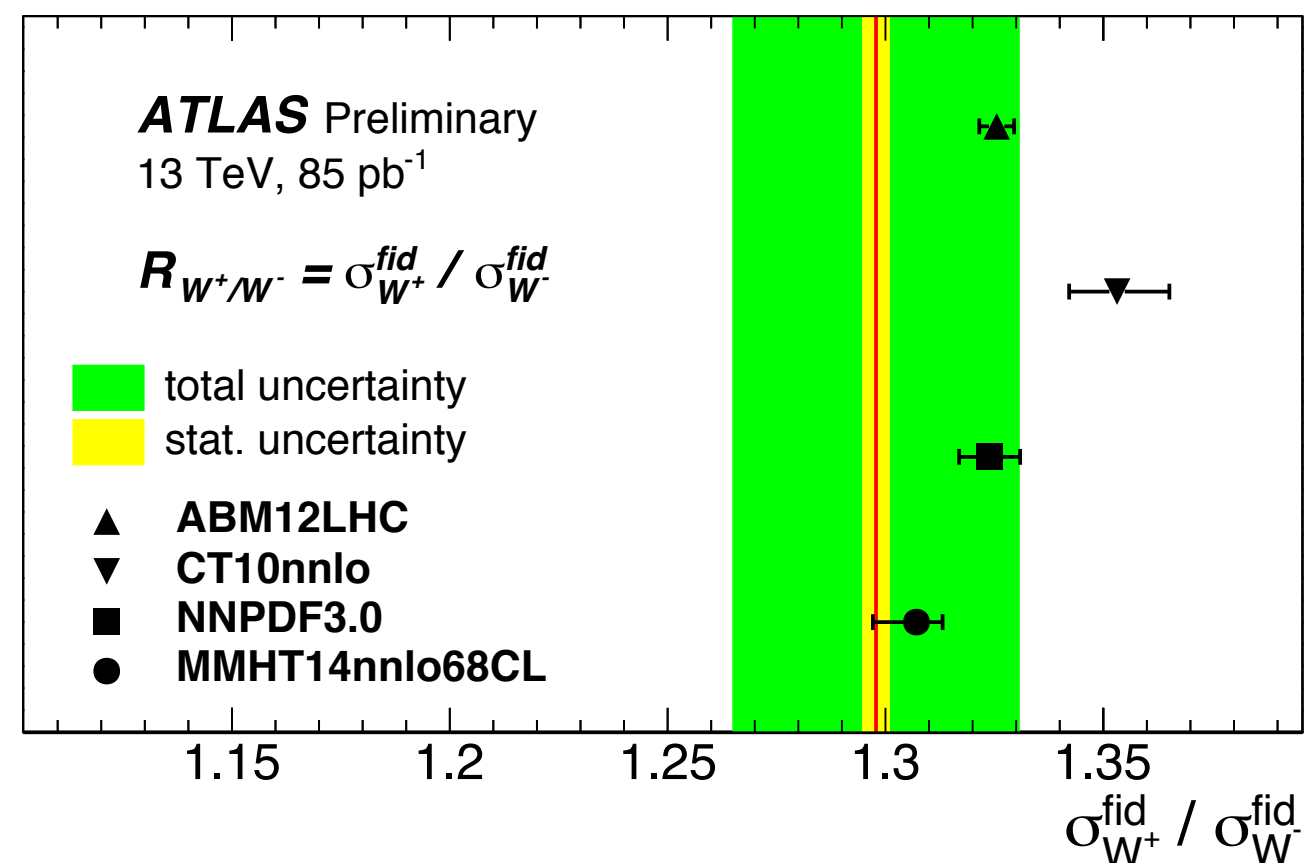
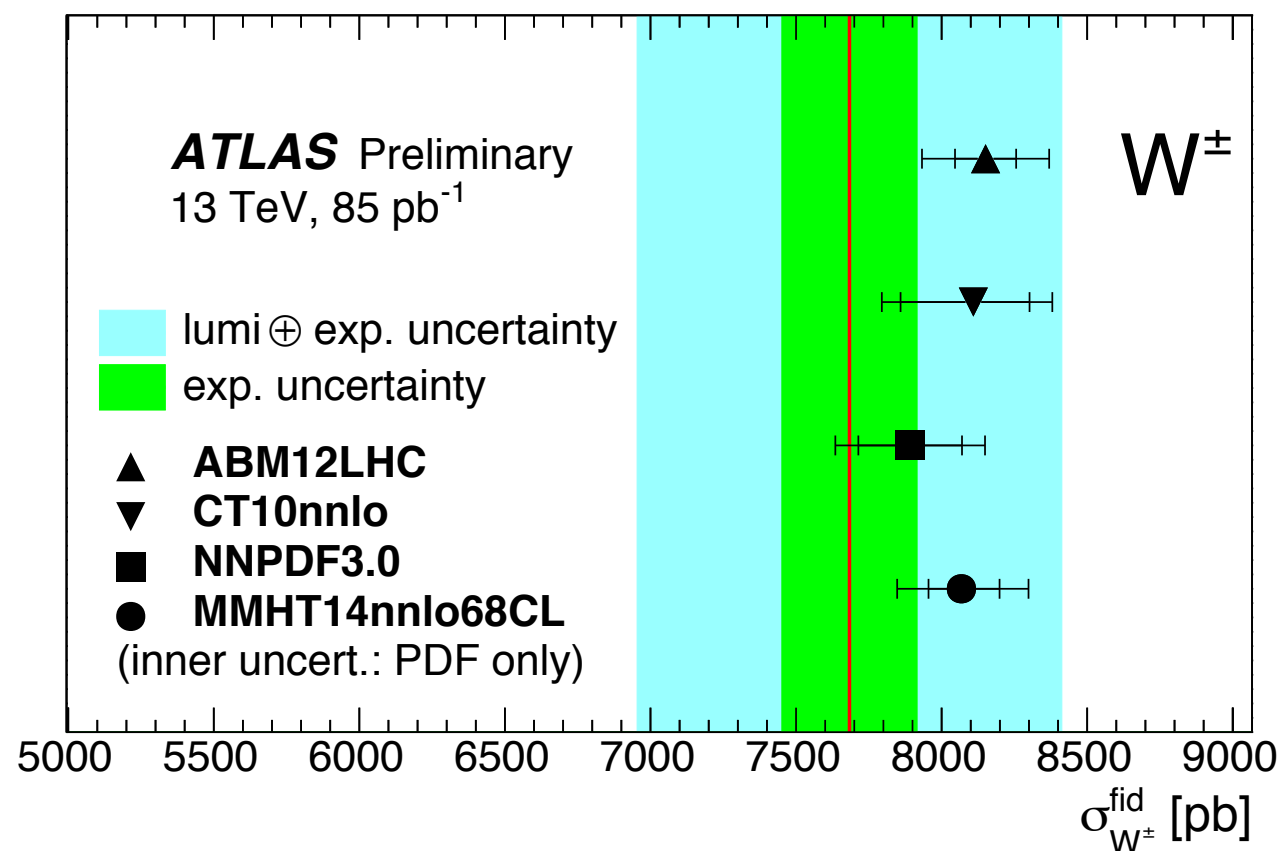
# Z+jets measurement

- High priority is to test the new set-up for the MC event generators
- Madgraph and Sherpa perform already very well



# W boson cross section

- Data precision affected by luminosity uncertainty
  - Measure cross section ratios
- Sensitivity to PDFs



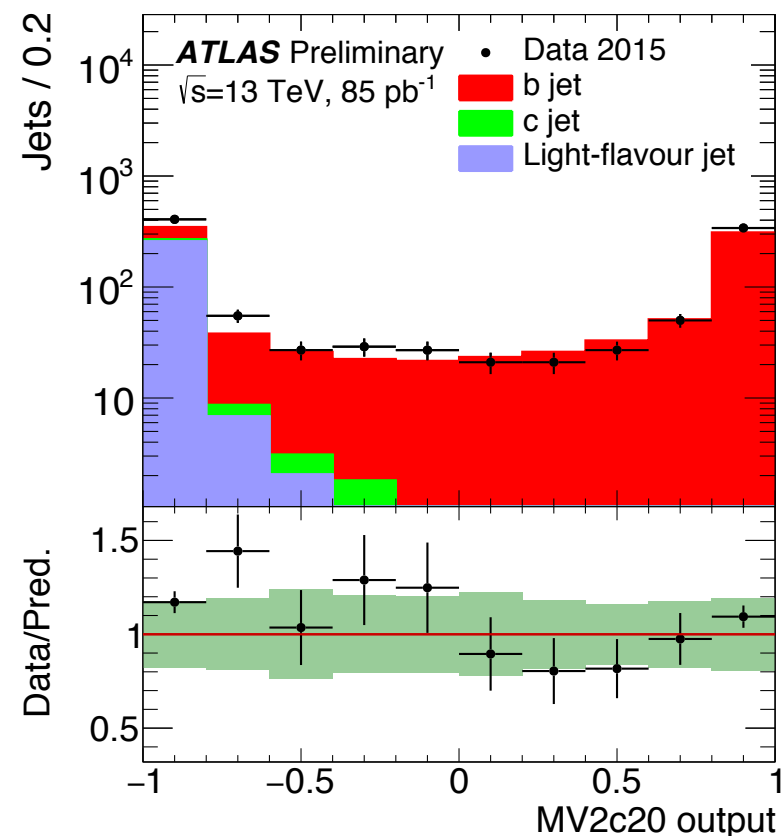
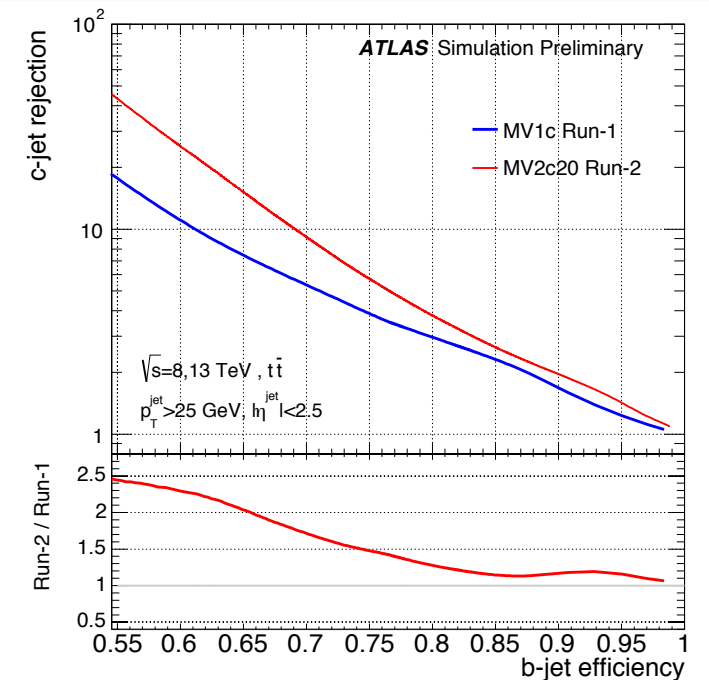


