

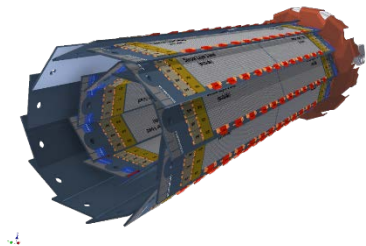
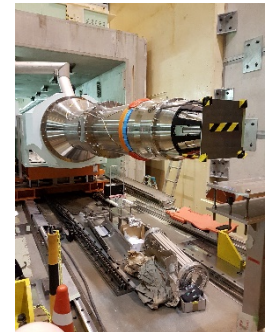
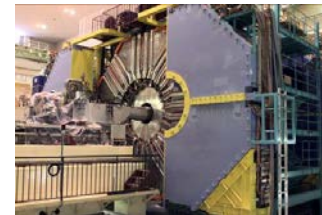


Dr. Gerhard Lutz (1939 – 2017)

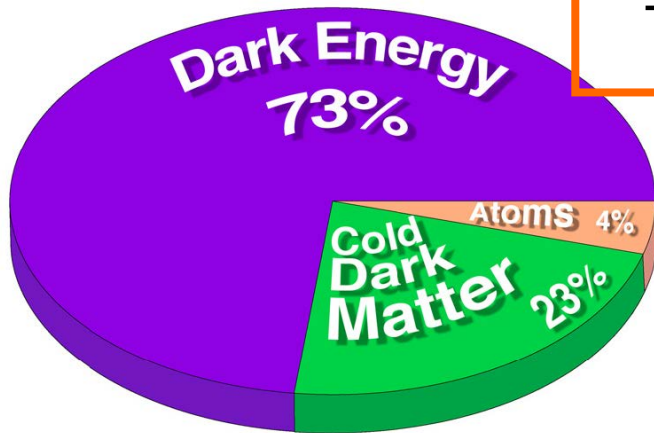
21st International Workshop on DEPFET Detectors and Applications Introductory Remarks

Christian Kiesling
MPI Munich

- Status of SuperKEKB
- Status of Belle II
- Status of the PXD
- Issues of the Meeting



The Standard Model $SU_3 \times SU_2 \times U_1$ (SM) describes all data so far yet: cannot be the correct theory, SM only a „low energy“ approximation



There is Physics beyond the Standard Model !

- Neutrinos have mass (Dirac, Majorana?)
- Evidence for Dark Matter & Dark Energy (only 4% of the Universe accounted for by SM)
- Baryon Asymmetry in the Universe is much too large (by 10 orders of magnitude)

need
very high energy
(**LHC**) or
v. high precision
(**SuperKEKB**)

At least two of them have to do with CP Violation

~~CP~~ : One of the so-called Sakharov-conditions

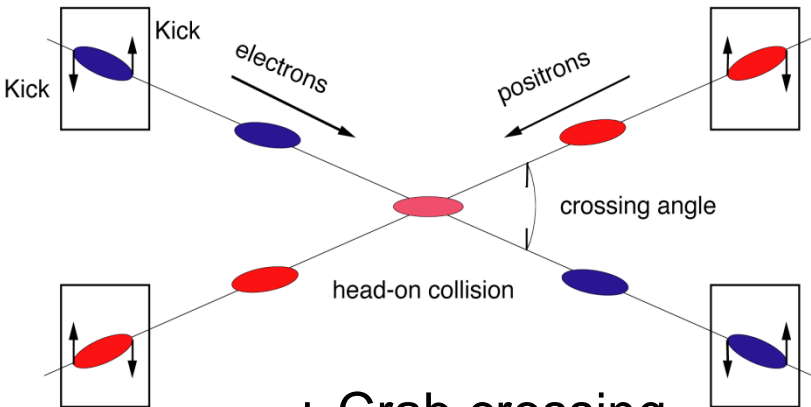
SuperKEKB and Belle II

An aerial photograph of the SuperKEKB and Belle II facility in Tsukuba, Japan. The image shows a large complex of buildings, including several large circular structures, surrounded by green fields and a network of roads. The text is overlaid on the image in a yellow, bold font.

