

# Alignment, alignment check

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# Millepede for „global“ alignment

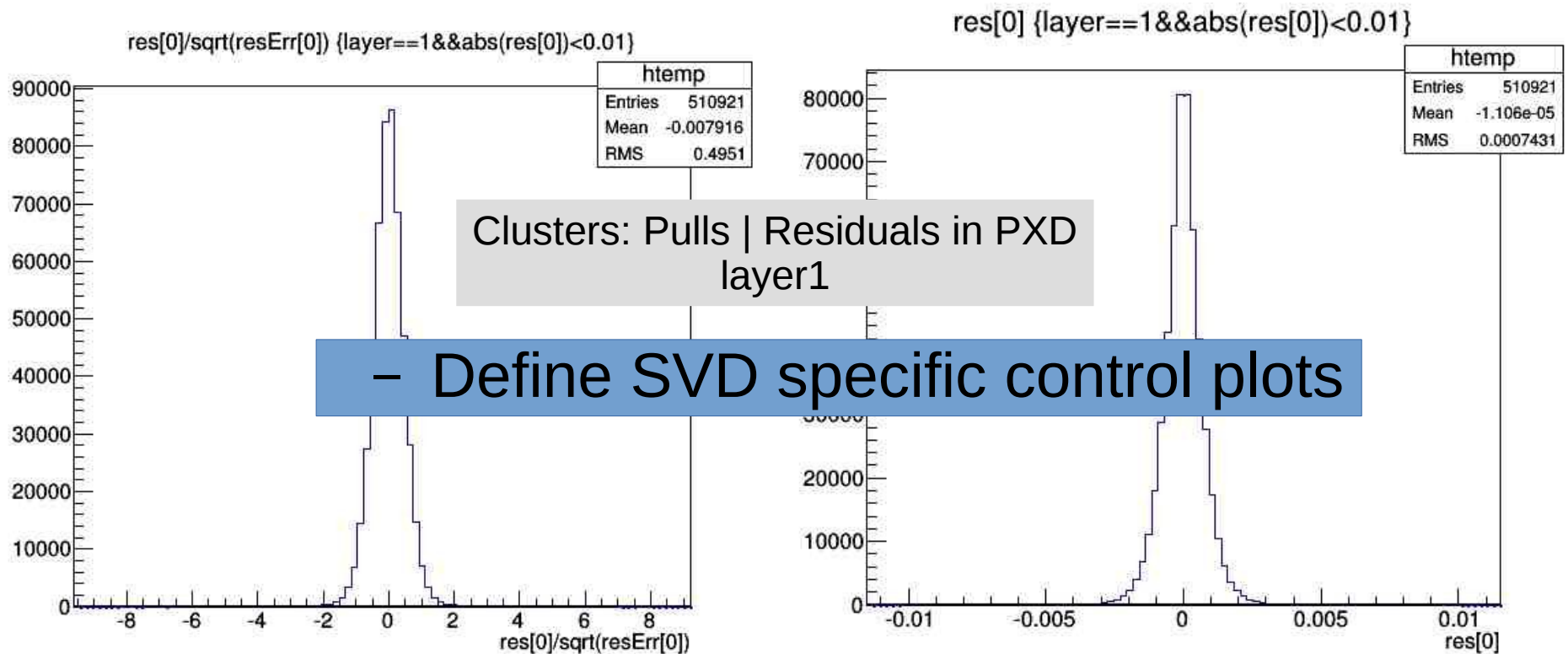
## □ Millepede II

- Implementation of the Millepede algorithm (V. Blobel, C. Kleinwort)  
[https://www.wiki.terascale.de/index.php/Millepede II](https://www.wiki.terascale.de/index.php/Millepede_II)
- Linear least squares fit for *very* large number of parameters
- Key assumption: 2 kinds of fit parameters
  - **Global** (= appearing in many measurements) = alignment parameters
  - **Local** (single track) parameters (only affect small subset of measurements) ... not computed
- Reduces the problem to dimension equal to number of alignment parameters ... then inversion/diagonalization... of much smaller matrix
- Solution in one step, no approximation (iterations for non-linearity and outliers)
- Hierarchy constraints added via Lagrange multipliers
  
- Used in H1, CMS (see recent paper <http://arxiv.org/abs/1403.2286>) ...

- Fitting with General Broken Lines – integrated into GENFIT2 and basf2 -->see GBLfit module

# Alignment Validation/Check

- Working on „low level“ validation plots
  - P-values, chi/ndf
  - Residuals/pulls at (which?) layers



# Calibration Framework + Validation

- Millepede Alignment module as first example soon
- Millepede is detector independent
  - Detector dependent validation and calibration methods needed
- Millepede can run SVD alignment standalone, but the development will focus on global calibration (PXD+SVD+CDC+?)