# The top

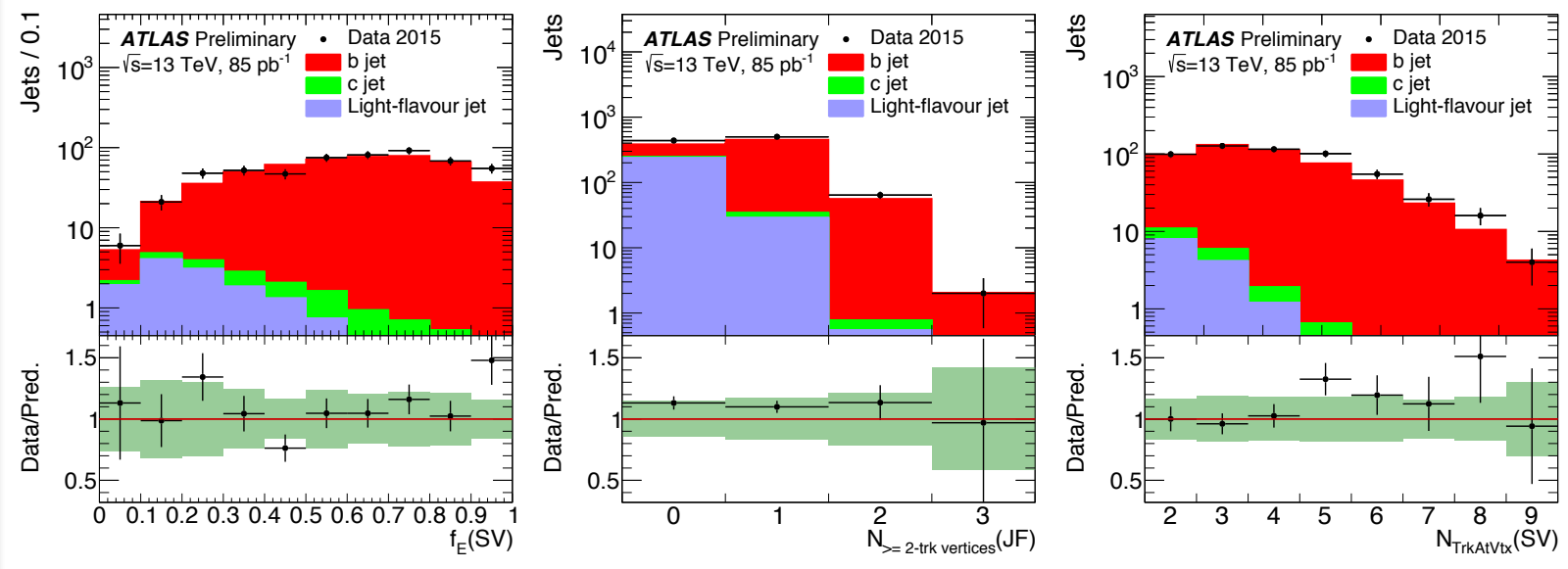


# B-tagging

- (“New”) B-tagging in Run 2 benefits from the new IBL detector and improvement in the algorithms
- An early calibration already underway by using  $t\bar{t}$  control samples

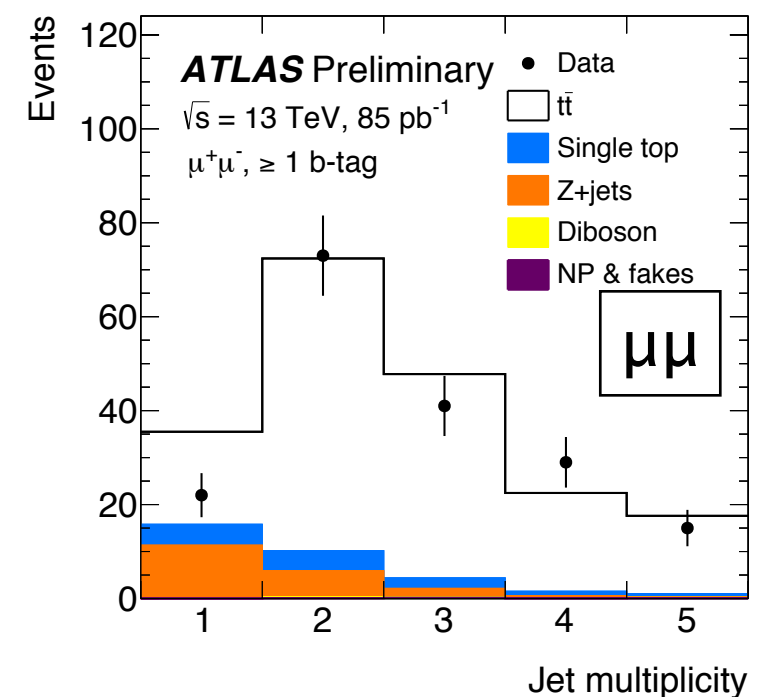
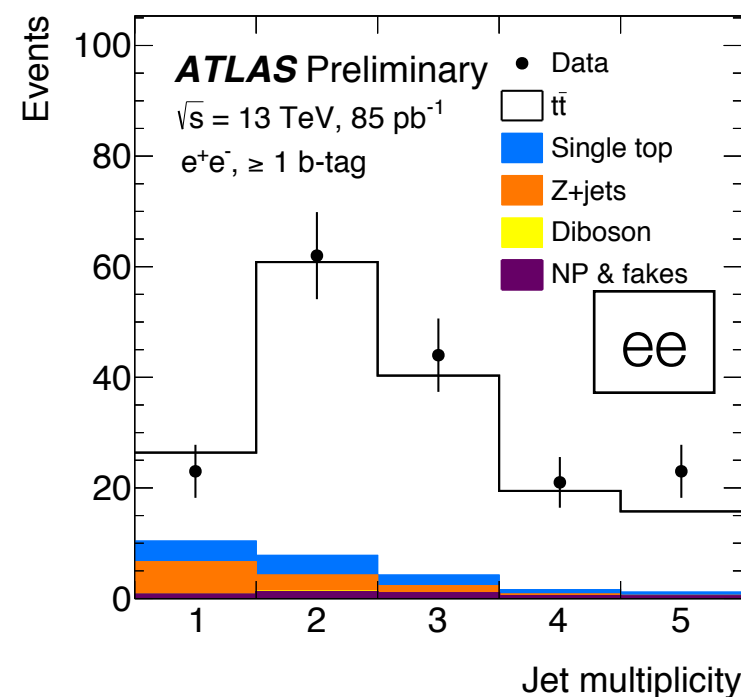
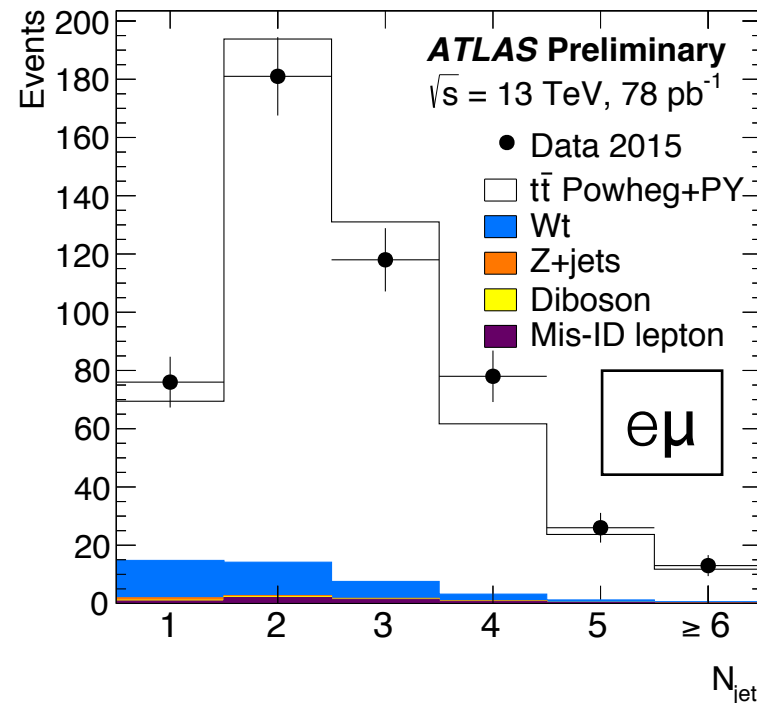
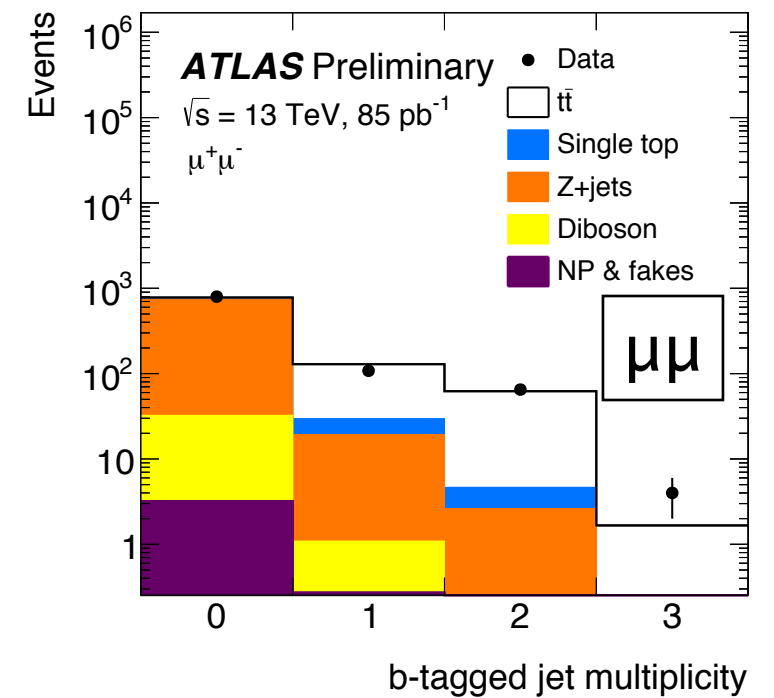
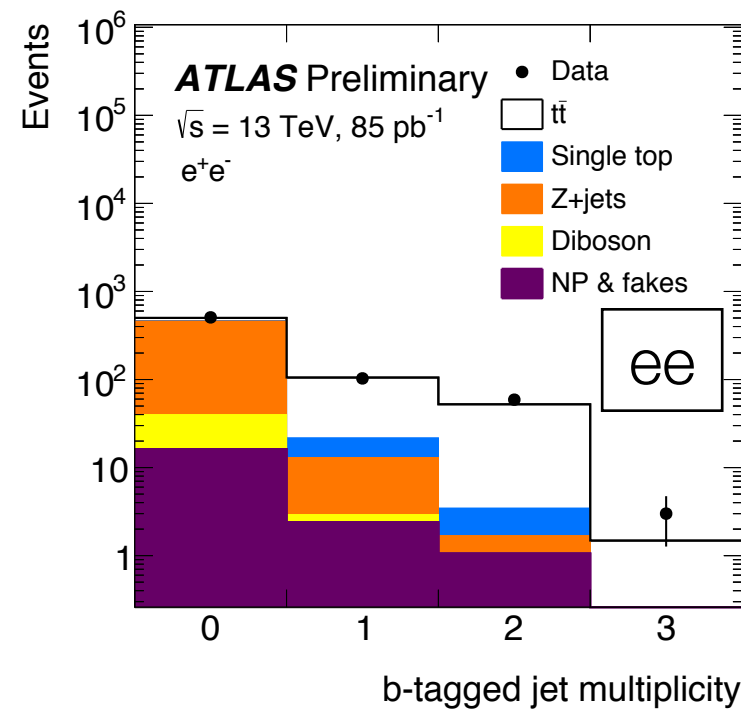
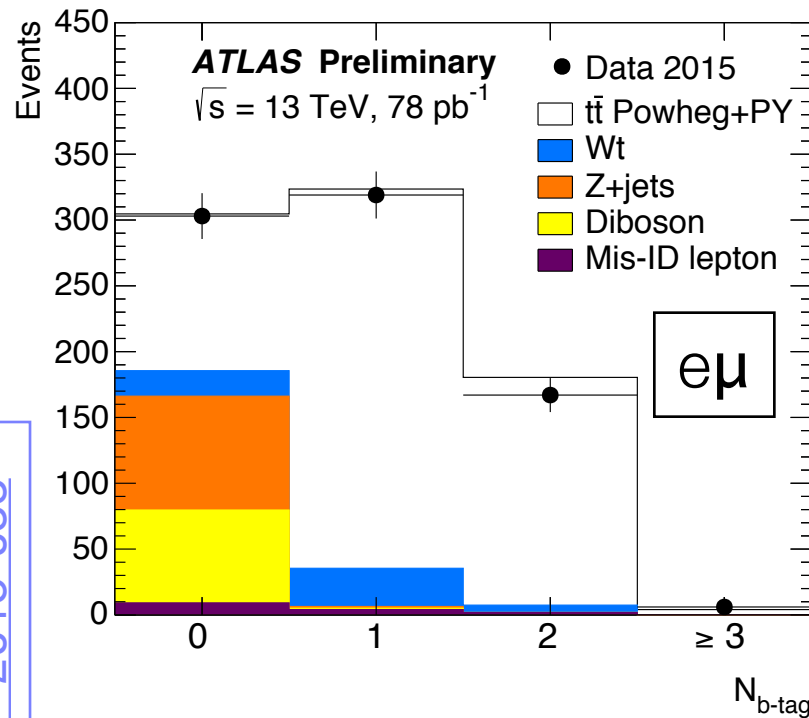


