

# First results from the VXD test beam 2016

Seeon Workshop 13.5.16

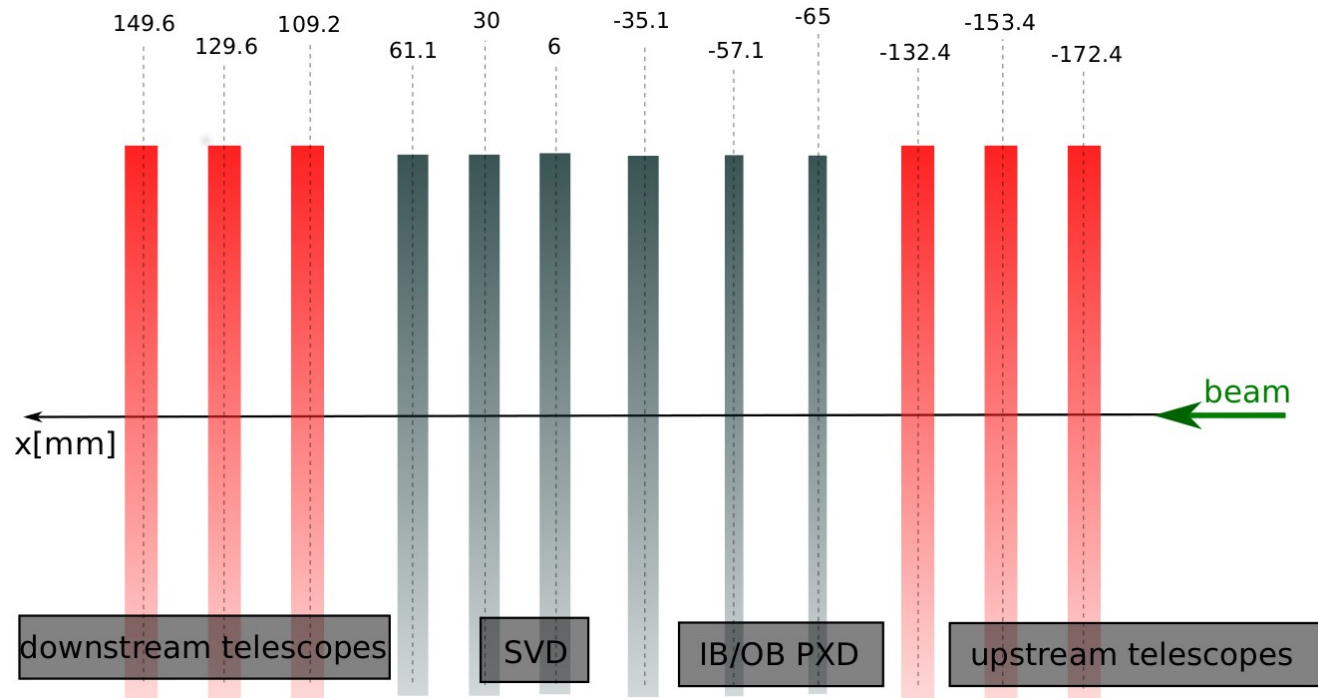
B. Schwenker

For the test beam crew

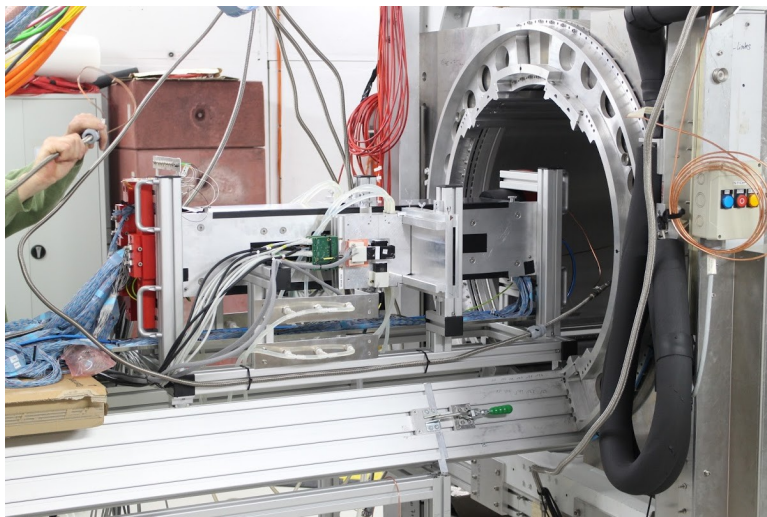
# The idea of this talk

- Disclaimer: impossible to give comprehensive overview of test beam results.
  - Test beam ended ~1 week ago
- Many different experiments were carried out during 4 week beam time
  - Data taking with two PXD modules (IB+OB) at the same time
  - Data taking PXD+SVD inside a magnetic field of up to 1T
  - Integration of PXD+SVD with EUDET telescope
  - Real ROI tracking on HLT
  - Runs with high rate and runs with secondary Pb target
  - ...
- I will try to give some orientation about:
  - What numbers to expect: Spatial resolution, gg, efficiency
  - What detector related questions are still open
  - And how to organize the analysis

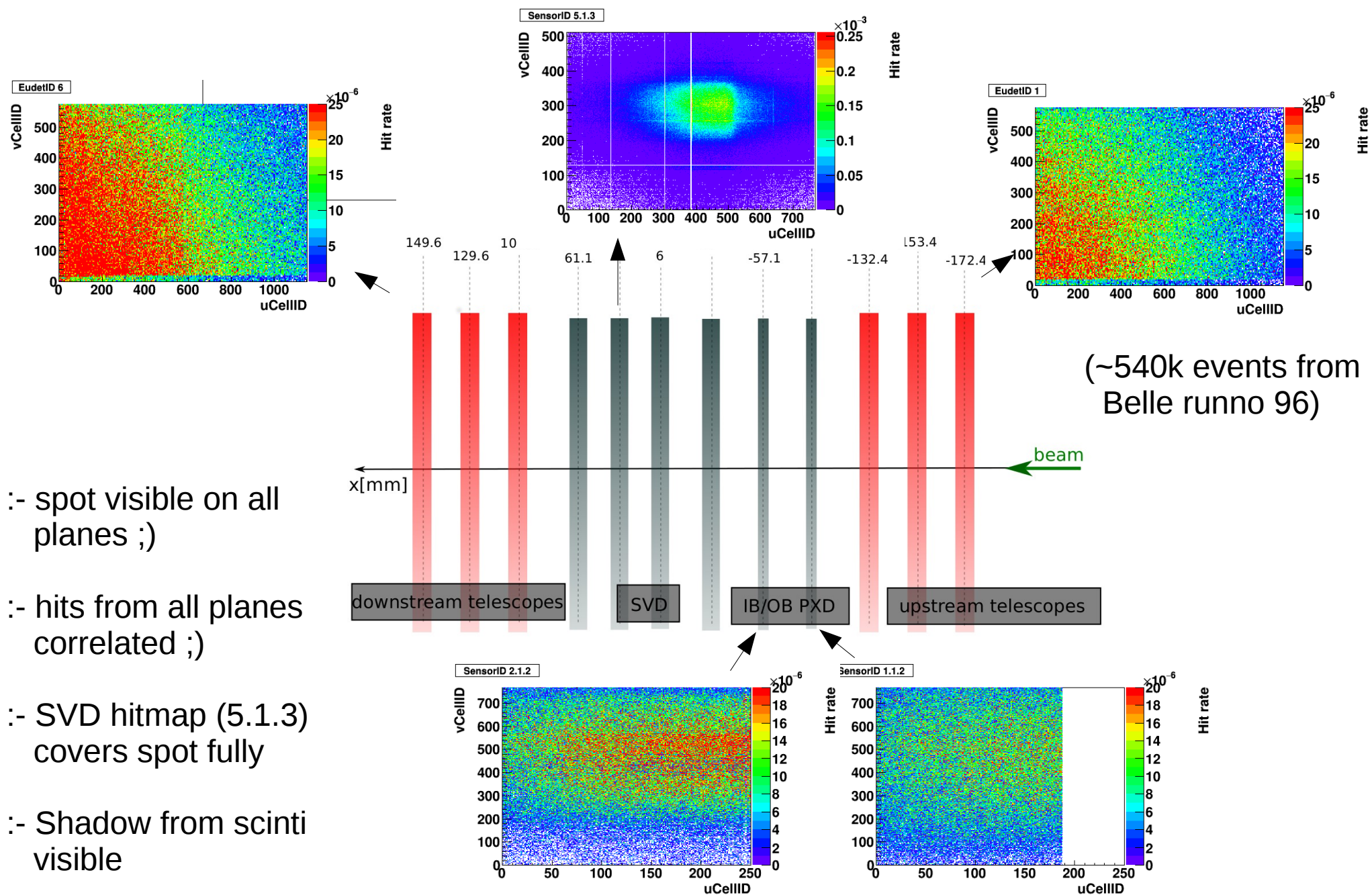
# Test beam geometry



- 12 layers inside PCMag
- Total lever arm ~320mm
- Beam goes along +x
- Magnetic field points +z (inside drawing plane)
- PXD+SVD distances almost as Belle II
- additional spacer move SVD 5mm from PXD.
- Tel. arms moved as close as possible to VXD



