

DHH news

Igor Konorov
TUM Physics Department E18

**7-th Belle II VXD Workshop and 18-th International
Workshop on DEPFET Detectors and Applications
Prague, January 21-23 of 2015**

- Final DHE/DHC production
- DHP-DHE Optical data interface
- Impact of optical interface on system
- Summary

DHE/DHC V3.2

- One Infiniband connector exchanged by RJ45
- Current source integrated in PCB
- Changed layout of JTAG signals to overcome loading stability problems
- Changed layout of DC-DC converter to comply with recommendations
- DHP power monitor changed to pure differential

Production of 73 modules have been submitted in December 2014

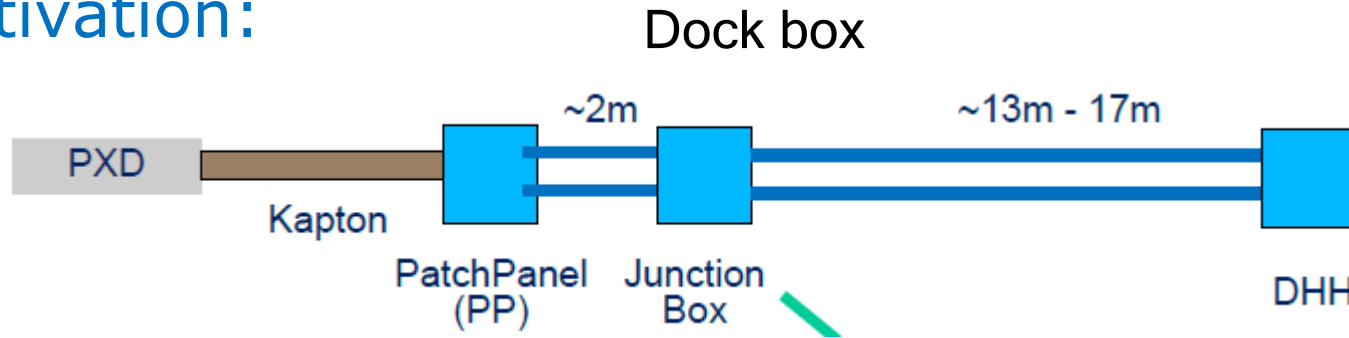
- 55 DHE/DHC for Belle II
- 18 DHE/DHC for photon factory

Belle II requires 48 DHE/DHC modules => 7 spare modules

18 DHE/DHC modules will be shipped to Japan beginning of February

ATCA carrier cards are still to be produced

Motivation:



- 4 links 1.5Gbps
- Long transmission lines with variable and different properties lead to impedance discontinuity
- Frequency dependent signal attenuation due ohm resistance
- Signal distortion , unstable links

Proposal : install optical transmitters in Dock box and exchange Infiniband cable by optical fibers and RJ45 cable

Glenair 050-301

850 nm, 100Mbps-4.5 Gbps

Power consumption 300mW/channel

Size 20x10x10 mm

TX (with blue stripe)



Avago AFBR-811 TX

12 channels, 850 nm, 10Gbps

Power consumption 100 mW/channel

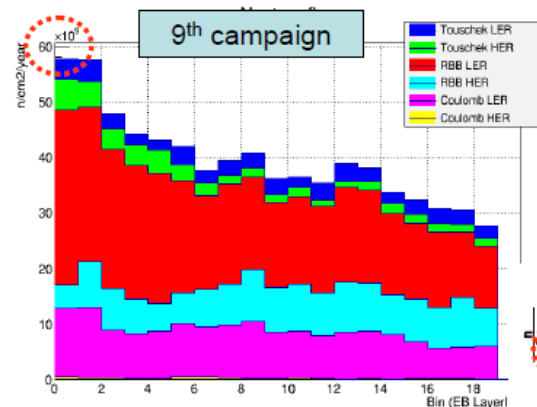
Size 22x19x15 mm



Radiation condition in dock ?