## Example of input variables for the b-tagging algorithms





# Top control distributions: di-lepton channels

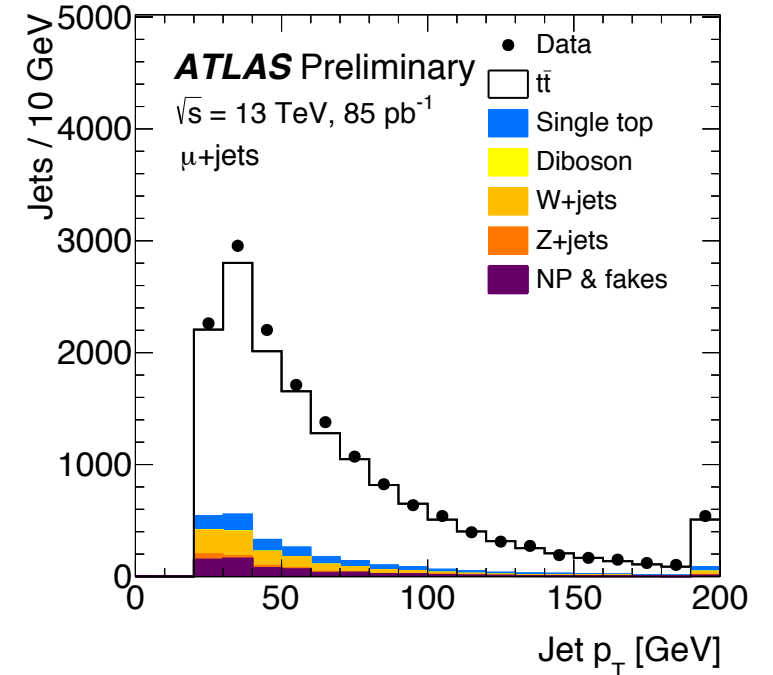
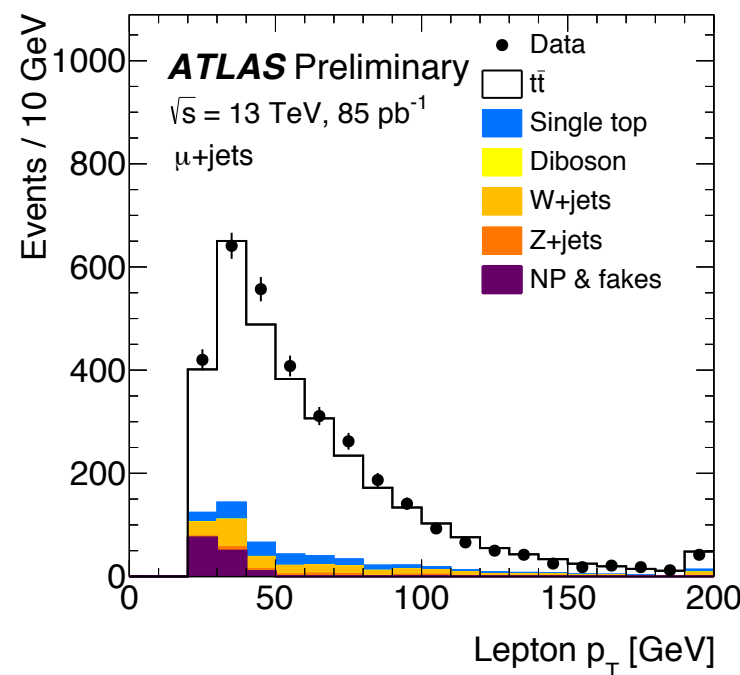
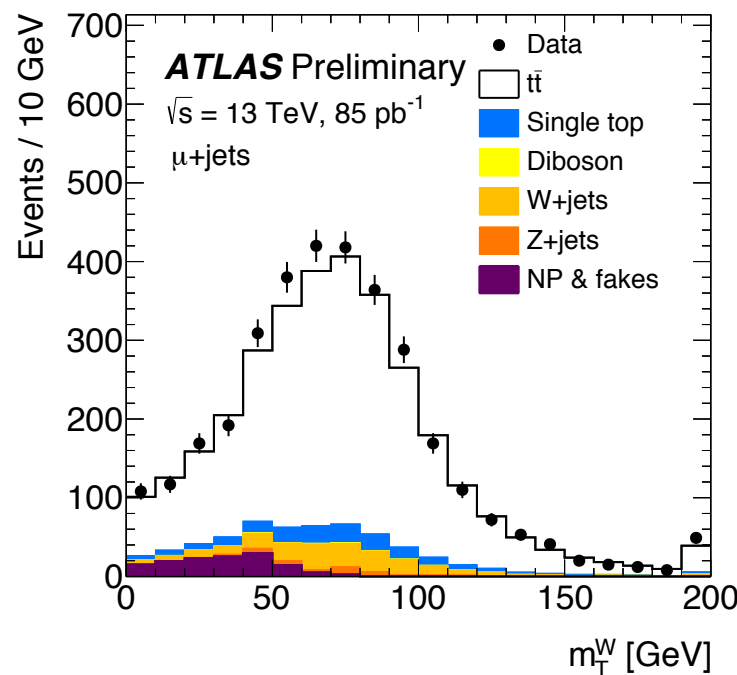


ATLAS-CONF-2015-033

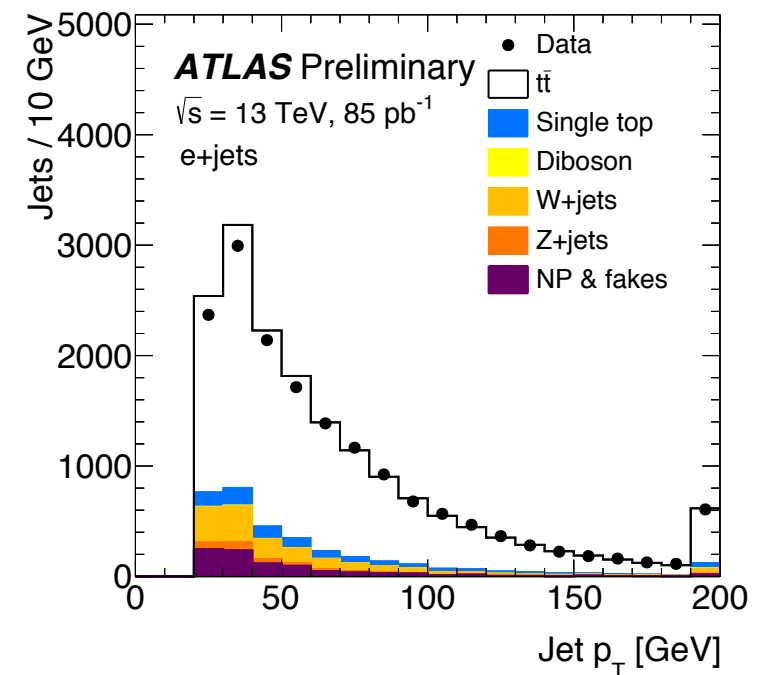
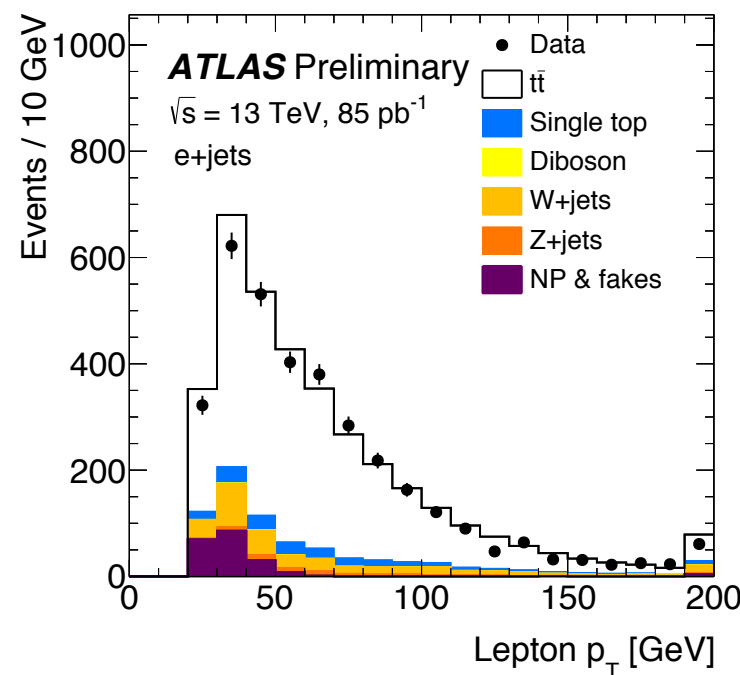
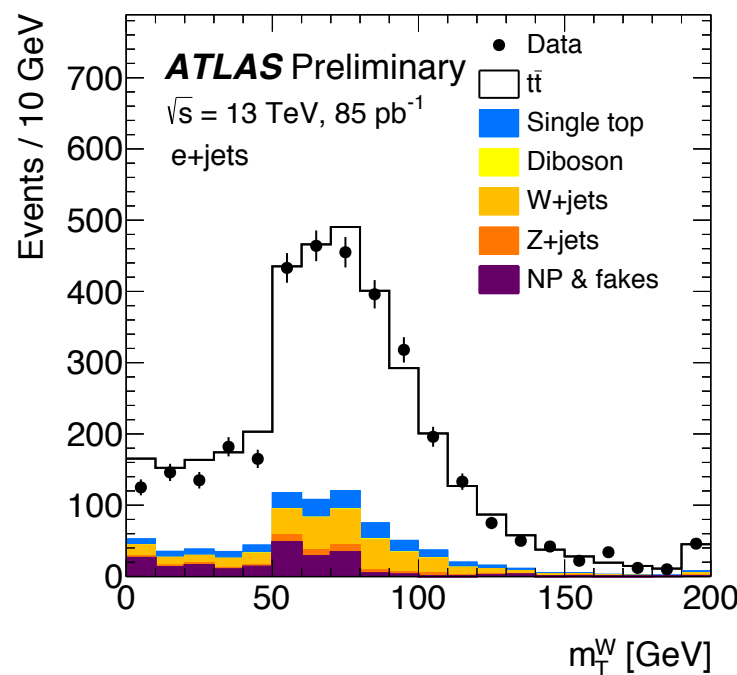
ATLAS-CONF-2015-049