# There are runs where all is working



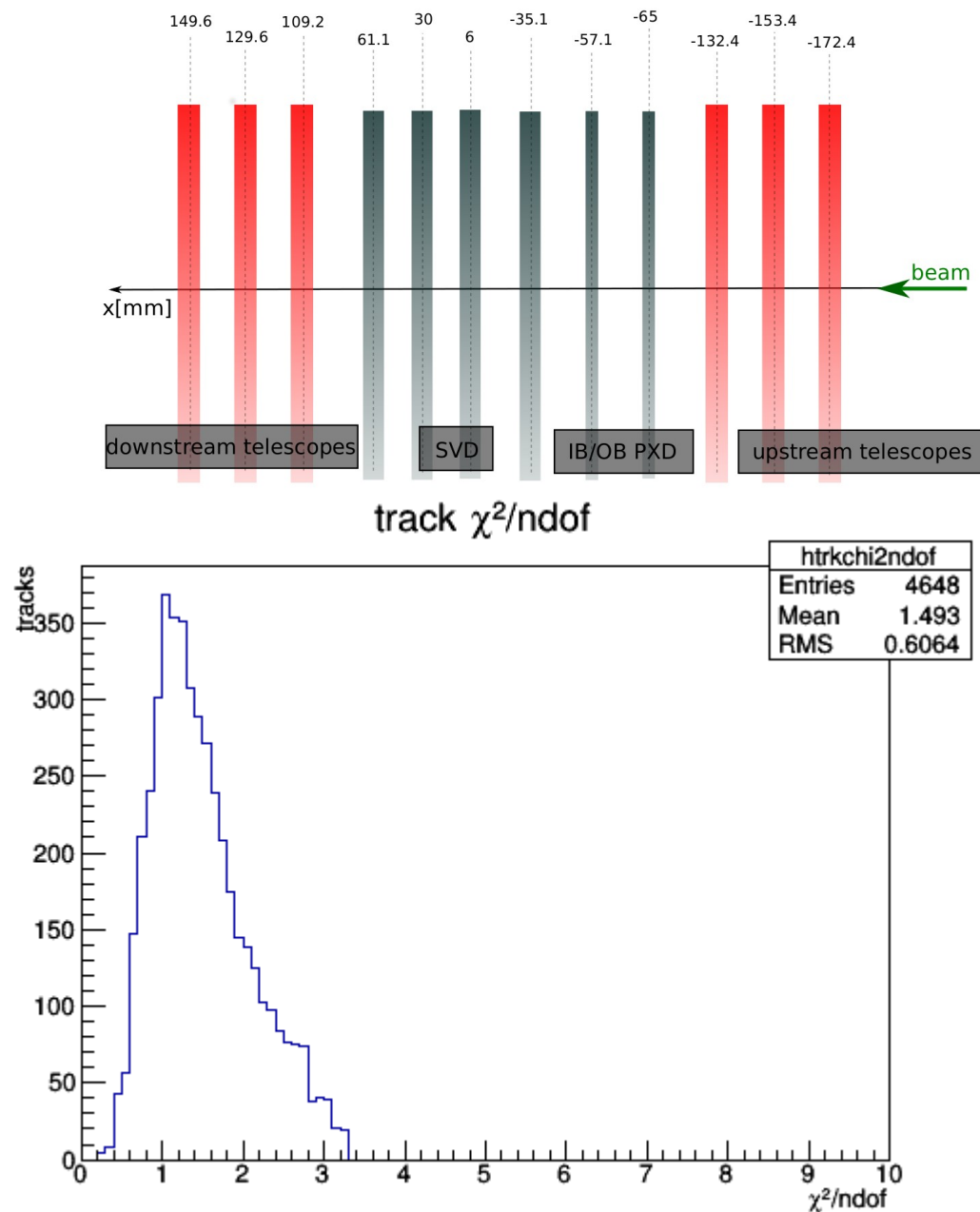
**:- spot visible on all planes ;)**

:- hits from all planes  
correlated ;)

**:- SVD hitmap (5.1.3)  
covers spot fully**

**:- Shadow from scintillator visible**

# 12 layer tracking with telescope



:- Belle runno 96 allows 12 layer tracking (B = 0T; 5GeV electrons)

:- In ~540k events:

→ ~4500 tracks with >10 hits used to align the setup

→ this track sample used to align.

→ also well suited for resolution studies.

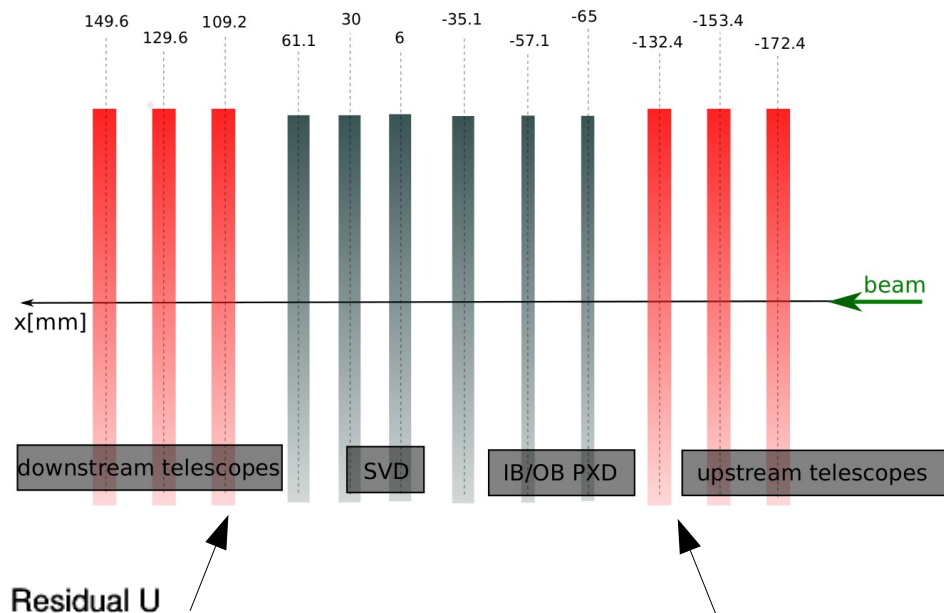
:- Analysis based on ILCSoft framework.

:- pre-alignment: based on hit correlation bands.

:- track based alignment: Kalman Alignment Algorithm (R. Frühwirth)

:- Fixed: x,y,z position of outermost telescopes planes

# Residuals on telescope planes

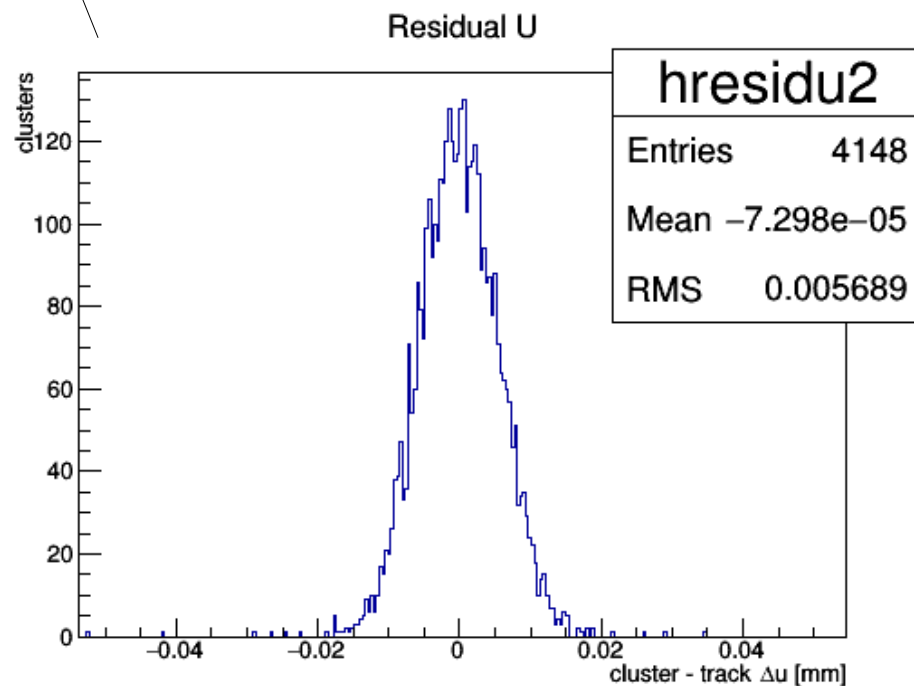
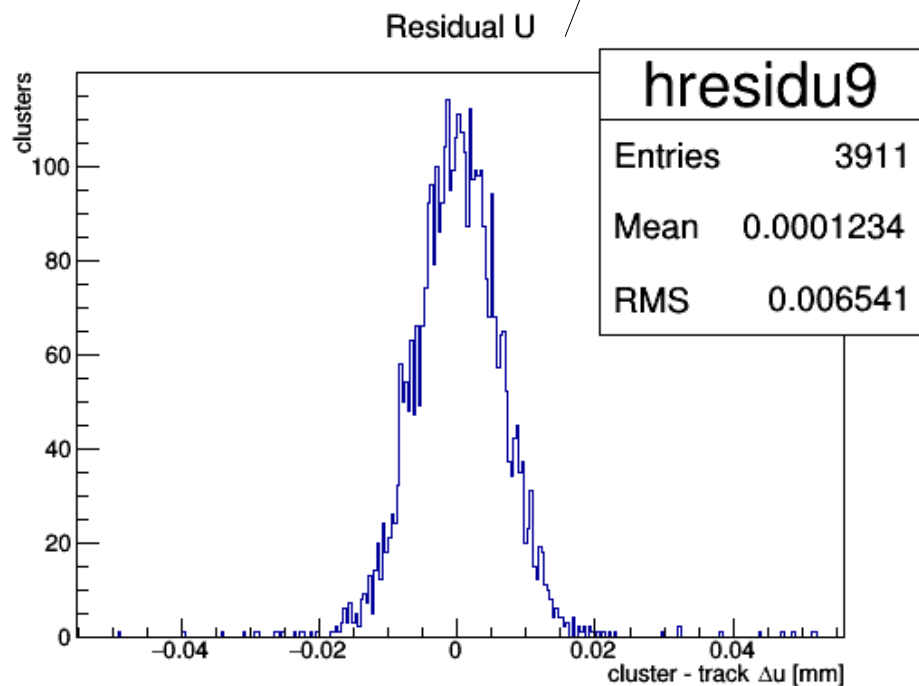


