



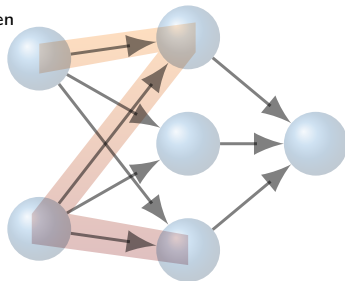
# The Neural Network z-Vertex Trigger

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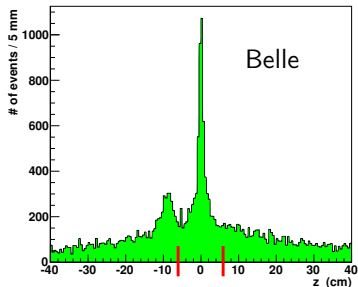




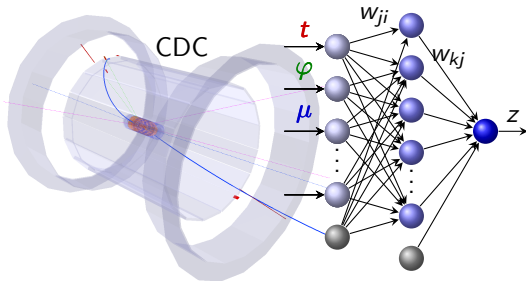
## Motivation

- o many background events outside IP
- o more severe at Belle II (increased machine background)
- o need  $O(2\text{ cm})$  z-resolution
- o build z-vertex trigger at level 1 (Belle had no z-trigger)

Z distribution



offline z-vertex distribution



## Neural Network

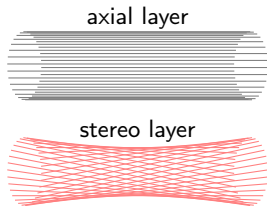
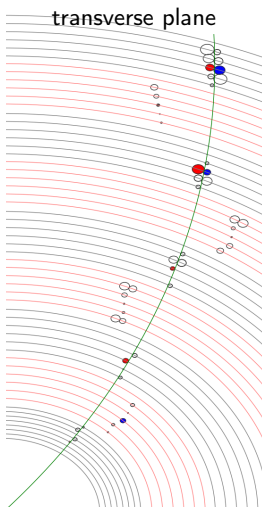
- o robust deterministic pattern recognition

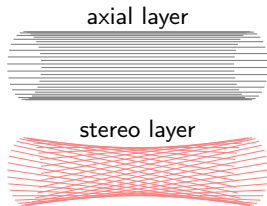
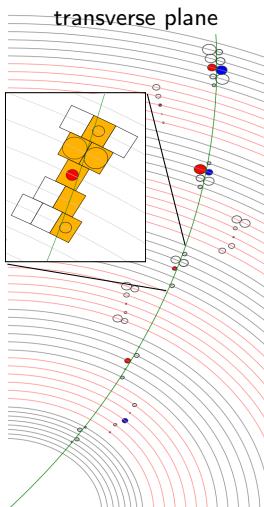
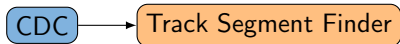
input CDC hit positions ( $\varphi, \mu$ ) and drift times ( $t$ )

output z estimate



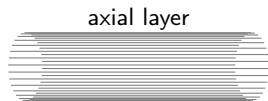
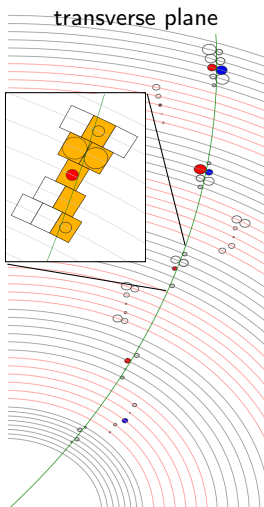
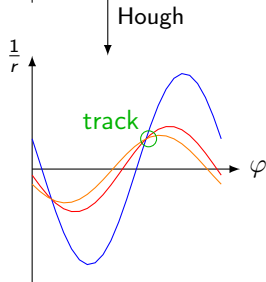
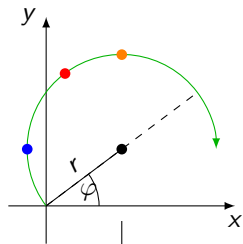
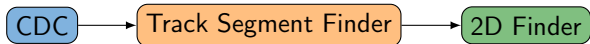
CDC