# Top control distributions: $\ell$ +jets channels

$\mu$ +jets



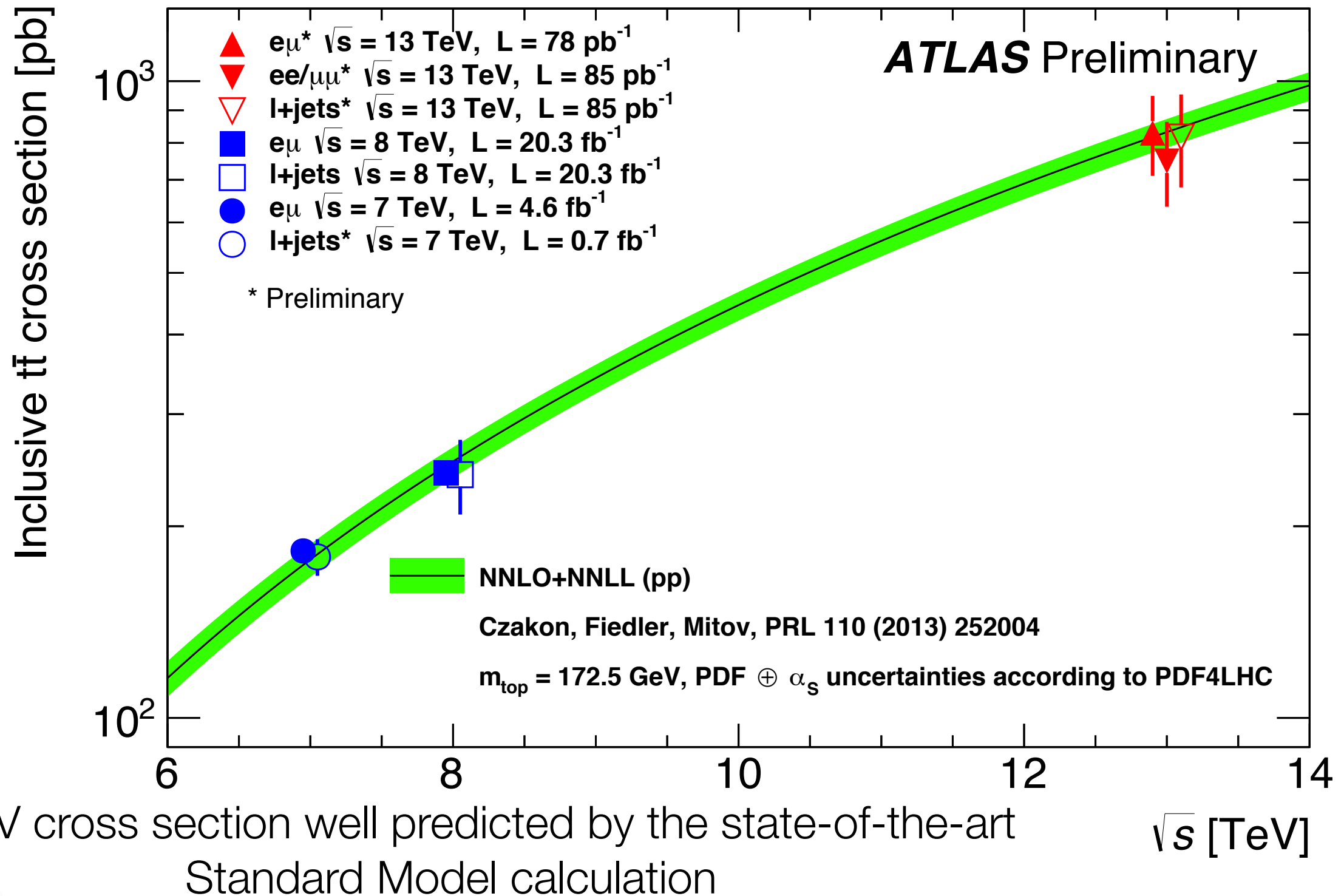
$e$ +jets



ATLAS-CONF-2015-049

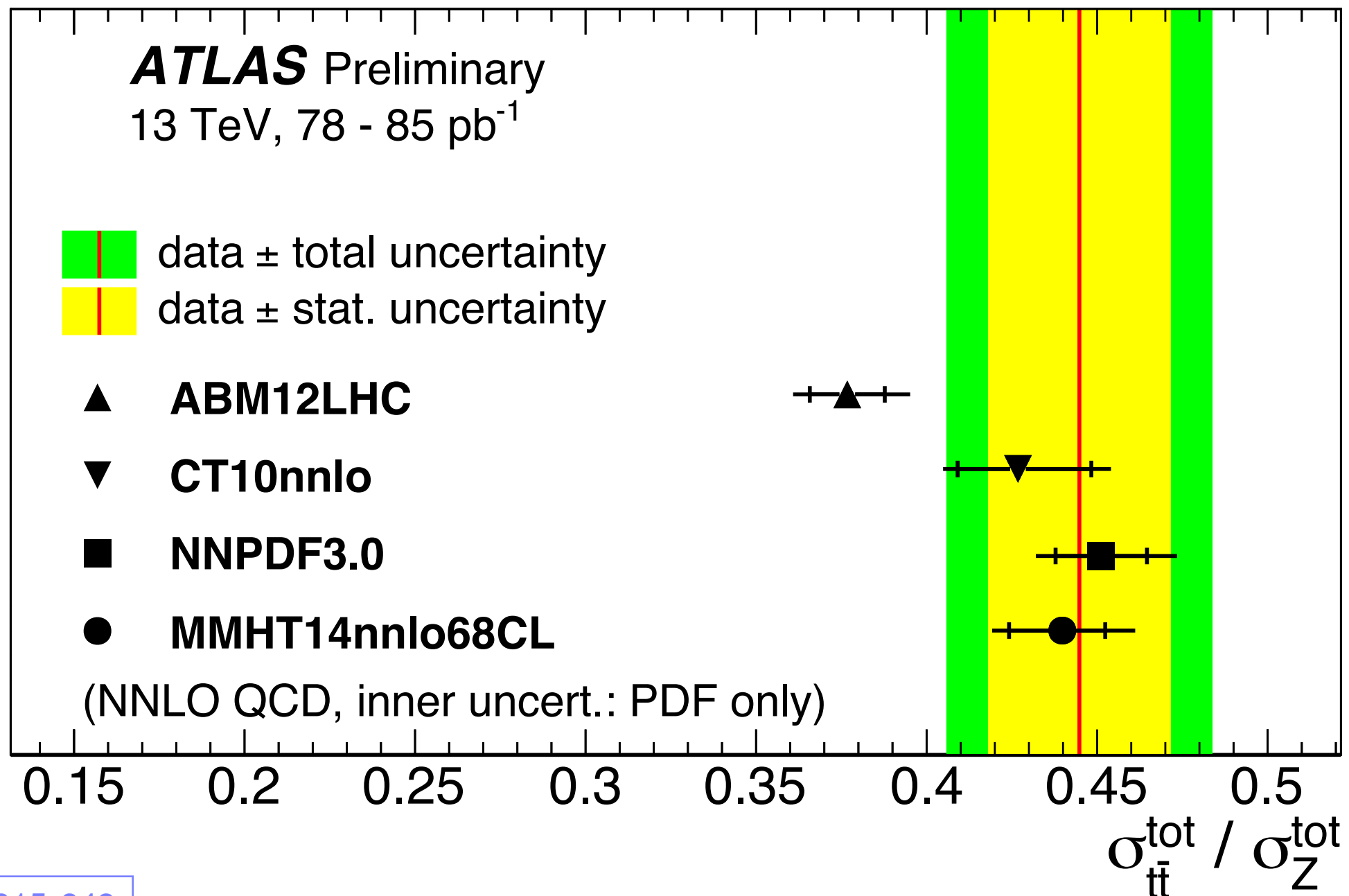


# Cross sections



# $t\bar{t}/Z$ cross section ratio

Sensitive to the ratio between gluon and sea-quarks PDFs



ATLAS-CONF-2015-049



# Outlook



# Outlook

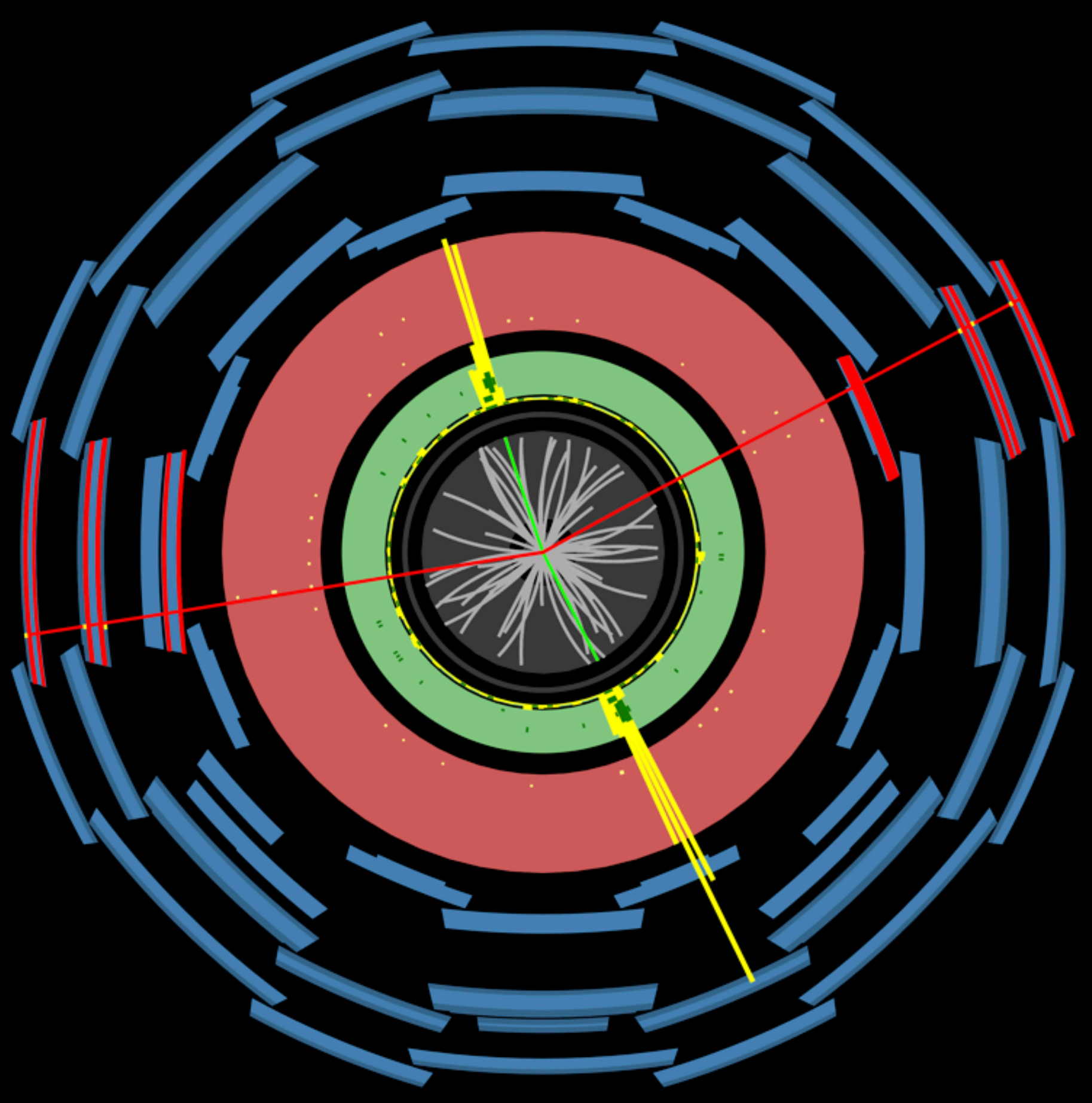
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- First Run 2 LHC stable beam on 3 June 2015
- After three months many hard QCD measurements already presented
  - Jets, photons,  $J/\psi$ ,  $W/Z$ ,  $Z$ +jets, top-pair
  - Used at most  $85 \text{ pb}^{-1}$
- Much more data to be analysed in the pipeline (more than  $1.5 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  to be analyses)
  - **The best is yet to come!**