: Belle runno 96 allows 12 layer tracking ( $B = 0T$ , 5GeV)

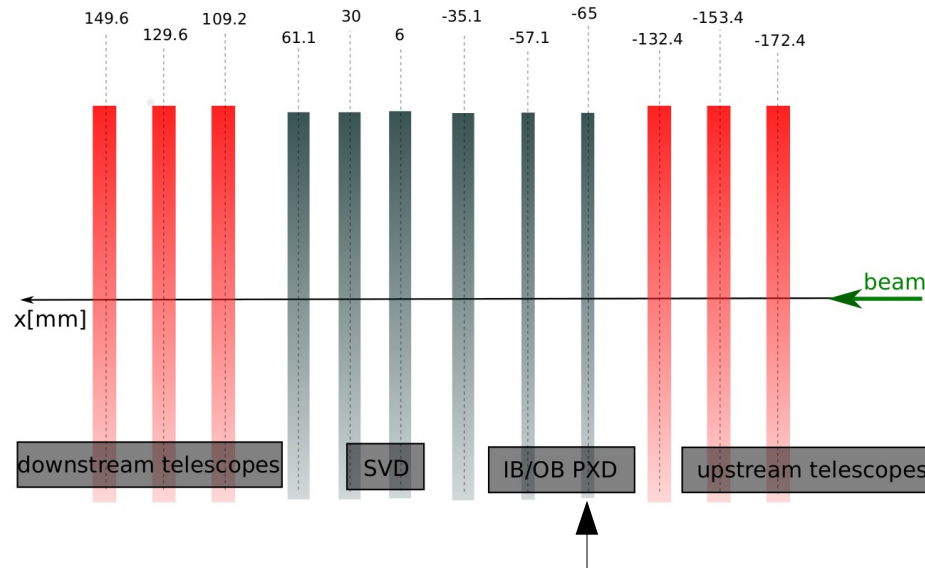
: Unbiased U residuals on M26 planes look ok

→ Residual RMS = 6.5 $\mu$ m, 5.7 $\mu$ m

→ Intrinsic resolution  $\sim 3.2\mu$ m



# Residuals on PXD-IB



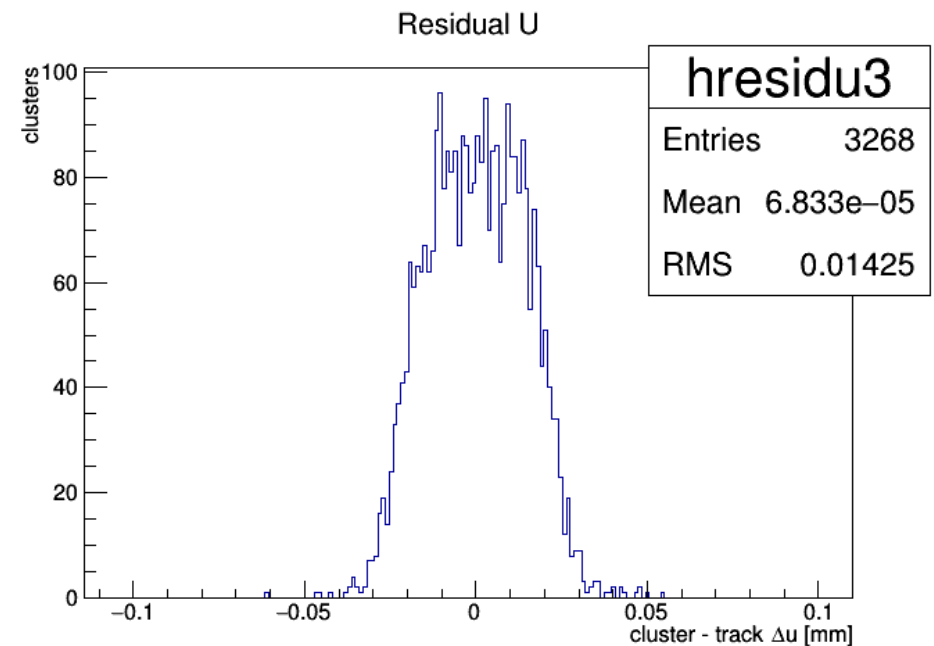
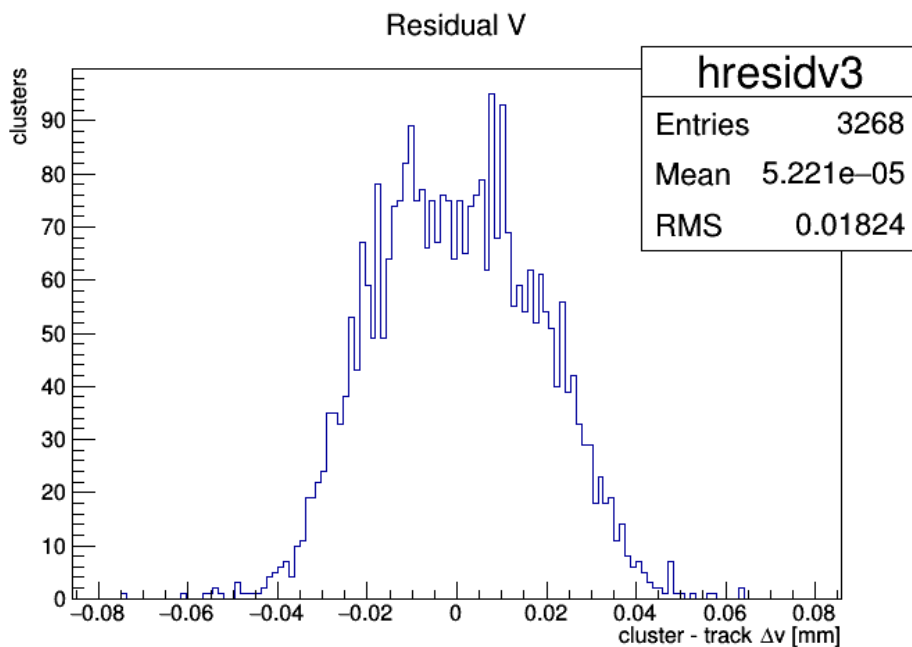
: Unbiased residuals on PXD-IB plane (layer 1) look ok

→ U RMS = 14.3 $\mu$ m

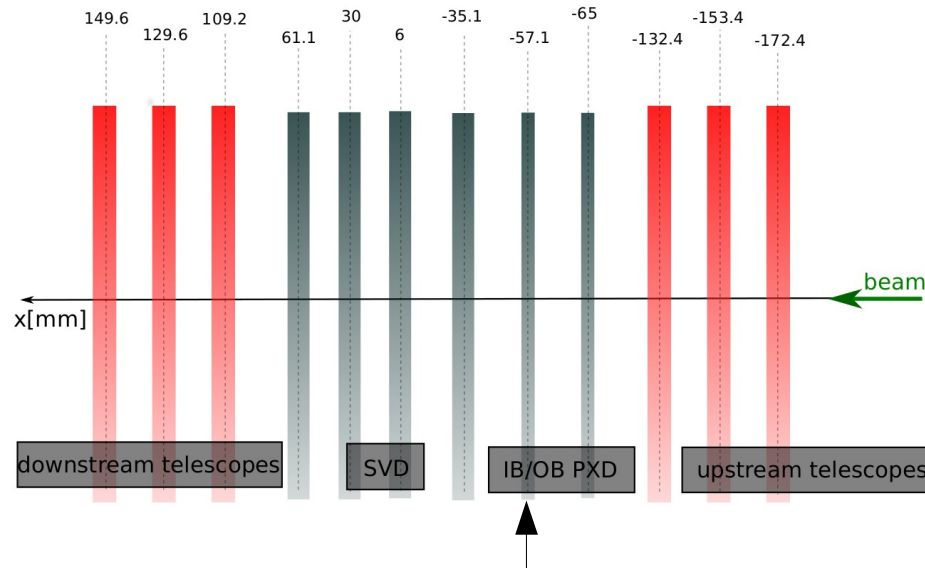
→ V RMS = 18.2 $\mu$ m

: Compatible with pitch/sqrt(12)

: V RMS is bigger because larger SVD strip pitch in V.