**Belle-II Collaboration founded in Dec. 2008
now more than 750 members from
101 institutions and 23 countries.
Strong European participation:
Austria, Czech Republic, Germany,
Italy, Poland, Spain
(Pixel Vertex Detector, Si Strip Detector)
Slovenia (PID)
Ukraine, Russia (ECL)**

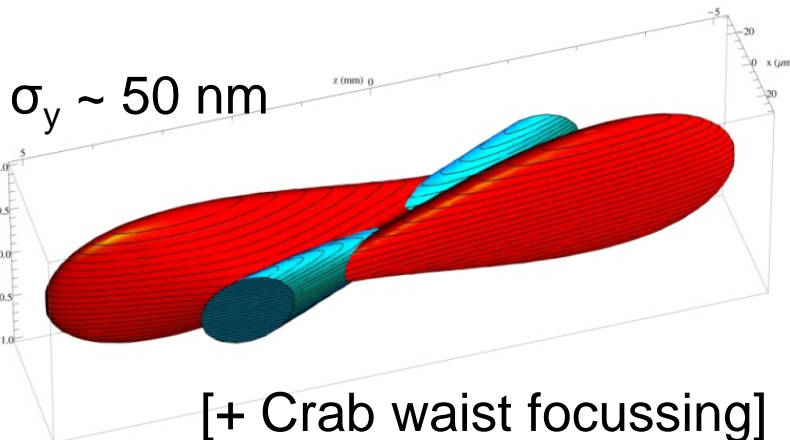
Strategies for High Luminosity

RF deflector
(crab cavity)



+ Crab crossing

world record luminosity of
 $2.11 \times 10^{34} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$



$$\mathcal{L} = \frac{N_+ N_- f}{4\pi\sigma_x\sigma_y} R$$

R : reduction factor
(geometrical)

$\sigma_{x,y}$: beam spot size
at IP

$$\sigma_{x,y} = \sqrt{\varepsilon_{x,y} \beta_{x,y}}$$

emittance
(e^- : l.e. gun
 e^+ : damping ring)

β function
(focussing
s.c. quads)

Nano Beam Option

Proposal by P. Raimondi *et al.*
for the Italian Super B Factory:
Primarily reduce beam size at the IP

Nano-Beam Option for SuperKEKB

$$\sigma_y \sim 50 \text{ nm}$$

New superconducting final focusing quads integrated into detector

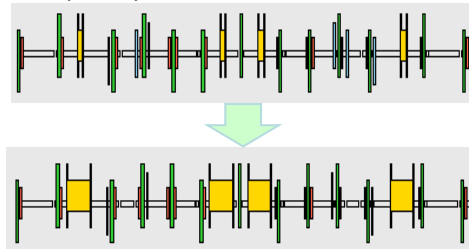
e^+ 4GeV 3.6 A

e^- 7GeV 2.6 A

smaller
boost !

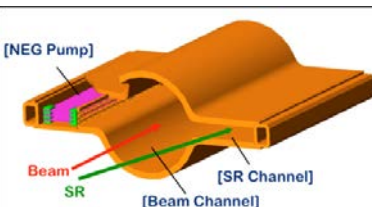
$$\text{Target: } L = 8 \times 10^{35} / \text{cm}^2 / \text{s}$$

Replace short
dipoles with longer
ones (LER)