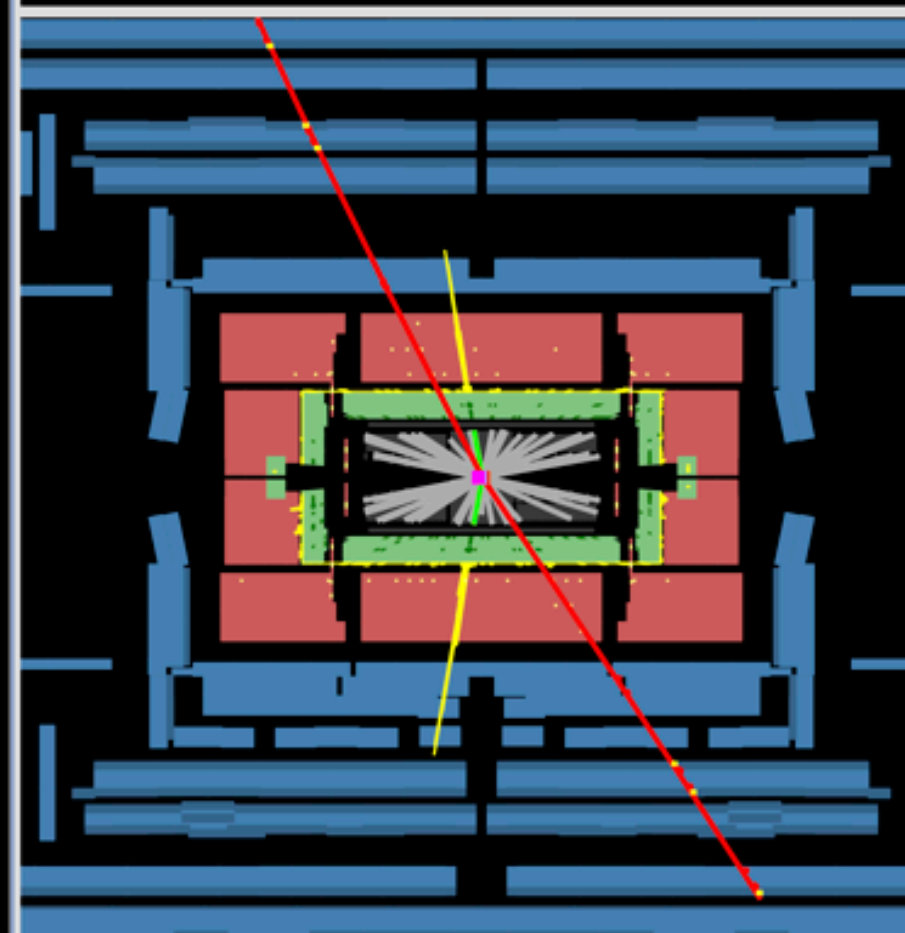
A serene sunset scene over a body of water. The sun is a large, bright, glowing orb on the right side of the frame, casting a long, shimmering reflection down the water. The sky is a gradient of warm colors, from deep orange near the horizon to a darker, muted orange at the top. In the foreground and middle ground, the silhouettes of islands and a small boat are visible against the water. The overall mood is peaceful and contemplative.

# Thank you



Run Number: 271298, Event Number: 78224729

Date: 2015-07-10 20:50:34 CEST

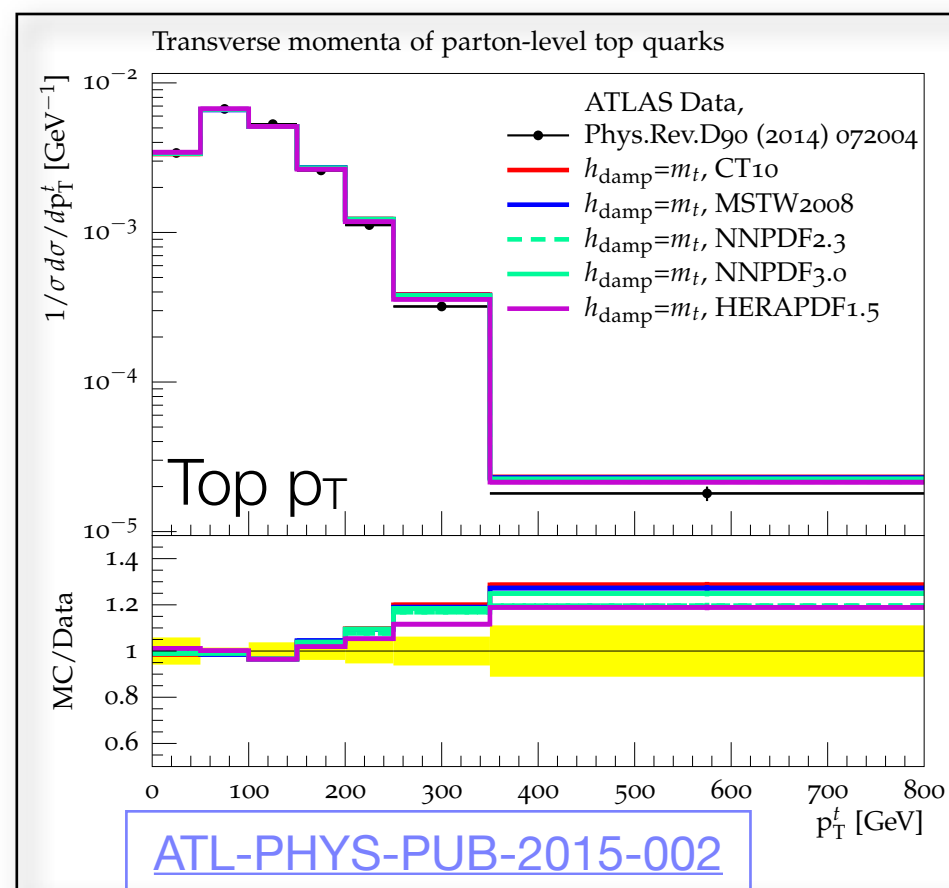
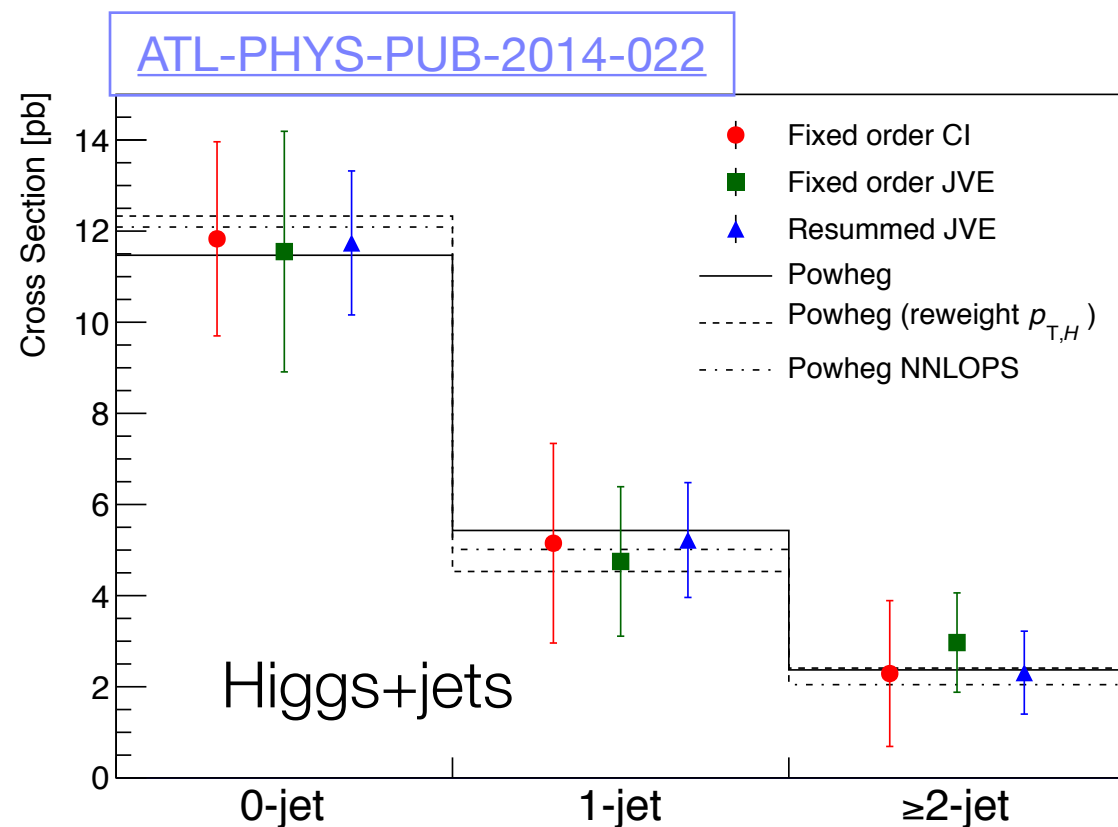


# Insertable B-Layer

Item		Radial Extension [mm]	Length [mm]	Staves / Sectors	Modules	Pixels ( $\times 10^6$ )
Beam pipe (today)		$29 < R < 36$				
Beam pipe (with IBL)		$25 < R < 29$				
<b>IBL</b>	Envelope	$31.0 < R < 40.0$				
	Sensitive	$< R > = 25.7$	$ Z  < 332$	14	224	6.02
<b>Pixel</b> <i>B-layer</i> Layer 1 Layer 2 Disk 1 Disk 1 Disk 1	Envelope	$45.5 < R < 241.0$	$ Z  < 3092$			
	Sensitive	$< R > = 50.5$	$ Z  < 400.5$	22	286	13.2
	Sensitive	$< R > = 88.5$	$ Z  < 400.5$	38	494	22.8
	Sensitive	$< R > = 122.5$	$ Z  < 400.5$	52	676	31.2
	Sensitive	$88.8 < R < 149.6 = 88.5$	$< Z > = 495$	$8 \times 2$	$48 \times 2$	4.4
	Sensitive	$88.8 < R < 149.6 = 88.5$	$< Z > = 580$	$8 \times 2$	$48 \times 2$	4.4
	Sensitive	$88.8 < R < 149.6 = 88.5$	$< Z > = 650$	$8 \times 2$	$48 \times 2$	4.4
<i>Pixel Total</i>						80.4