# Residuals on PXD-OB



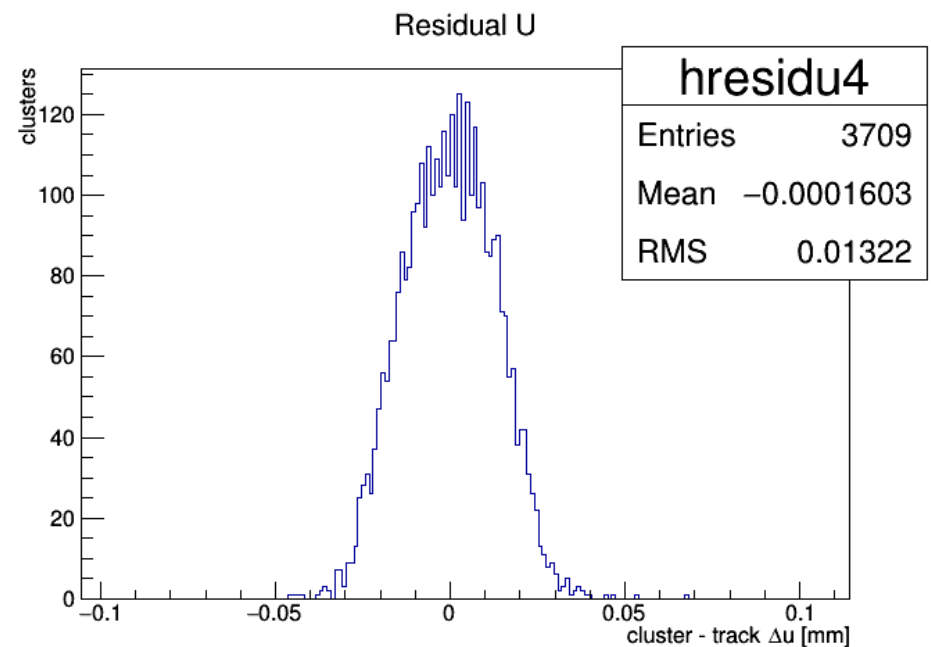
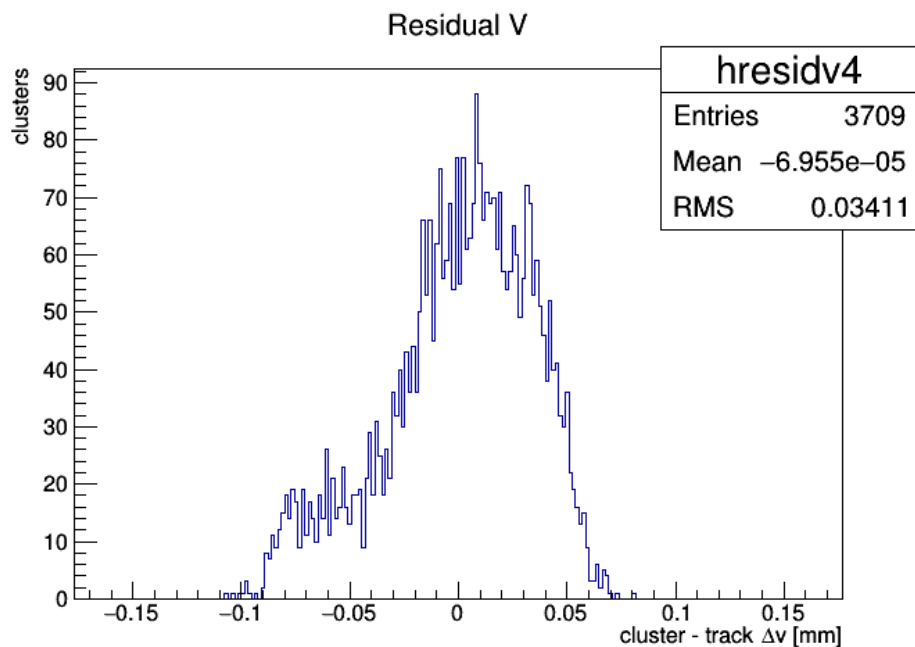
- Unbiased residuals on PXD-OB  
Plane (layer 2) look ok

→ U RMS = 13.2um

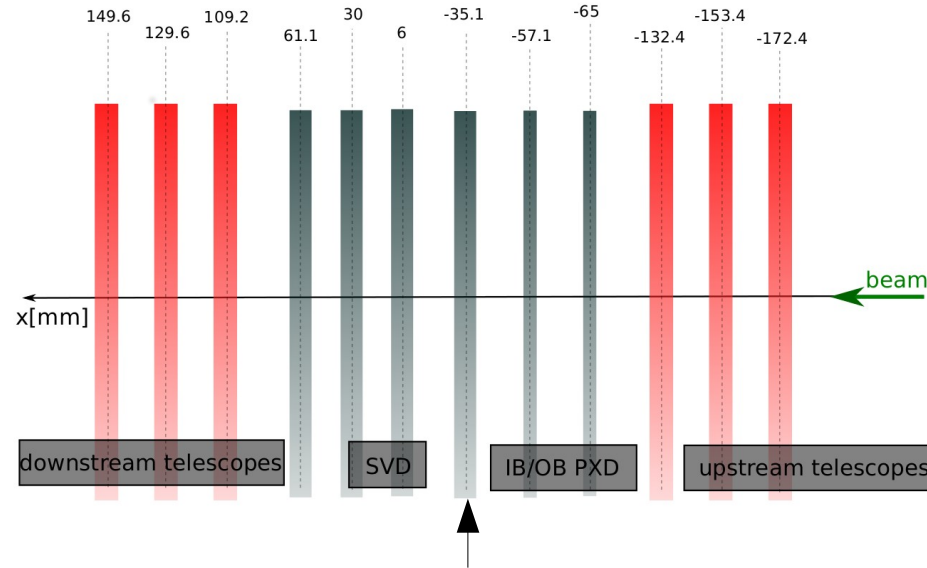
→ V RMS = 34um

- U compatible with pitch/sqrt(12)

- V shows some small problems  
(mapping related)



# What about residuals on the SVD



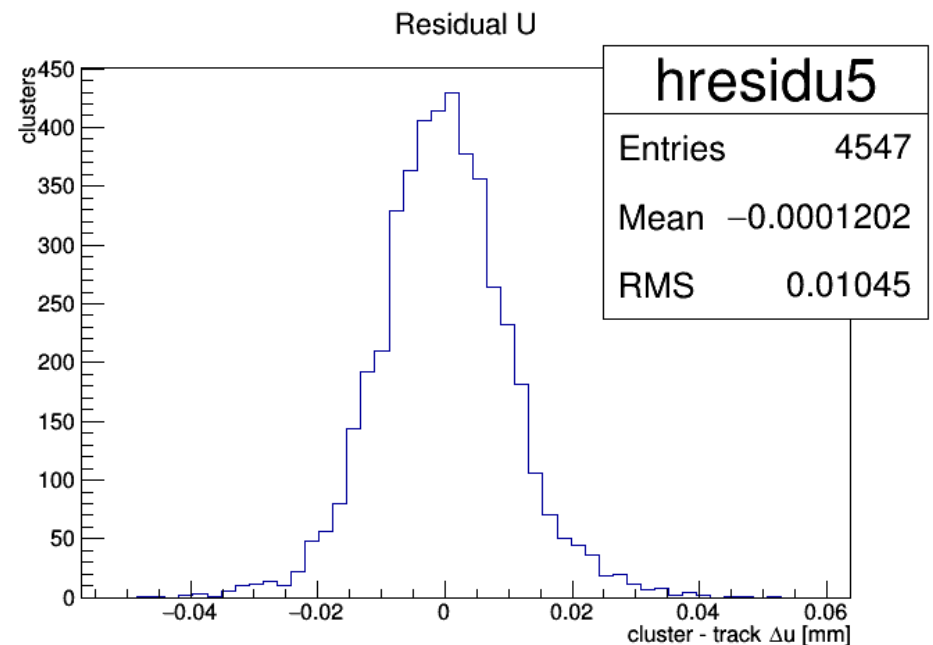
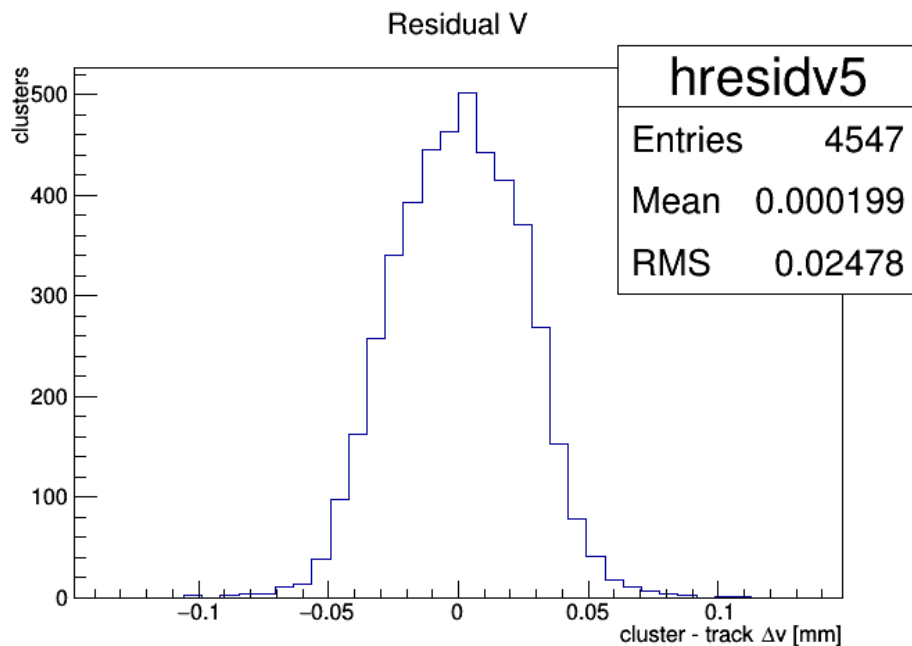
- Unbiased residuals on Layer 3 (3.1.2) look ok