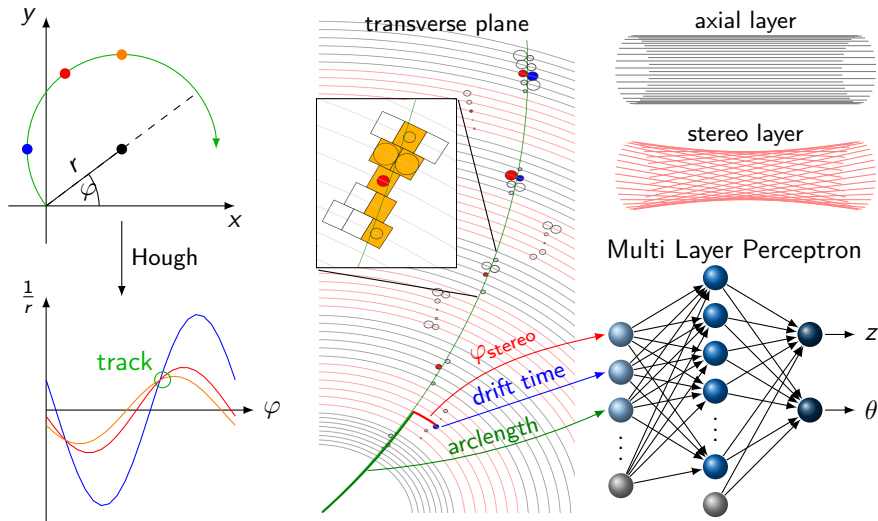
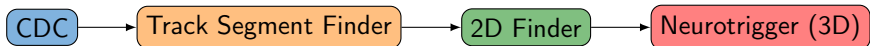


# Track reconstruction at CDC Trigger





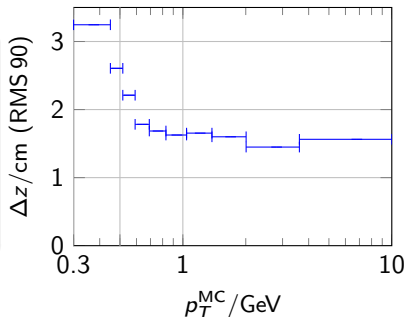
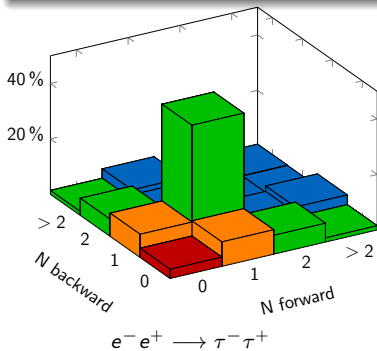
# Track reconstruction at CDC Trigger





## z-Vertex Resolution

- o single track z-resolution estimate: RMS 90
- o presently: only 2 networks for the full CDC (for + and - charged tracks)
- o resolution  $O(2\text{ cm})$

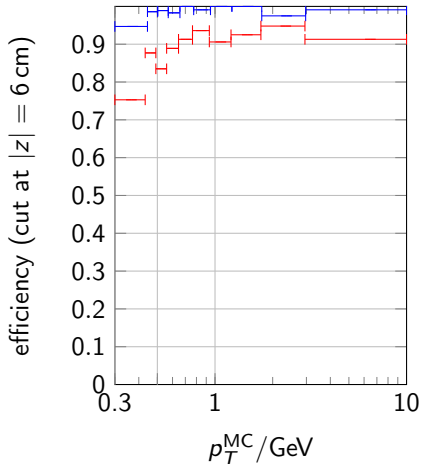
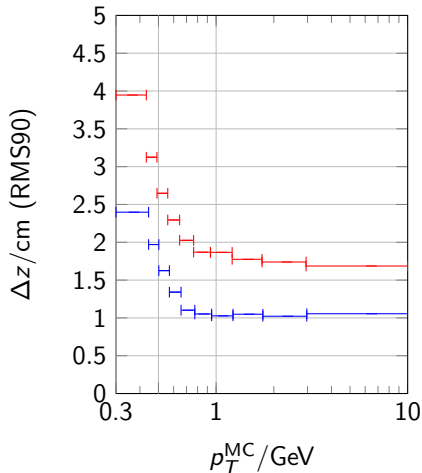


## Benefit

- o rescue low multiplicity events, e.g.  $e^+ e^- \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-$
- o **without z trigger**: 3 tracks required ( $\geq 1$  in each hemisphere)
- o **with z trigger**: only 2 tracks required
- o potential efficiency increase by factor **3.9**



24 experts for different combination of charge and missing hits



- without BeamBkgMixer - with BeamBkgMixer



## Status

- basf2 modules to train and run the neurotrigger
- training uses MCParticles as target
- good performance, but losses with background mixer

## Work in progress

- alternatives to standard 2D Finder
- stereo hit selection (at the moment: per hit criterion based on distance to 2D track and drift time)
- general optimization of free parameters
- training on reconstructed tracks