# MC modeling

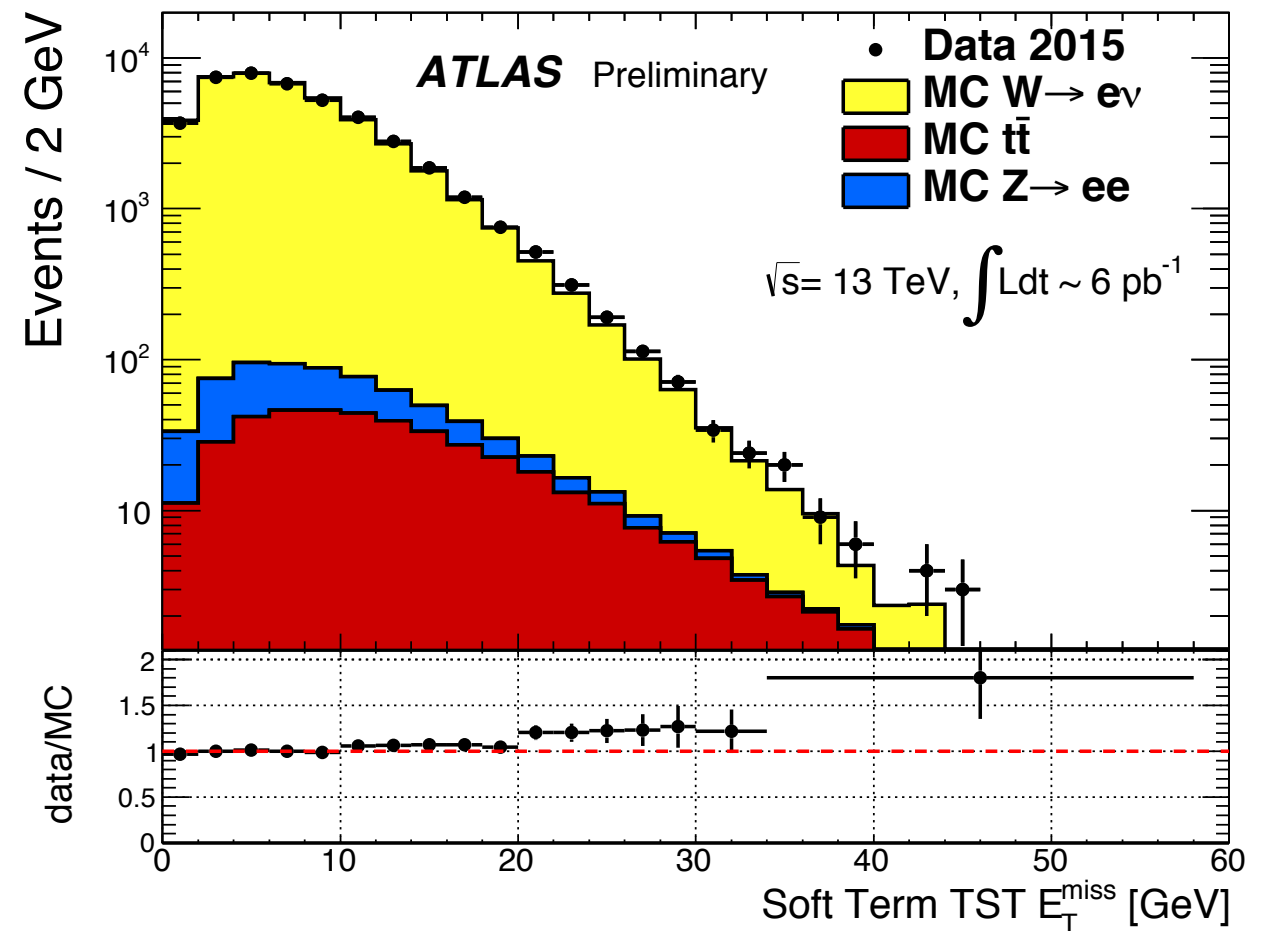
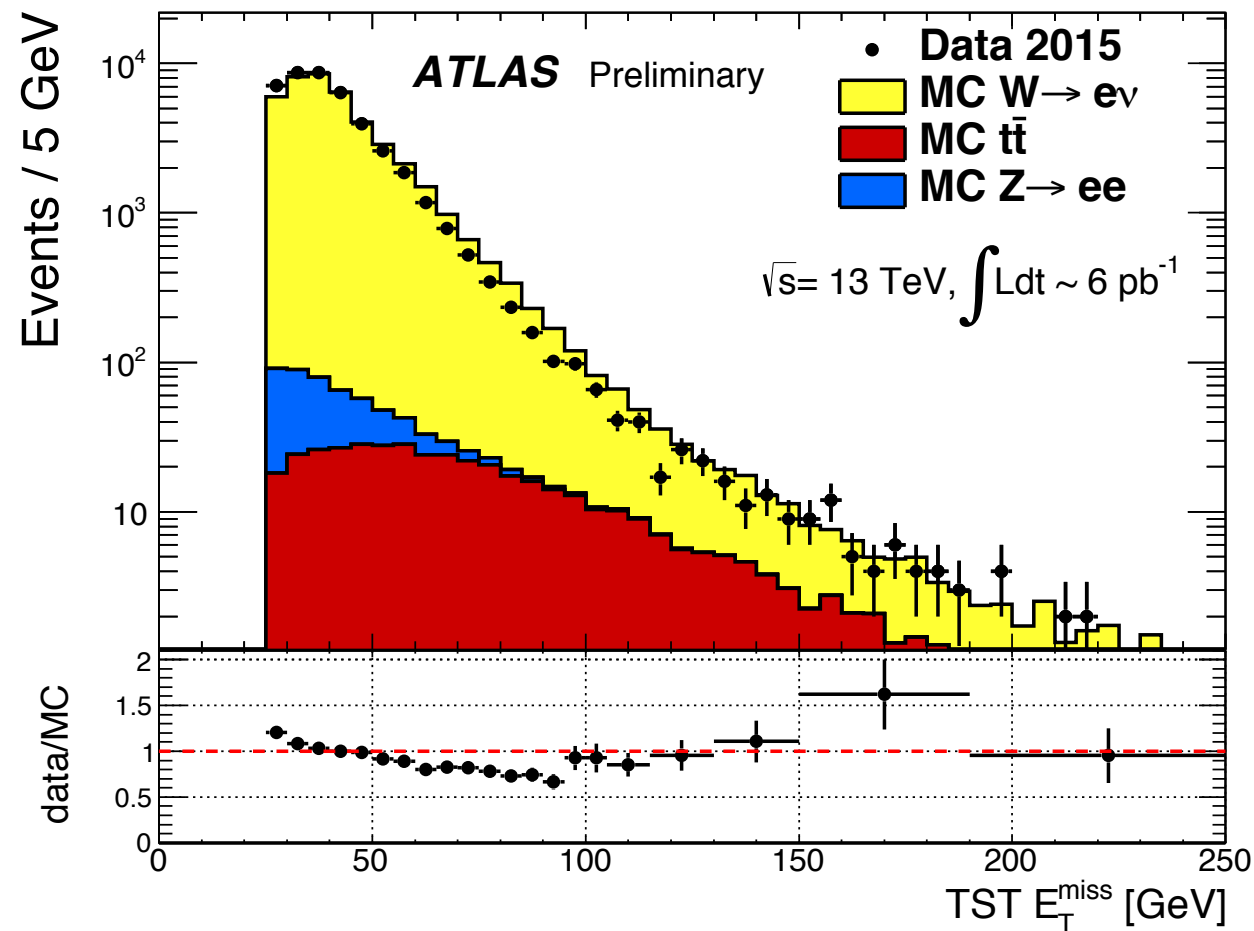
- New generators introduced in the ATLAS production system
- **Run 1** experience has a leading impact
  - New tunes or checks based on **Run 1** data
  - Understanding better V+jets, top, and Higgs modeling
- Benchmarking exercises for generators



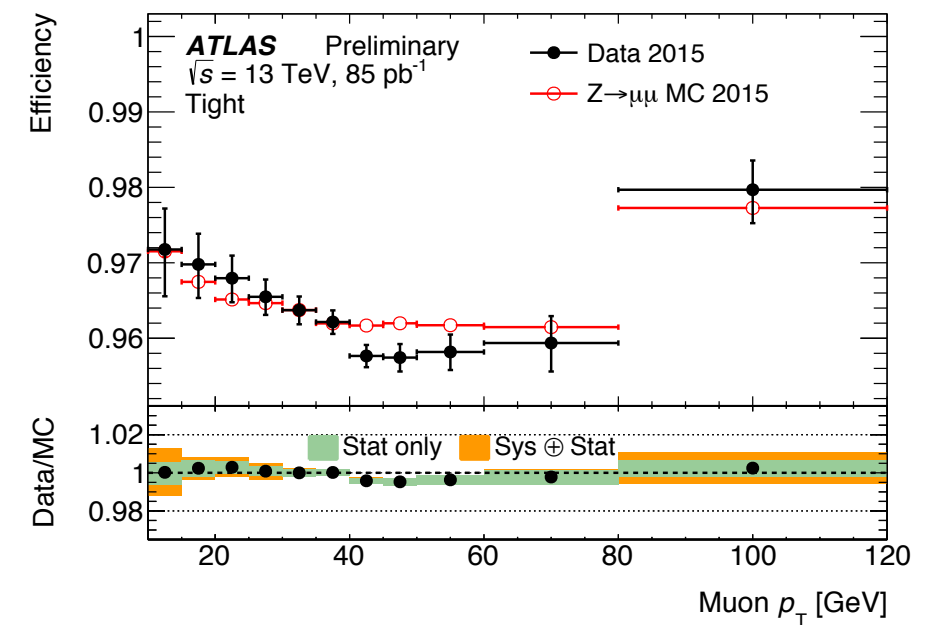
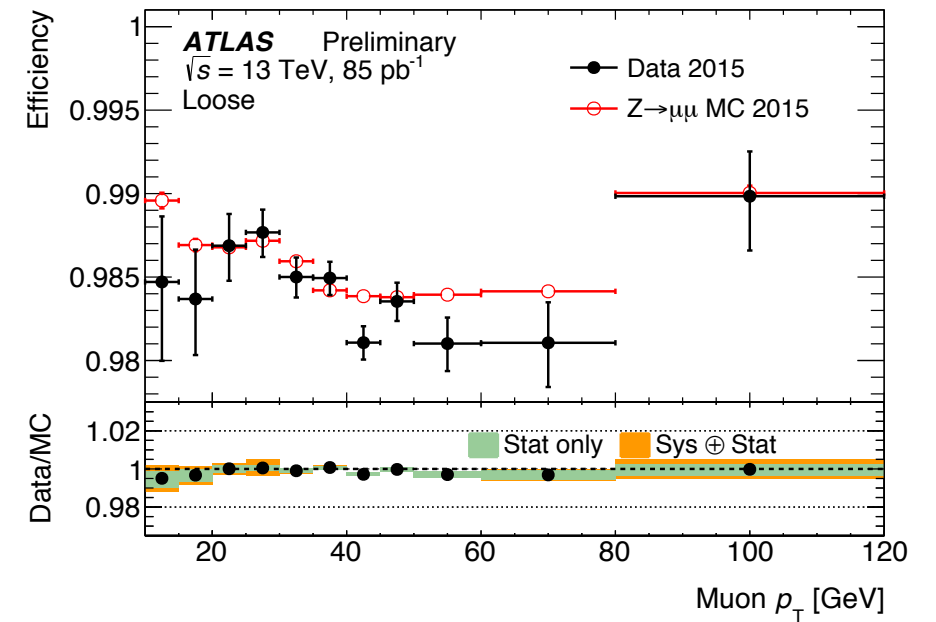
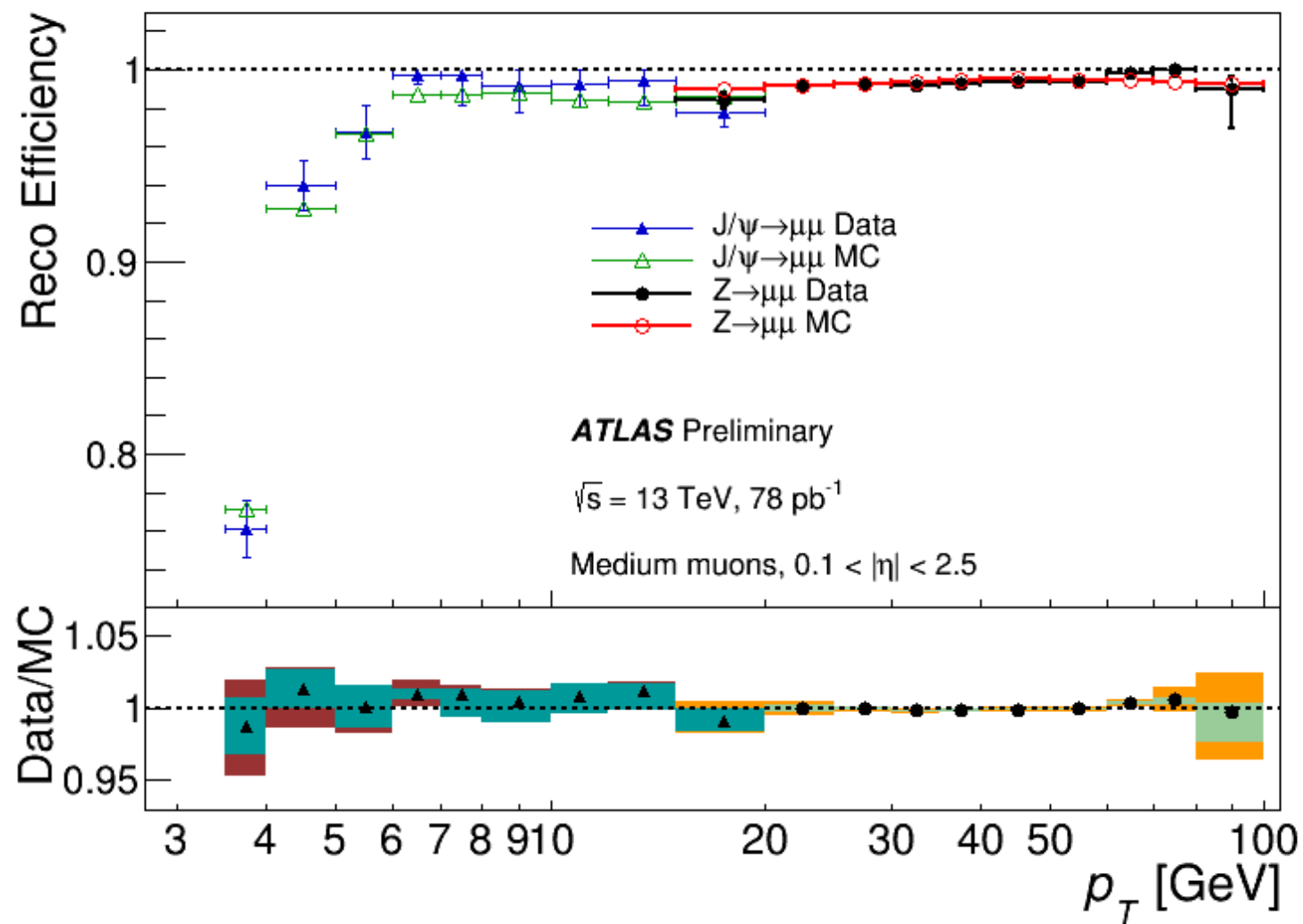
Still valuable input for theoretical developments, see TOP 2015 <http://indico.cern.ch/event/351006/>