→ U RMS = 10.5μm

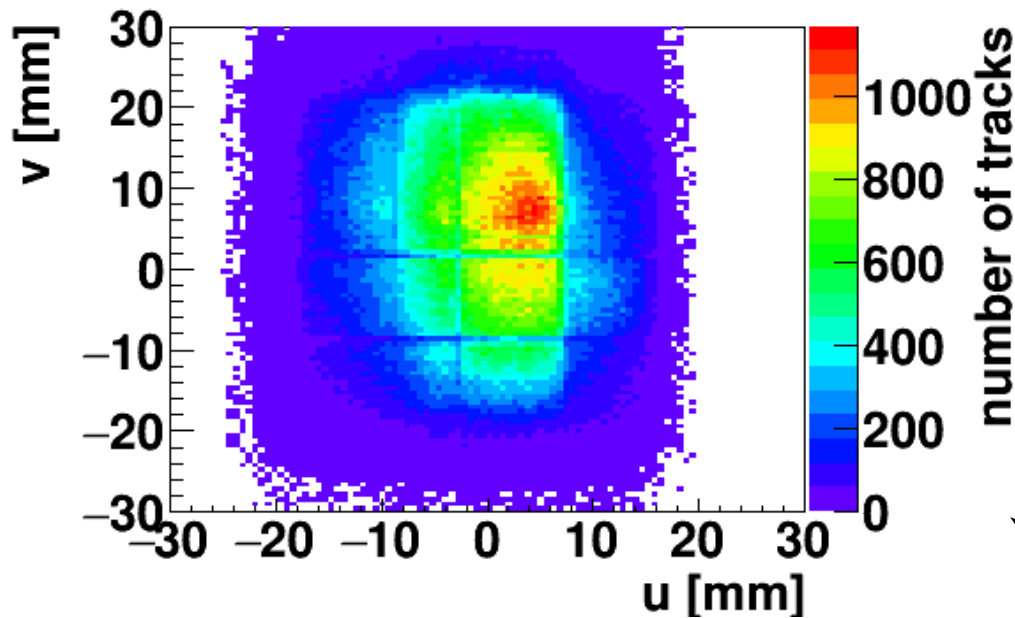
→ V RMS = 24.8μm

- Compatible with  $\text{pitch}/2 \cdot \sqrt{12}$

- The pitch/2 part is because of the intermediate strips.



# The PXD hit efficiency puzzle



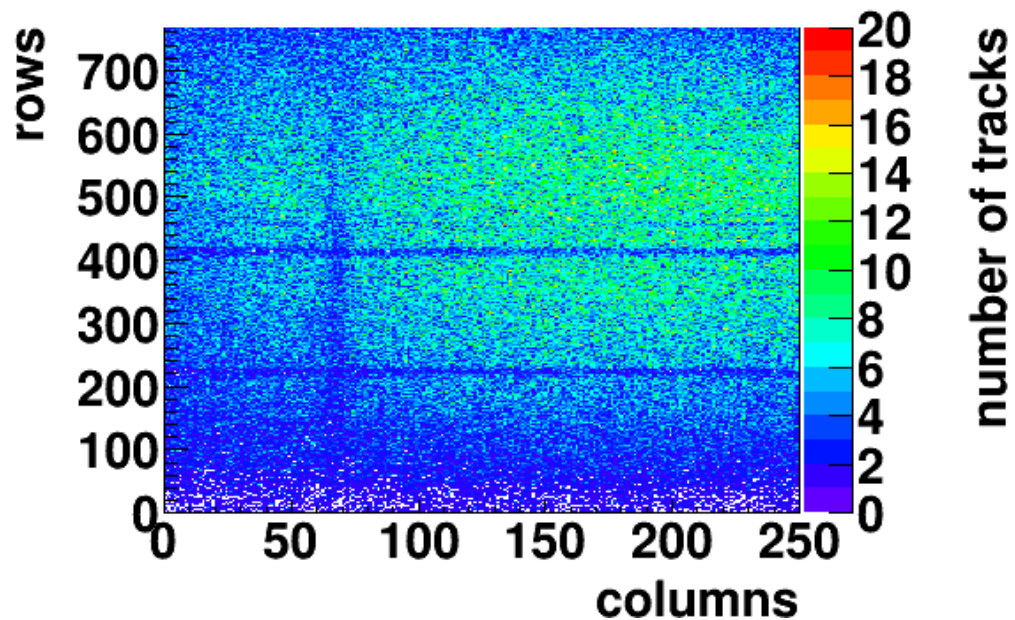
:- Still looking at golden run 96

→ first 540k events

→ ~1.4Mio tracks in SVD  
alone with >3 hits

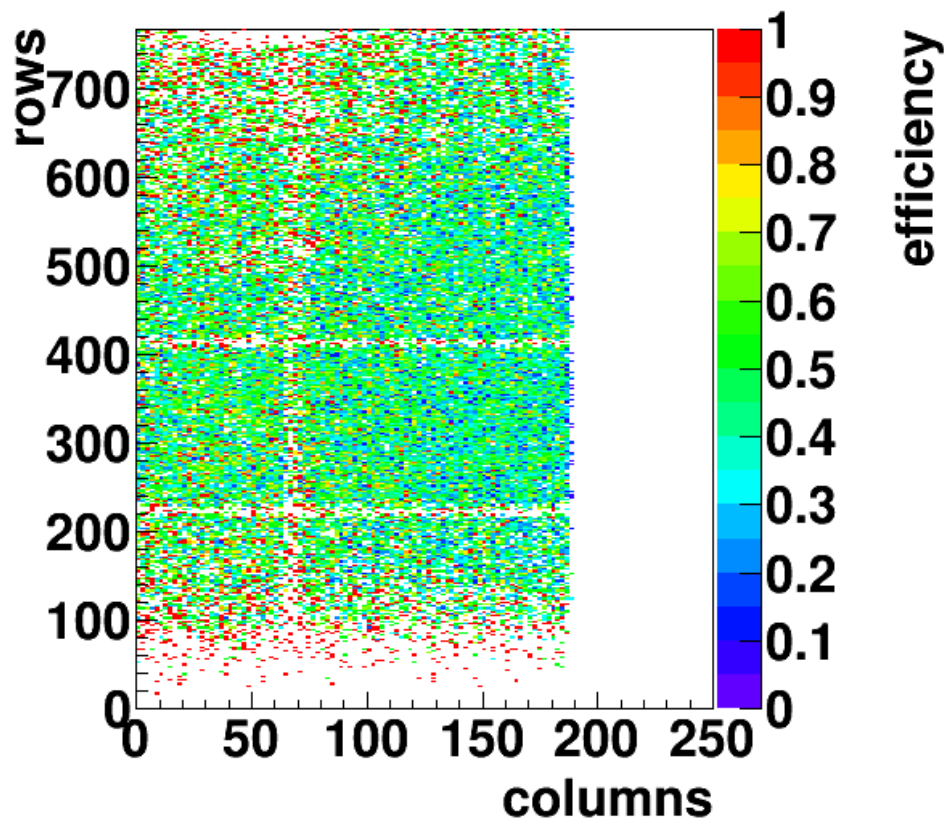
→ ~123k tracks extrapolated  
close to hit on PXD-IB

→ close == residual < 0.4mm)

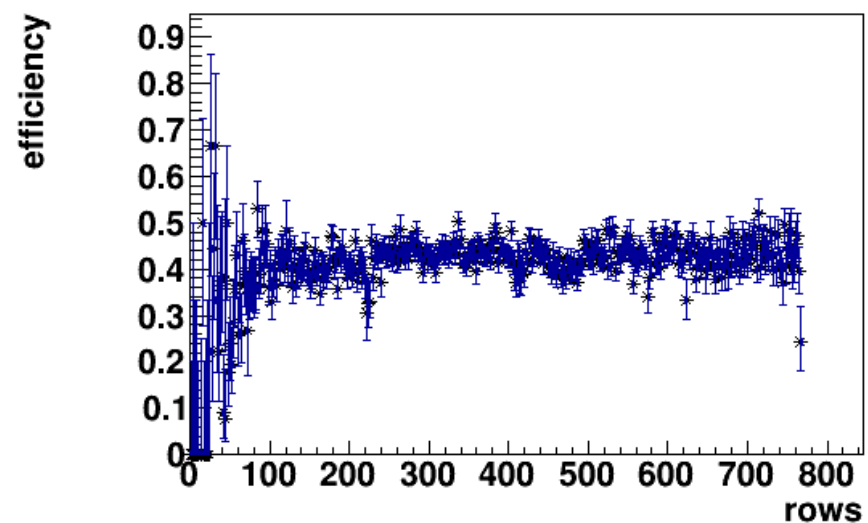
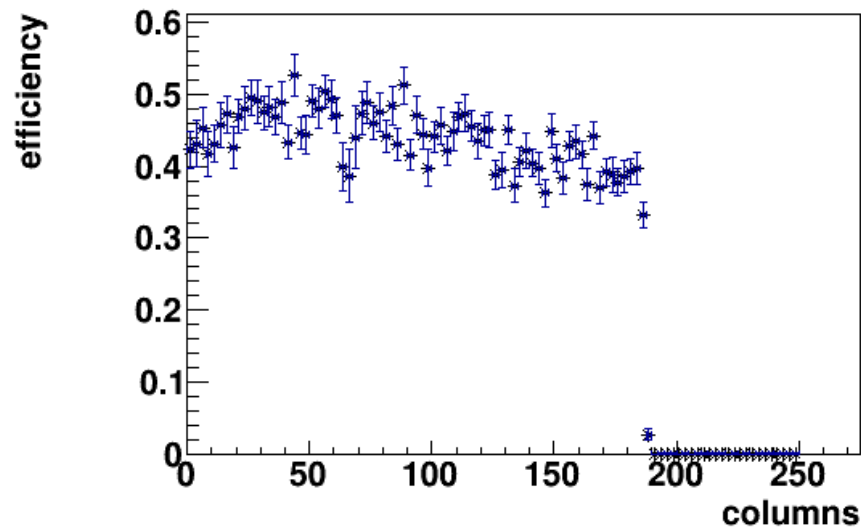