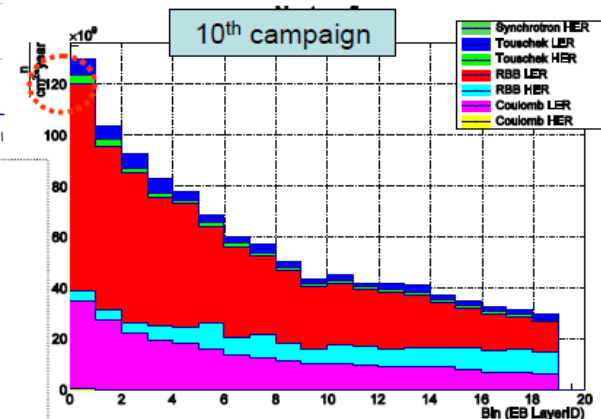
- Simulation for CDC shown by Dong Van Thanh
Neutron flux $1.25 \cdot 10^{11} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ year}^{-1}$, Total dose 80Gy/year

Neutron flux



Increase double time:

$$58 \cdot 10^9 \Rightarrow 125 \cdot 10^9 \text{ (n/cm2/year)}$$



- Neutron flux at inner layers increase
 - RBB LER effect increase
- => Due to decrease shield thickness

Markus Friedl, interpolation from Belle to Belle II => 250 kRad

1. IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON NUCLEAR SCIENCE, VOL. 60, NO. 4, AUGUST 2013
High Dose Gamma Irradiation of Lasers and p-i-n Photodiodes for HL-LHC Data Transmission Applications

Source Co60. Irradiation with 100kGy, 1Mgy

Conclusion : no significant effect on performance of devices

Devices wer not powered during irradiation

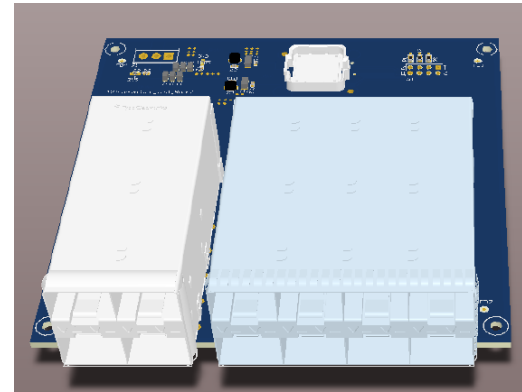
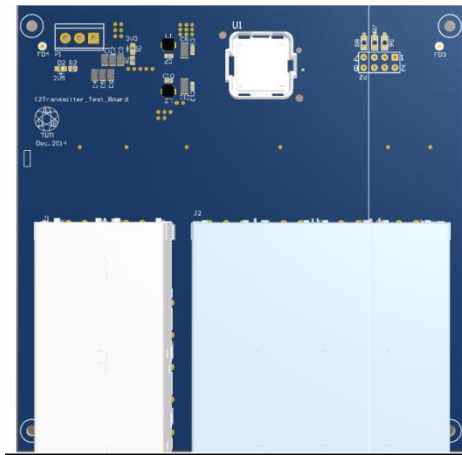
- 2 IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON NUCLEAR SCIENCE, VOL. 58, NO. 6, DECEMBER 2011
TROSKA *et al.*: RADIATION DAMAGE STUDIES OF LASERS AND PHOTODIODES