Redesign the lattices of HER & LER to squeeze the emittance

TiN-coated beam pipe with antechambers



Damping ring
for positrons

Low emittance gun
for electrons

Add / modify RF
systems for higher
beam current

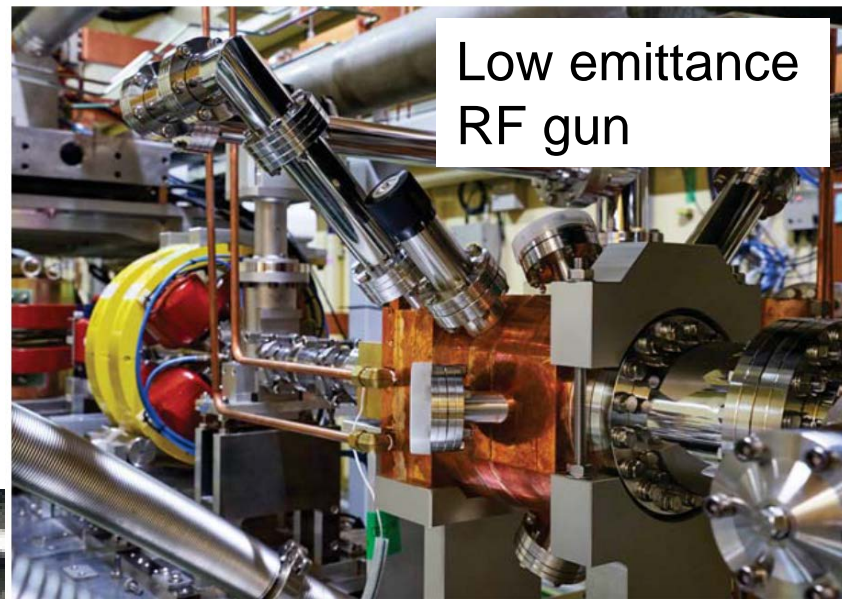


Positron source
New positron target /
capture section

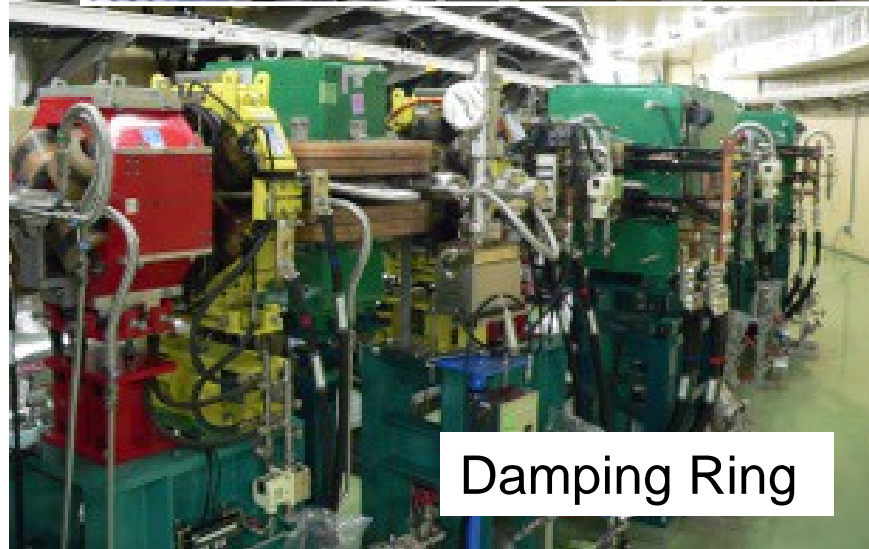


SuperKEKB Hardware almost ready ...

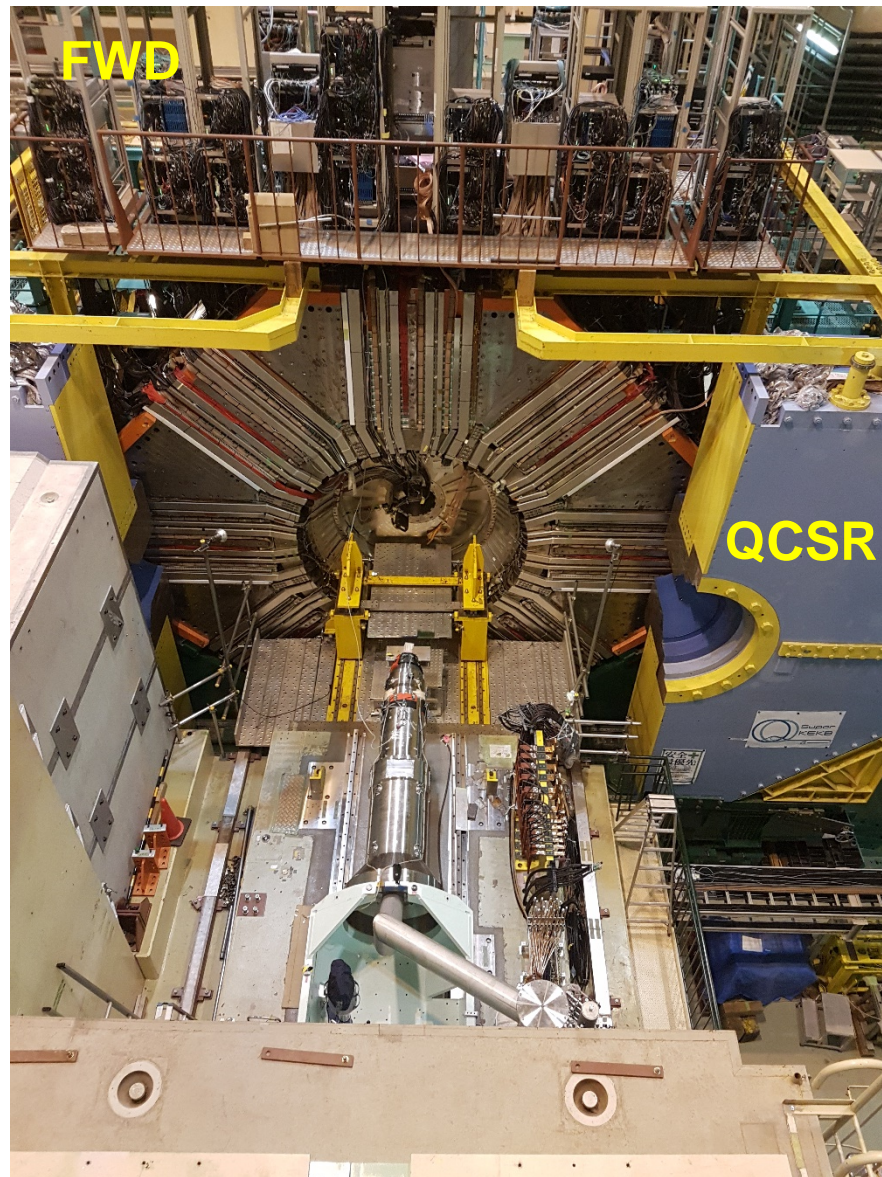
Both rings have been commissioned („Phase 1“)