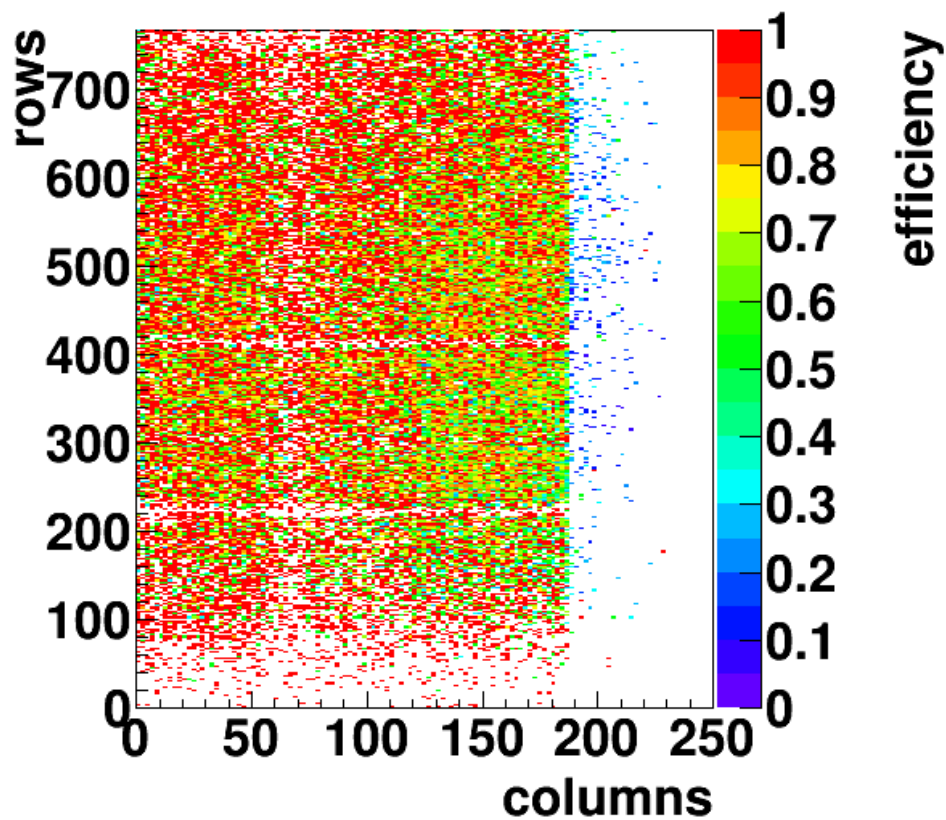
Hitmaps of SVD tracks  
on PXD-IB (1.1.2)

Blue (inefficient) stripes in  
beam spot originate from  
masked channels in the  
SVD (4.1.2, 5.1.3)



- :- Estimate efficiency on PXD-IB
- :- track sample: tracks with 3 SVD hits
- :- DHP 4: link is down (no PXD data)
- :- DHP 1-3: hit efficiency 45%
- :- these number do not change with time (different ranges of event numbers)





:- Estimate efficiency on PXD-IB

:- different track sample:

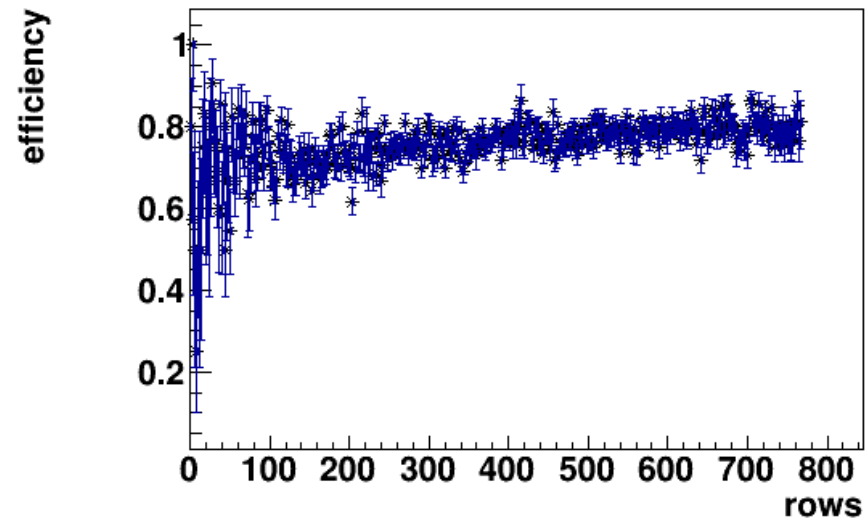
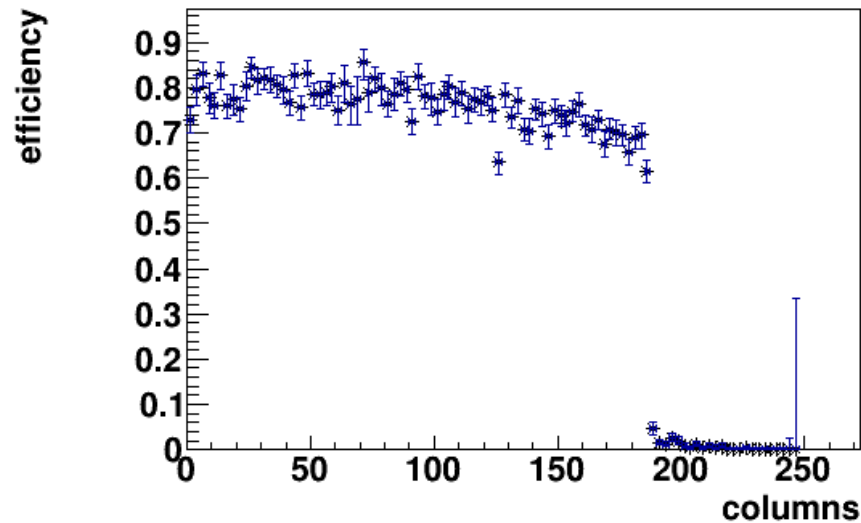
tracks with 3 SVD hits + PXD-OB hit

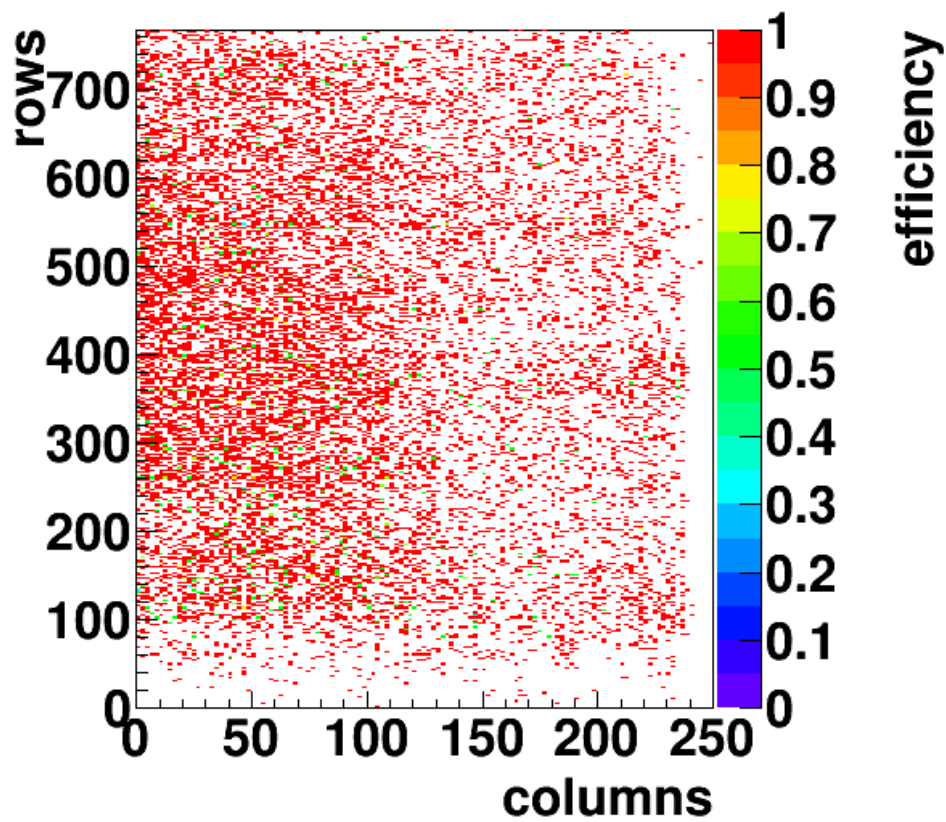
:- DHP 4: link is down (no data)

:- DHP 1-3: efficiency ~80%

:- inclusion of hit PXD-OB doubles the efficiency

:- reason: sensor? trigger delays?  
data loss in DAQ? soft electrons/positrons?