Irradiation by 20 MeV Neutrons

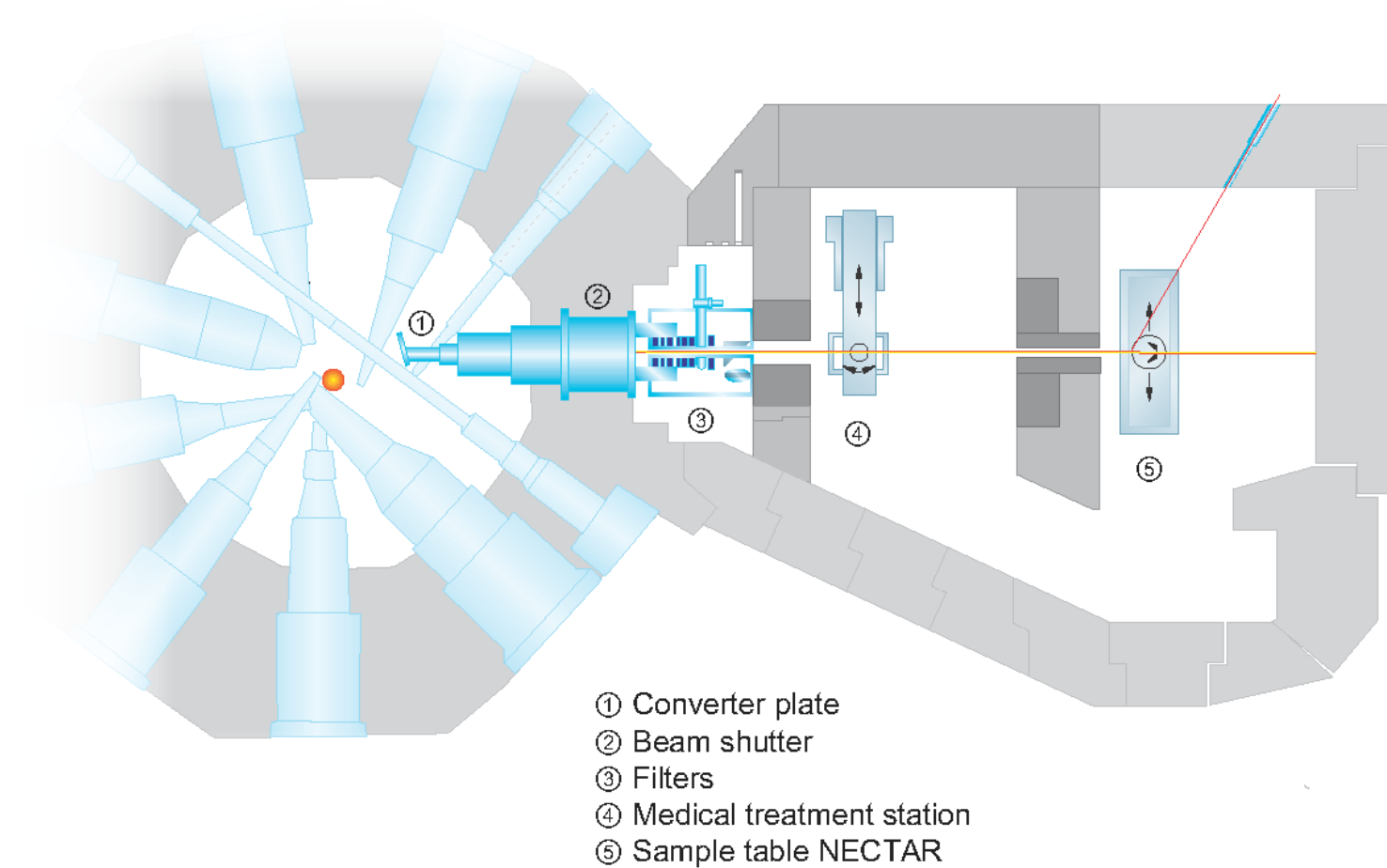
Degradation effect can be seen with neutron fluences of 10^{15} cm^{-2}

Preparation for irradiation

- Neutron irradiation in FRM2 in Munich
- Co60 source available at Giessen, 2 Gy/minute
- Test board for AFB811 assembled



- PCB for Glenair TX will be produced in February



Application

- Radiography and tomography using fission neutrons

Neutron spectrum

- Fission spectrum Mean energy: 1.8 MeV
- Flux: $8.7 \cdot 10^5 \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ – $4.7 \cdot 10^7 \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$ (depends on filter used)
- Best L/D: 233 ± 16 (with collimator, measured)