# Missing $E_T$ control plots



# Muons extra



# Electrons

Type	Description	Name
Hadronic leakage	Ratio of $E_T$ in the first layer of the hadronic calorimeter to $E_T$ of the EM cluster (used over the range $ \eta  < 0.8$ or $ \eta  > 1.37$ )	$R_{\text{Had1}}$
	Ratio of $E_T$ in the hadronic calorimeter to $E_T$ of the EM cluster (used over the range $0.8 <  \eta  < 1.37$ )	$R_{\text{Had}}$
Back layer of EM calorimeter	Ratio of the energy in the back layer to the total energy in the EM accordion calorimeter	$f_3$
Middle layer of EM calorimeter	Lateral shower width, $\sqrt{(\sum E_i \eta_i^2)/(\sum E_i) - ((\sum E_i \eta_i)/(\sum E_i))^2}$ , where $E_i$ is the energy and $\eta_i$ is the pseudorapidity of cell $i$ and the sum is calculated within a window of $3 \times 5$ cells	$W_{\eta 2}$
	Ratio of the energy in $3 \times 3$ cells over the energy in $3 \times 7$ cells centered at the electron cluster position	$R_\phi$
	Ratio of the energy in $3 \times 7$ cells over the energy in $7 \times 7$ cells centered at the electron cluster position	$R_\eta$
Strip layer of EM calorimeter	Ratio of the energy difference between the largest and second largest energy deposits in the cluster over the sum of these energies	$E_{\text{ratio}}$
	Ratio of the energy in the strip layer to the total energy in the EM accordion calorimeter	$f_1$
Track quality	Number of hits in the innermost pixel layer (the newly added B layer), discriminates against photon conversions	$n_{\text{Blayer}}$
	Number of hits in the pixel detector	$n_{\text{Pixel}}$
	Number of total hits in the pixel and SCT detectors	$n_{\text{Si}}$
	Transverse impact parameter with respect to the beamspot	$d_0$
	Significance of transverse impact parameter defined as the ratio of $d_0$ and its uncertainty	$\sigma_{d_0}$
	Momentum lost by the track between the perigee and the last measurement point divided by the original momentum	$\Delta p/p$
TRT	Likelihood probability based on transition radiation in the TRT	TRTPID
Track-cluster matching	$\Delta\eta$ between the cluster position in the strip layer and the extrapolated track	$\Delta\eta_1$
	$\Delta\phi$ between the cluster position in the middle layer and the extrapolated track, where the track momentum is rescaled to the cluster energy before extrapolating the track to the middle layer of the calorimeter	$\Delta\phi_{\text{res}}$

# W/Z cross sections

$\ell^\pm$	Observed candidates	Background (EW+top)	Background (Multijet)	Background-subtracted events $N_W^{\text{sig}}$
$e^+$	256923	$10100 \pm 600$	$15200 \pm 300 \pm 6700$	$231600 \pm 500 \pm 6700$
$e^-$	206140	$8900 \pm 500$	$15600 \pm 300 \pm 6900$	$181600 \pm 500 \pm 6900$
$\mu^+$	272841	$20420 \pm 920$	$12200 \pm 200 \pm 3500$	$240300 \pm 500 \pm 3600$
$\mu^-$	214249	$18210 \pm 830$	$11500 \pm 100 \pm 3100$	$184500 \pm 500 \pm 3200$

$\ell^\pm$	Observed candidates	Background (EW+top)	Background (Multijet)	Background-subtracted events $N_Z^{\text{sig}}$
$e^\pm$	34955	$229 \pm 1 \pm 24$	$< 0.1\%$	$34730 \pm 190 \pm 20$
$\mu^\pm$	44899	$296 \pm 2 \pm 31$	$< 0.1\%$	$44600 \pm 210 \pm 30$



# W/Z cross sections

Process $\delta C/C$ (%)	$Z \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \quad W^+ \rightarrow \mu^+ \nu \quad W^- \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}$			$Z \rightarrow e^+ e^- \quad W^+ \rightarrow e^+ \nu \quad W^- \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}$		
Electron Trigger	—	—	—	0.5	3.0	3.2
Electron Reconstruction, Identification	—	—	—	3.8	2.0	2.1
Electron Isolation	—	—	—	1.0	0.5	0.5
Electron Scale and Resolution	—	—	—	0.2	0.4	0.5
Charge Identification	—	—	—	0.8	0.1	0.1
Muon Trigger	1.0	2.0	2.0	—	—	—
Muon Reconstruction, Identification	0.9	0.4	0.4	—	—	—
Muon Isolation	0.5	0.3	0.3	—	—	—
Muon Scale and Resolution	0.1	0.1	0.1	—	—	—
JES and JER	—	1.5	1.5	—	1.9	1.8
MET Soft Term	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1
Pileup Modeling	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.4
Total	1.7	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.4	4.5

# W/Z cross sections

Channel	value $\pm$ stat $\pm$ syst $\pm$ lumi [pb]
$W^-$	$8380 \pm 20 \pm 350 \pm 750$
$W^+$	$10960 \pm 20 \pm 440 \pm 990$
$W^\pm$	$19350 \pm 20 \pm 760 \pm 1740$
$Z$	$1869 \pm 7 \pm 42 \pm 168$

# Z+jets

$N_{\text{jet}}$	$\sigma$	$\pm \text{stat}$	$\pm \text{syst}$	$\pm \text{lumi}$
	[pb]			
$\geq 1$	115.7	1.3	4.9	10.4
$\geq 2$	27.0	0.6	1.4	2.4
$\geq 3$	5.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
$\geq 4$	1.40	0.14	0.11	0.13