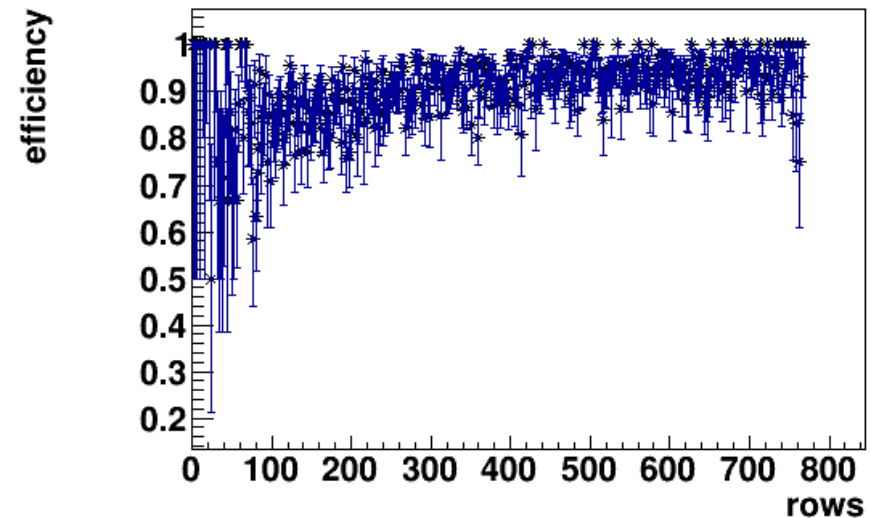
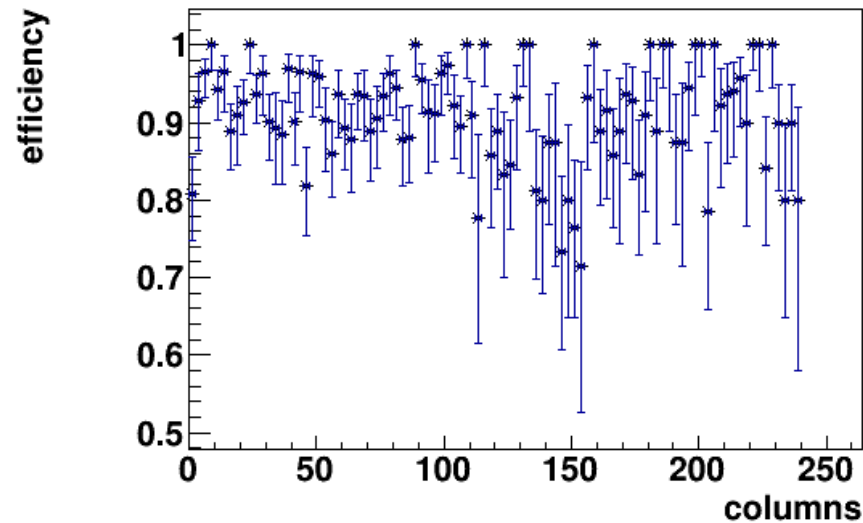
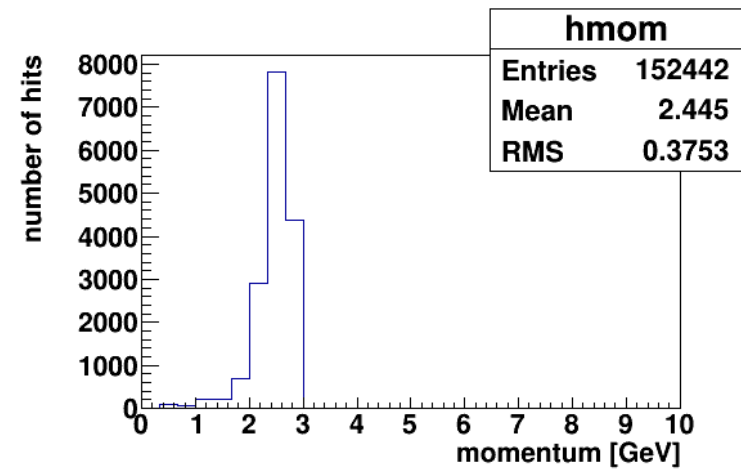




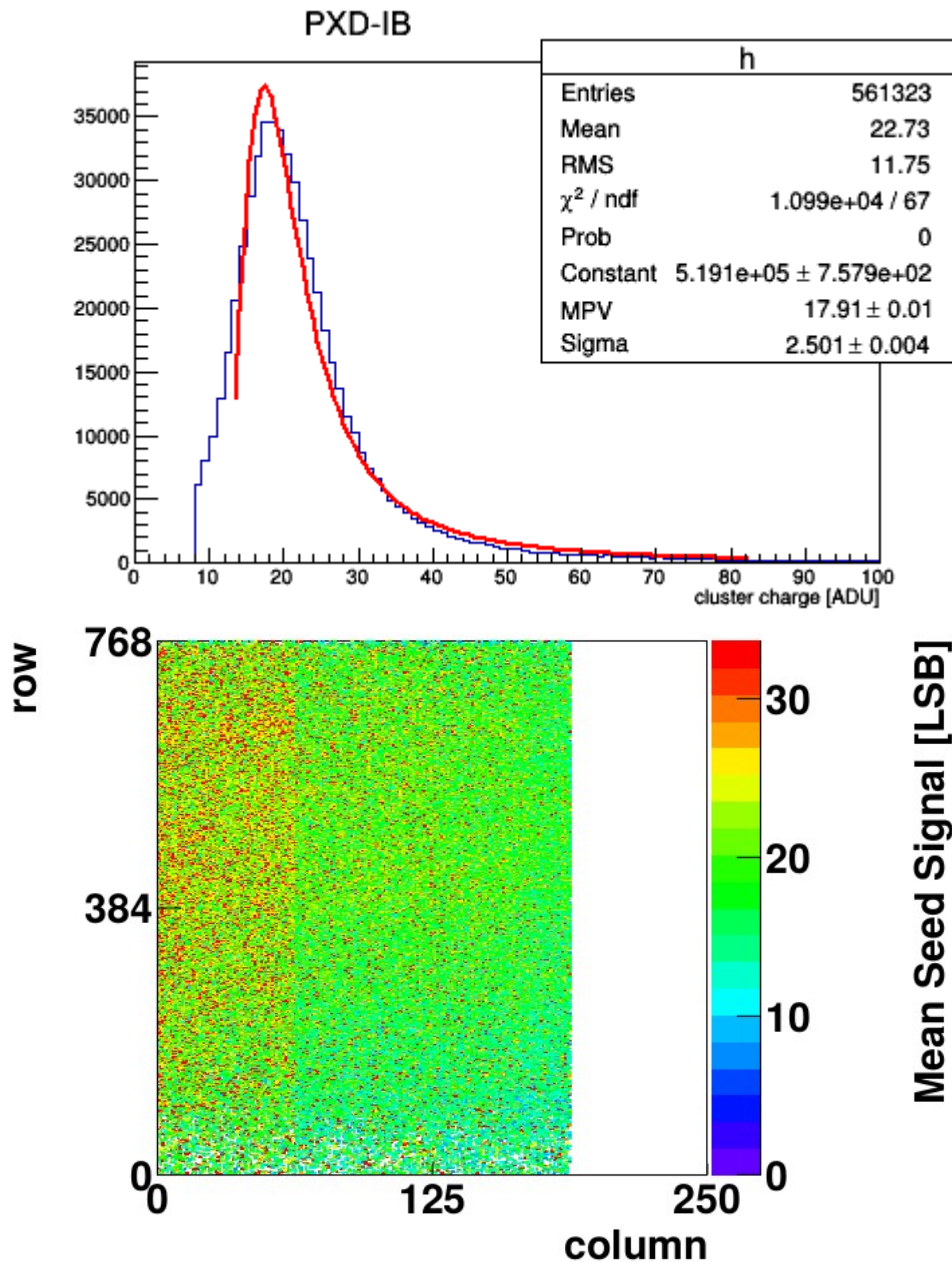
- Efficiency on PXD-IB run 128

- 0.4T , 2GeV beam, aligned with 12layers

- track sample: 3x SVD hits + PXD-OB hit



# Response from PXD-IB



- Looking at the hit data there is no reason for bad efficiency (<80%)

- Cluster Charge MPV ~18ADU

- Noise probably below ~1LSB  
(see Harrison's talk)