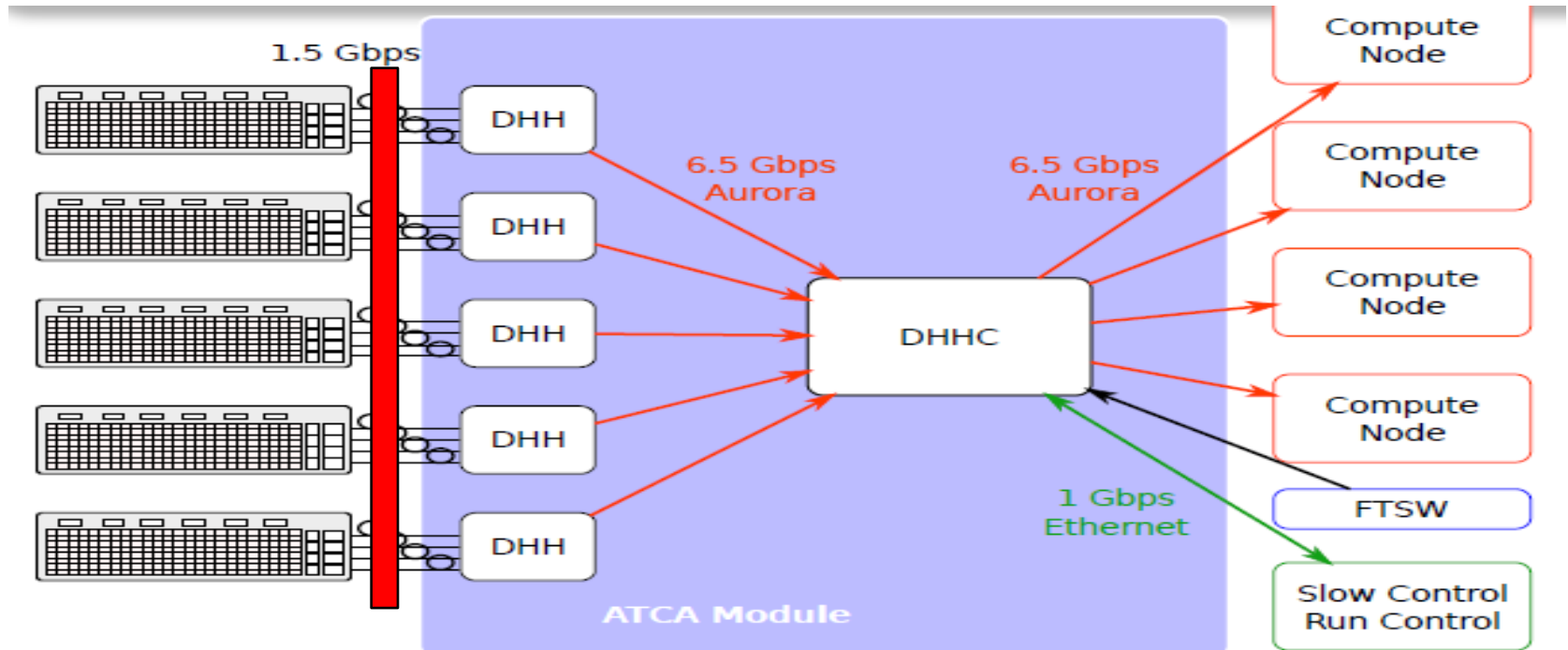
Sample space

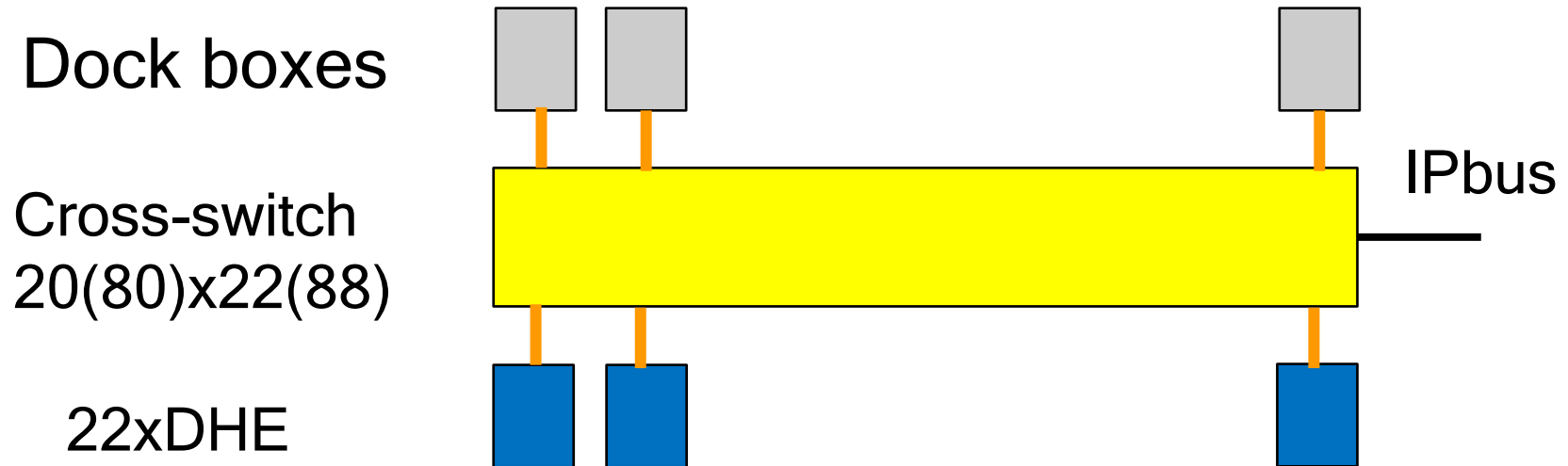
- Max. 80 cm × 80 cm × 80 cm
- Max. 400 kg
- Sample environments easily attachable (e. g. pressure cells)

- SEU probability measurement ?
 - Expected neutron flux $10^4 \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$
 - Start measurements with fluxes $10^6 \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$ down to nominal
- Qualification for radiation damages
 - Repeated cycles of irradiation (one year equivalent) followed by performance measurements

Impact on the system

- Space in dock box – no problem for both types of transmitters
- Additional power lines 3.3V and 2.5V
- I2C interface to control and configure optical transmitters
- Cabling: Infiniband cable => RJ45 and optical fibre cable
 - Change of interface with DHE
 - New interface module to be developed