# Generators

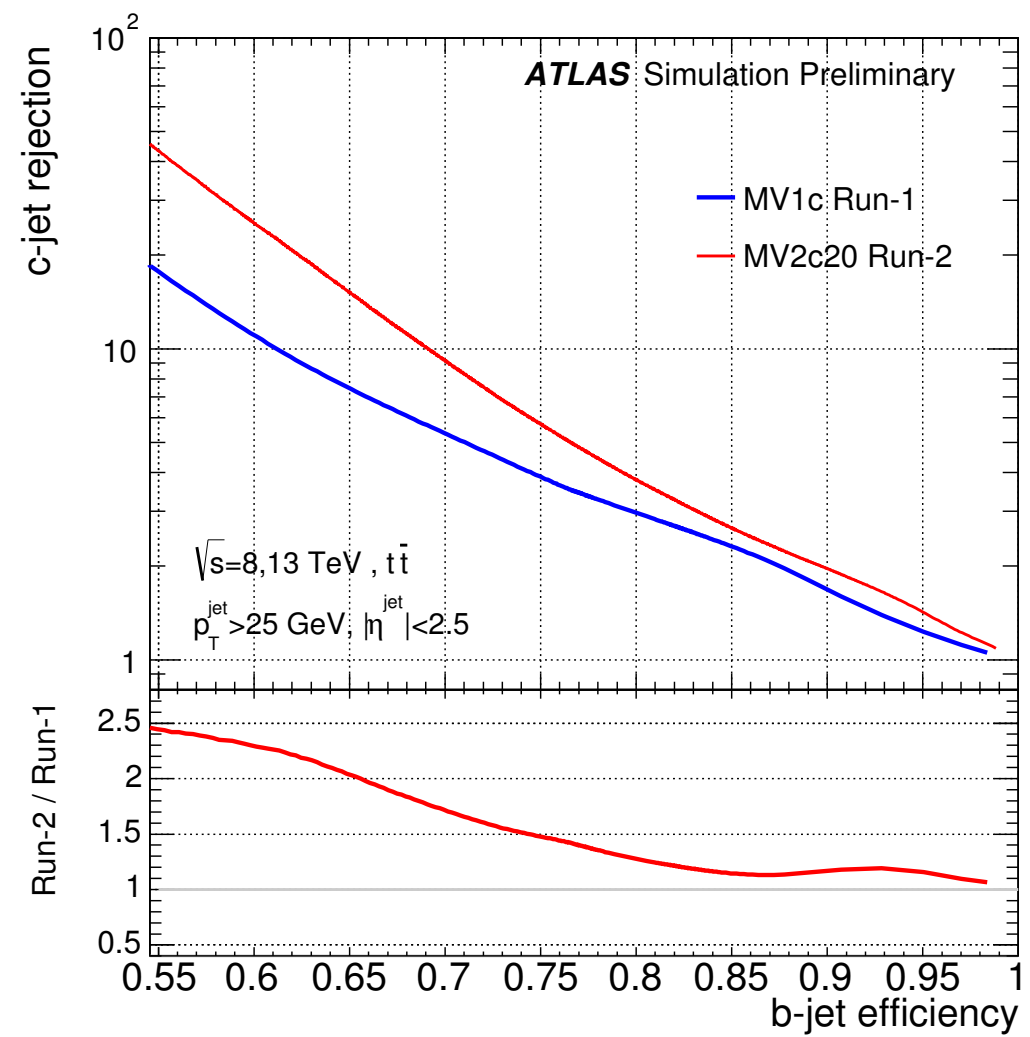
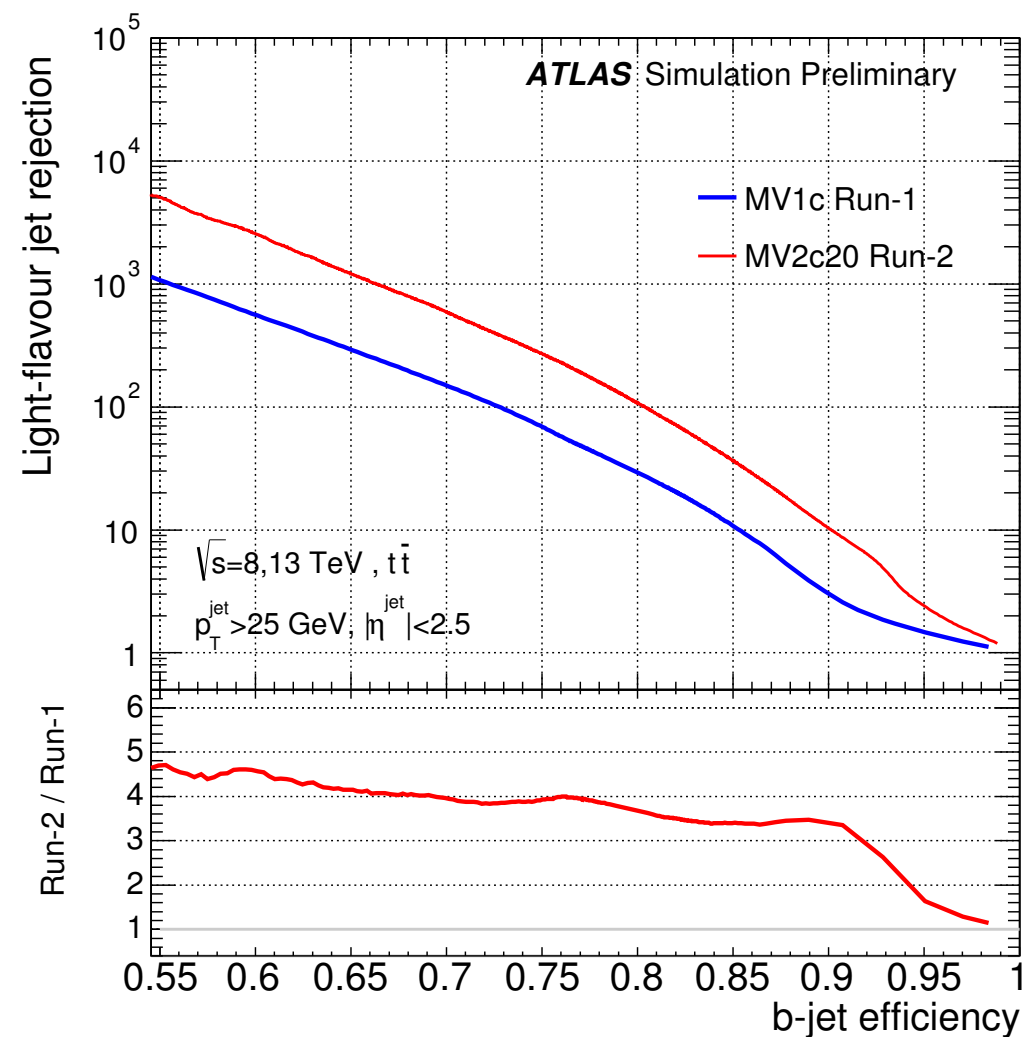
Physics process	Generator	$(\sigma \cdot \text{BR})[\text{pb}]$	Order	Reference
$Z \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- + \text{jets}$ ( $m_{\ell\ell} > 40 \text{ GeV}$ )	SHERPA v2.1.1	$2091 \pm 5\%$	NNLO	[16–19]
$Z \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- + \text{jets}$ ( $m_{\ell\ell} > 40 \text{ GeV}$ )	MADGRAPH5	$2091 \pm 5\%$	NNLO	[16–19]
$W \rightarrow \ell \nu$ ( $\ell = e, \mu, \tau$ )	POWHEG +PYTHIA 8	$20400 \pm 5\%$	NNLO	[16–19]
$Z \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^-$ ( $m_{\ell\ell} > 60 \text{ GeV}$ )	POWHEG +PYTHIA 8	$1979 \pm 5\%$	NNLO	[16–19]
$t\bar{t}$ ( $m_t = 172.5 \text{ GeV}$ )	POWHEG +PYTHIA 6	$830 \pm 6\%$	NNLO+NNLL	[26]
Dibosons	SHERPA	$99 \pm 6\%$	NLO	[6]
Dijet ( $e$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 21 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA 8	$180 \times 10^3$	LO	[13]
$b\bar{b}$ ( $\mu$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA 8	188	LO	[13]
$c\bar{c}$ ( $\mu$ channel, $\hat{p}_T > 15 \text{ GeV}$ )	PYTHIA 8	58	LO	[13]



# B-tagging inputs

Input	Variable	Description
Kinematics	$p_T(jet)$	Jet transverse momentum
	$\eta(jet)$	Jet pseudo-rapidity
IP2D, IP3D	$\log(P_b/P_{light})$	Likelihood ratio between the $b$ - and light jet hypotheses
	$\log(P_b/P_c)$	Likelihood ratio between the $b$ - and $c$ -jet hypotheses
	$\log(P_c/P_{light})$	Likelihood ratio between the $c$ - and light jet hypotheses
SV	$m(SV)$	Invariant mass of tracks at the secondary vertex assuming pion masses
	$f_E(SV)$	Fraction of the charged jet energy in the secondary vertex
	$N_{TrkAtVtx}(SV)$	Number of tracks used in the secondary vertex
	$N_{2TrkVtx}(SV)$	Number of two track vertex candidates
	$L_{xy}(SV)$	Transverse distance between the primary and secondary vertices
	$L_{xyz}(SV)$	Distance between the primary and secondary vertices
	$S_{xyz}(SV)$	Distance between the primary and secondary vertices divided by its uncertainty
	$\Delta R(jet, SV)$	$\Delta R$ between the jet axis and the direction of the secondary vertex relative to the primary vertex
Jet Fitter	$N_{2TrkVtx}(JF)$	Number of 2-track vertex candidates (prior to decay chain fit)
	$m(JF)$	Invariant mass of tracks from displaced vertices assuming pion masses
	$S_{xyz}(JF)$	Significance of the average distance between the primary and displaced vertices
	$f_E(JF)$	Fraction of the charged jet energy in the secondary vertices
	$N_{1-trk\ vertices}(JF)$	Number of displaced vertices with one track
	$N_{\geq 2-trk\ vertices}(JF)$	Number of displaced vertices with more than one track
	$N_{TrkAtVtx}(JF)$	Number of tracks from displaced vertices with at least two tracks
	$\Delta R(\vec{p}_{jet}, \vec{p}_{vtx})$	$\Delta R$ between the jet axis and the vectorial sum of the momenta of all tracks attached to displaced vertices

# B-tagging



# Top $e\mu$

Uncertainty	$\Delta\epsilon_{e\mu}/\epsilon_{e\mu}$ (%)	$\Delta C_b/C_b$ (%)	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%)
Data statistics			6.0
$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	1.9	-0.3	2.2
$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	-4.0	0.5	4.5
Initial/final state radiation	-1.1	0.1	1.2
Parton distribution functions	1.3	-	1.4
Single-top generator*	-	-	0.5
Single-top/ $t\bar{t}$ interference*	-	-	0.1
Single-top $Wt$ cross-section	-	-	0.5
Diboson modelling*	-	-	0.1
Diboson cross-sections	-	-	0.0
Z+jets extrapolation	-	-	0.2
Electron energy scale/resolution	0.2	0.0	0.2
Electron identification	3.6	0.0	4.0
Electron isolation	1.0	-	1.1
Muon momentum scale/resolution	0.0	0.0	0.1
Muon identification	1.1	0.0	1.2
Muon isolation	1.0	-	1.1
Lepton trigger	1.3	0.0	1.3
Jet energy scale	-0.3	0.0	0.3
Jet energy resolution	-0.1	0.0	0.1
$b$ -tagging	-	0.1	0.3
Misidentified leptons	-	-	1.3
Analysis systematics	6.4	0.6	7.3
Integrated luminosity	-	-	10.0
Total uncertainty	6.4	0.6	13.7

# Top

					Di-lep		l+jets	
Uncertainty (%)	$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow ee}$	$\sigma_{Z \rightarrow \mu\mu}$	$\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$	$R_{t\bar{t}/Z}$	Uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%)	Uncertainty	$\Delta\sigma_{t\bar{t}}/\sigma_{t\bar{t}}$ (%)
Data statistics	0.5	0.5	6.0	6.0	Data statistics	7.6	Data statistics	1.5
$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	-	-	2.2	2.2	$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	2.6	$t\bar{t}$ NLO modelling	0.6
$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	-	-	4.5	4.5	$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	7.9	$t\bar{t}$ hadronisation	4.1
Initial/final state radiation	-	-	1.2	1.2	Initial/final state radiation	1.5	Initial/final state radiation	1.9
Parton distribution functions ( $t\bar{t}$ , $Wt$ )	-	-	1.4	1.4	PDF	3.7	PDF	0.7
Single-top modelling	-	-	0.5	0.5	Single-top $Wt$ cross-section	0.6	Single top cross-section	0.3
Single-top/ $t\bar{t}$ interference	-	-	0.1	0.1	Single-top interference	<0.05	Diboson cross-sections	0.2
Single-top $Wt$ cross-section	-	-	0.5	0.5	Diboson cross-section	0.4	Z+jets cross-section	1.0
Diboson modelling	-	-	0.1	0.1	Z+jets $\rightarrow ee/\mu\mu$ modelling	1.5	W+jets method statistics	1.7
Diboson cross-sections	-	-	0.0	0.0	Z+jets $\rightarrow \tau\tau$ modelling	0.1	W+jets modelling	1.0
Z+jets extrapolation	-	-	0.2	0.2	Electron energy scale	0.3	Electron energy scale/resolution	0.1
Electron energy scale/resolution	0.2	-	0.2	0.1	Electron energy resolution	0.2	Electron identification	2.1
Electron identification	3.8	-	3.2	1.3	Electron identification	3.6	Electron isolation	0.4
Electron charge identification	0.8	-	-	0.4	Electron trigger	0.2	Electron trigger	2.8
Electron isolation	1.0	-	1.1	1.2	Electron isolation	1.0	Muon momentum scale/resolution	0.1
Muon momentum scale/resolution	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	Muon momentum scale	0.1	Muon identification	0.2
Muon identification	-	0.9	0.5	0.1	Muon momentum resolution	1.1	Muon isolation	0.3
Muon isolation	-	0.5	1.1	1.1	Muon identification	0.8	Muon trigger	1.2
Lepton trigger	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	Muon trigger	0.6	$E_T^{\text{miss}}$ scale/resolution	0.4
Jet energy scale	-	-	0.3	0.3	Muon isolation	1.0	Jet energy scale	$^{+10}_{-8}$
Jet energy resolution	-	-	0.1	0.1	Jet energy scale	1.2	Jet energy resolution	0.6
$b$ -tagging	-	-	0.3	0.3	Jet energy resolution	0.2	$b$ -tagging	4.1
Misidentified leptons	-	-	1.4	1.4	$b$ -tagging efficiency	0.8	NP & fakes	1.8
Pileup modelling	0.9	0.9	-	0.9	Missing transverse momentum	0.3		
Z acceptance	1.5	1.5	-	1.5	NP & fakes	1.5		
Z backgrounds	0.1	0.1	-	0.1				
Analysis systematics	4.4	2.3	6.7	6.3	Analysis systematics	11	Analysis systematics	$^{+13}_{-11}$
Integrated luminosity	9.0	9.0	10.0	1.0	Integrated luminosity	10	Integrated luminosity	$^{+11}_{-9}$
Total uncertainty	10.0	9.3	13.5	8.8	Total uncertainty	16	Total uncertainty	$^{+17}_{-14}$