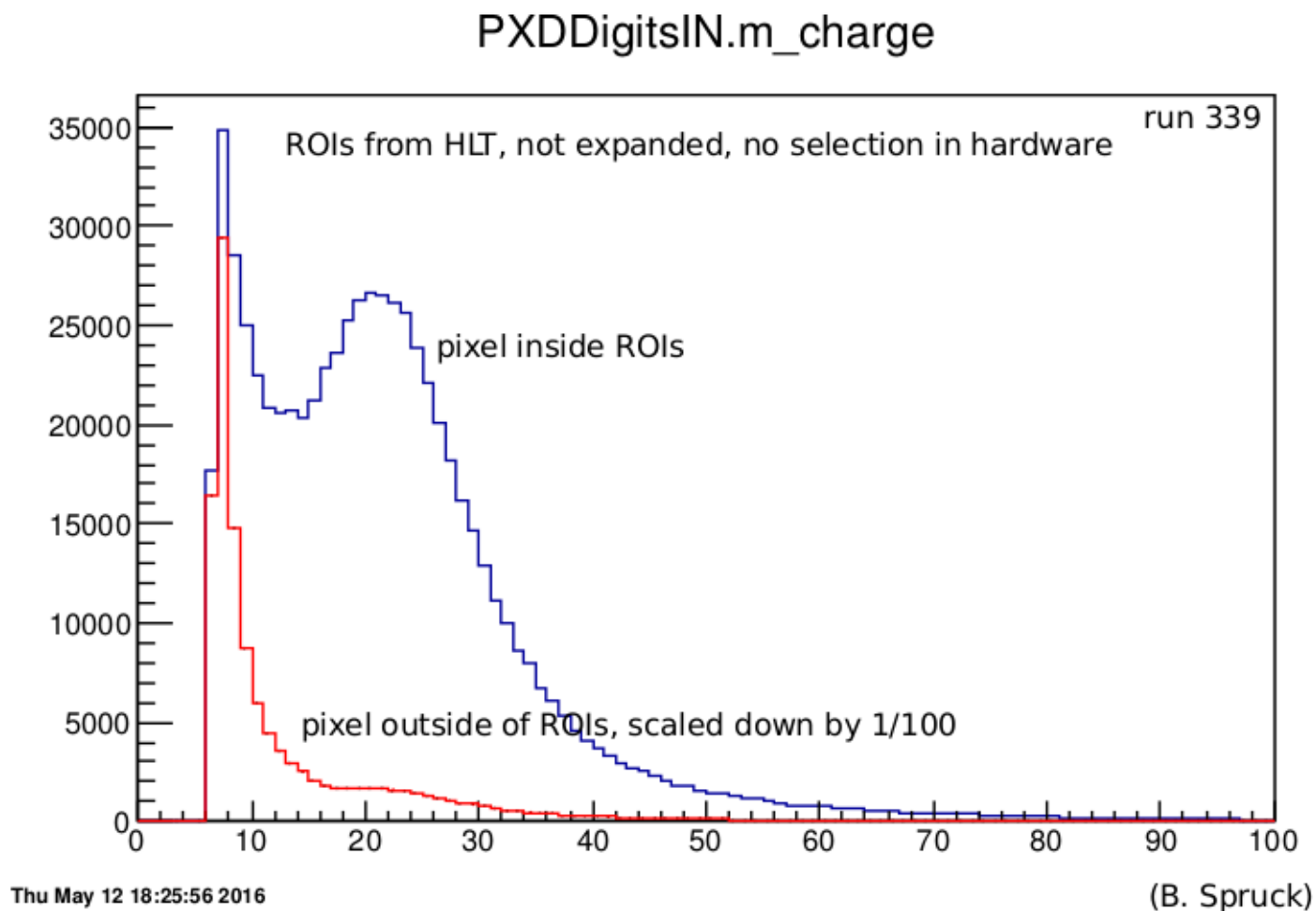
→ S/N is fine

- The response from matrix is rather uniform even w/o much tuning ;)

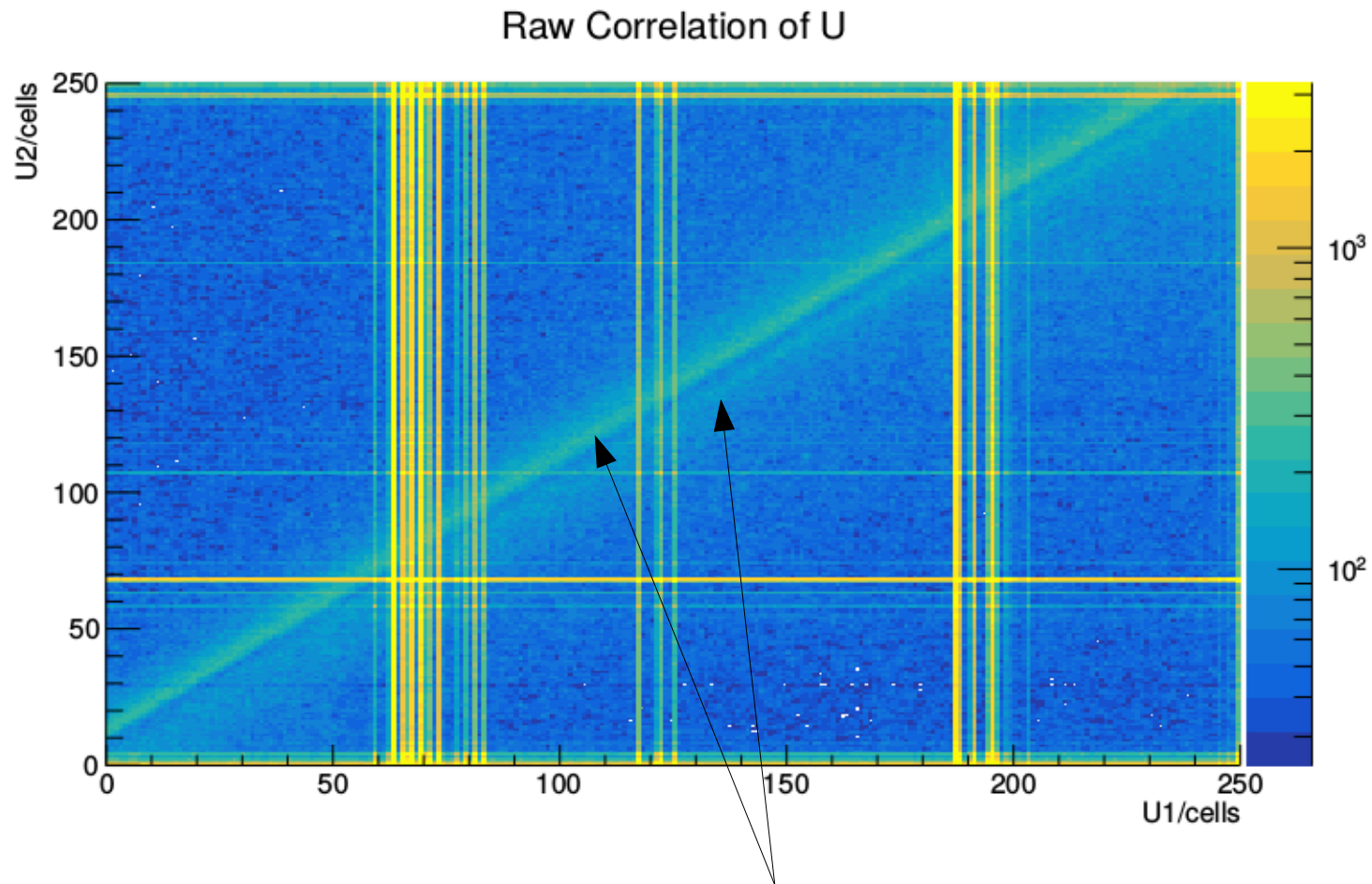
- apart from link problems >95% of pixels give response.

[Low gain mode: 130nA pro ADU]  
[GateOn not very aggressive (-2V)]

# Some more results on ROIs



# Some results from Pb target in B field



Two correlation bands appear with small offset;  
The strong one from electrons, weak one from  
Positrons created in Pb target.

# Organization of TB analysis

- Communication between interested people should be channeled over common mailing list:
  - [DEPFET-TB@LISTSERV.UNI-HEIDELBERG.DE](mailto:DEPFET-TB@LISTSERV.UNI-HEIDELBERG.DE)
- Data comes from different DAQs and is available at different sites
  - BonnDAQ data: available in Bonn; no ONSSEN processing; there is a input module and unpacker for basf2
  - Telescope data: available from Prague servers; merger module available in basf2
  - PocketDAQ data (root and sroot files): available from Prague servers
- The electronic logbook (elog) hosted at DESY gives a first hint where to look
  - <https://www-h1.desy.de/belle2elog/>
- However, the elog is incomplete (many runs missing) and run entries not always correct.
  - Many reasons for that ...
  - But clear need for common place to collect correct information for runs relevant to analysis groups.
  - Google spreadsheets proved to be good platform.
- To speed up analysis, we should organize more or less regular video meetings among all interested groups.
  - MPP, Pisa, Prague, Göttingen, Giessen, Mainz, Bonn, ...
  - And make sure all important topics are covered by at least one group.

# Summary & conclusion

- Analysis of test beam data in full swing at different sites (see also Zdenek's talk)
- Performance of our PXD modules seems quite satisfactory
  - Modules just worked using operating parameters from other beam and lab tests.
  - There is lot of headroom for improvements with better optimization of voltages and ASICs.
- Some open questions for hardware experts:
  - Finalization of re-mapping
  - Documentation of re-mapping and data formats in software and as Belle 2 note; request from software group.
  - Efficiency puzzle: Efficiency for finding a PXD hit from extrapolating a SVD track is ~50%.
  - Need for a DQM module to monitor (count) errors detected during the unpacking of data in express reco.