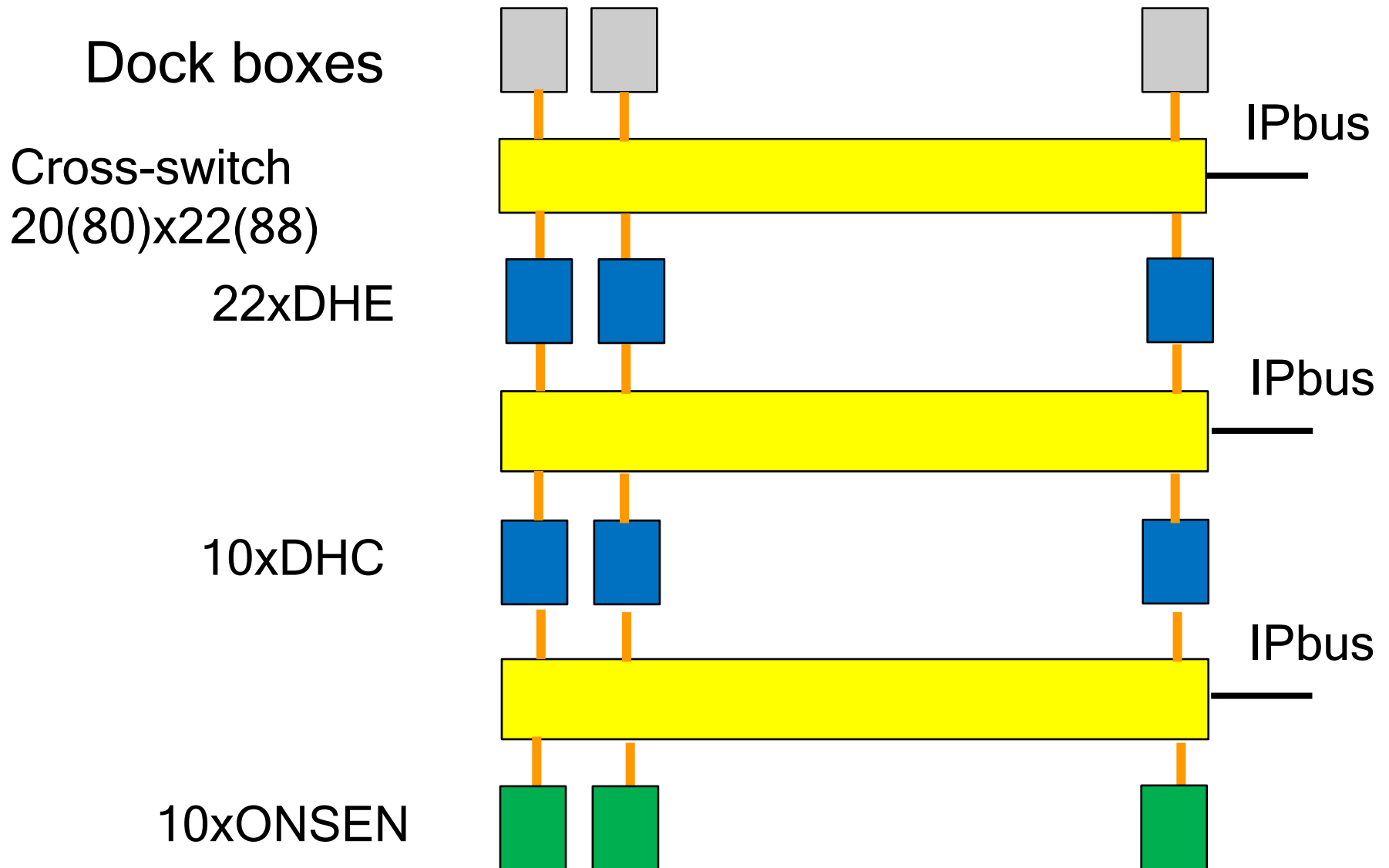
Cross-switch

- galvanic isolation (optical receivers + digital isolators + analog isolators)
- High speed (6.5Gbps) cross-switch IC (144x144)
- FPGA as cross-switch for JTAGs

Advantages :

fully configurable interconnection topology
spare modules included in the system

System sketch



- Production of 55(78) DHE/DHC modules to be completed by end of January
- Irradiation test of optical transmitters with neutrons and gammas in preparation
- New Interface module to be designed
- New Interface module => Cross-Switch
- Cross-Switch can be used to interconnect DHH and ONSEN as well