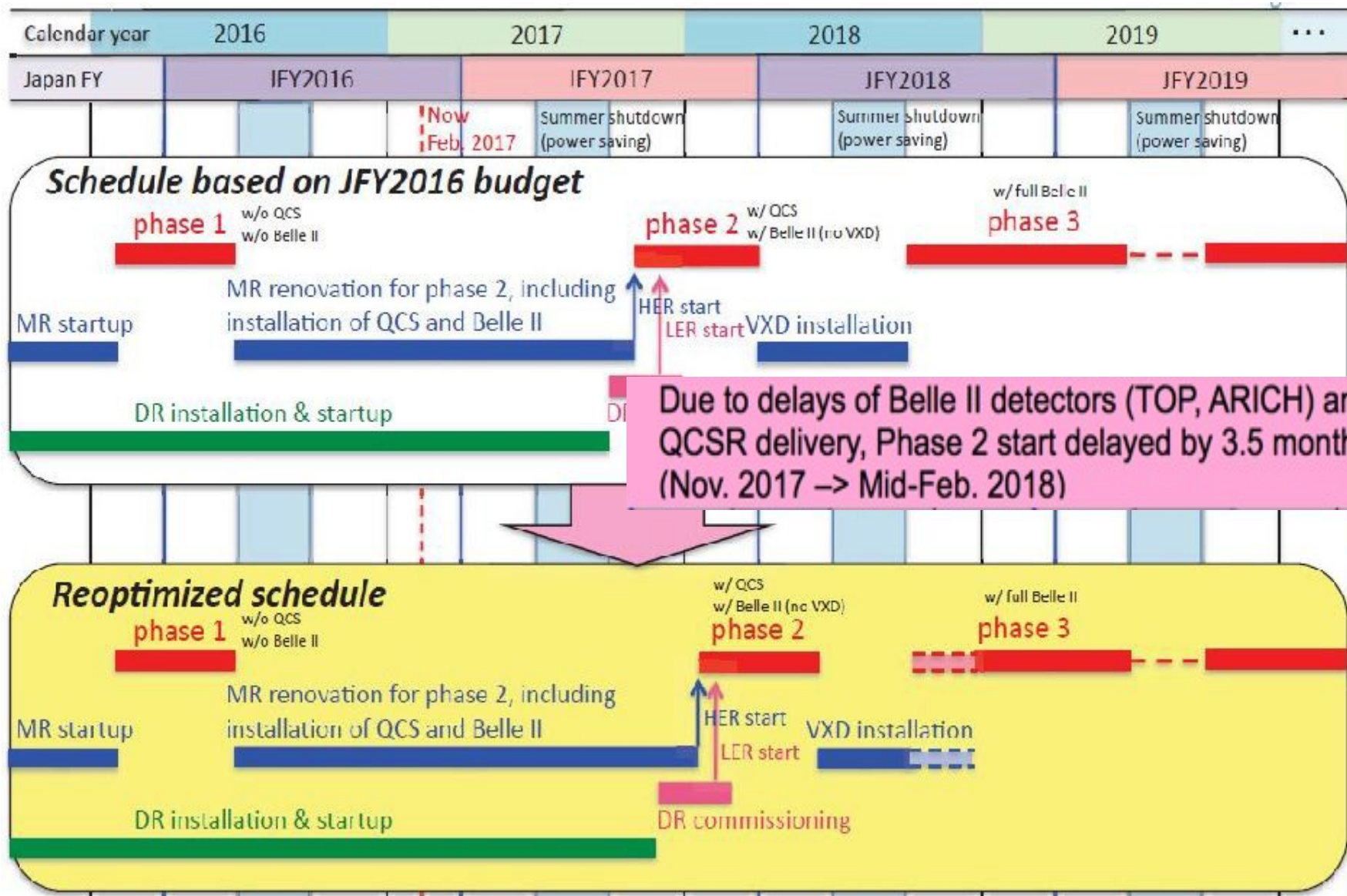
Low emittance
RF gun



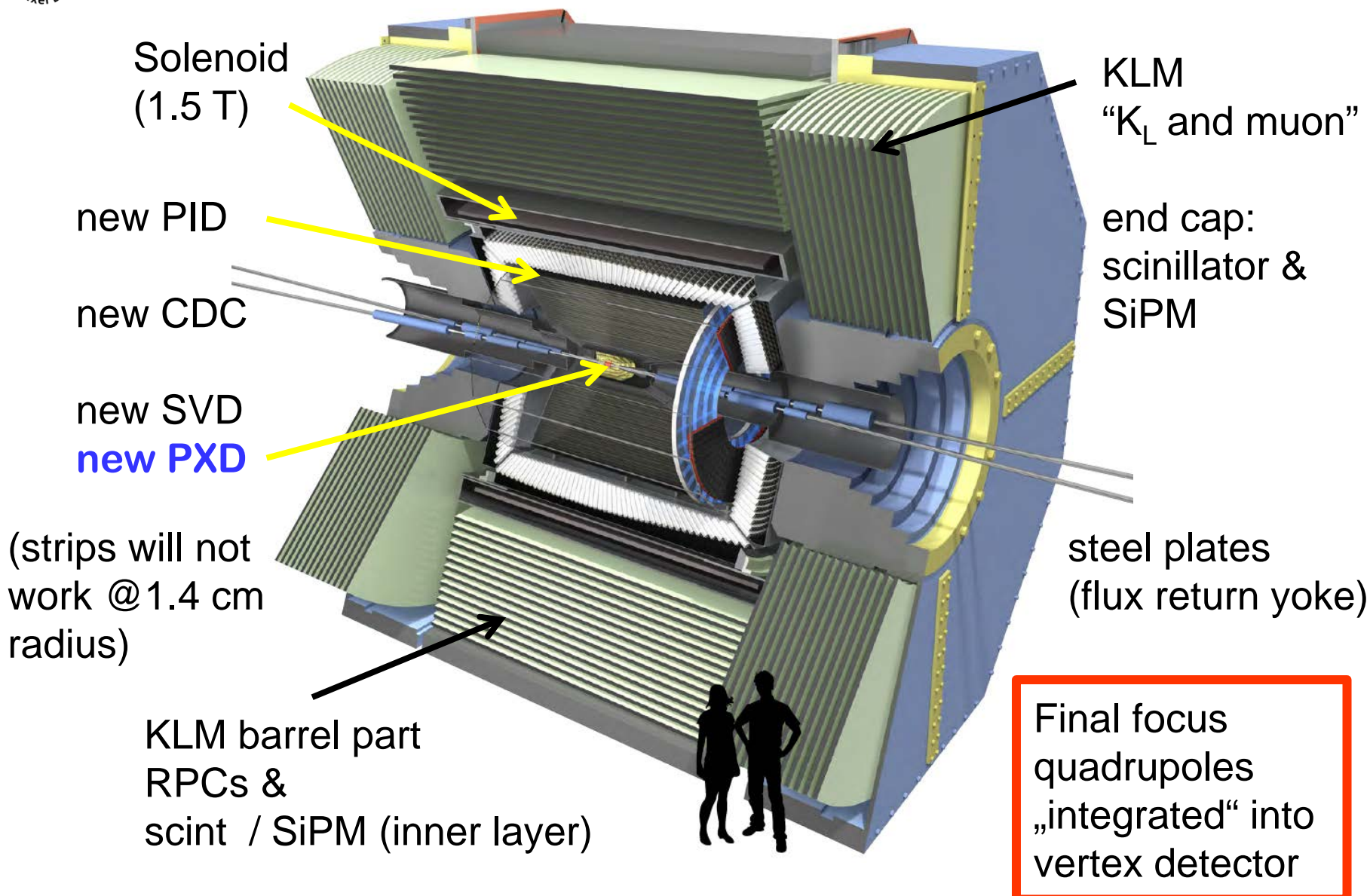
Damping Ring



Revised Schedule for SuperKEKB



The Belle II Detector

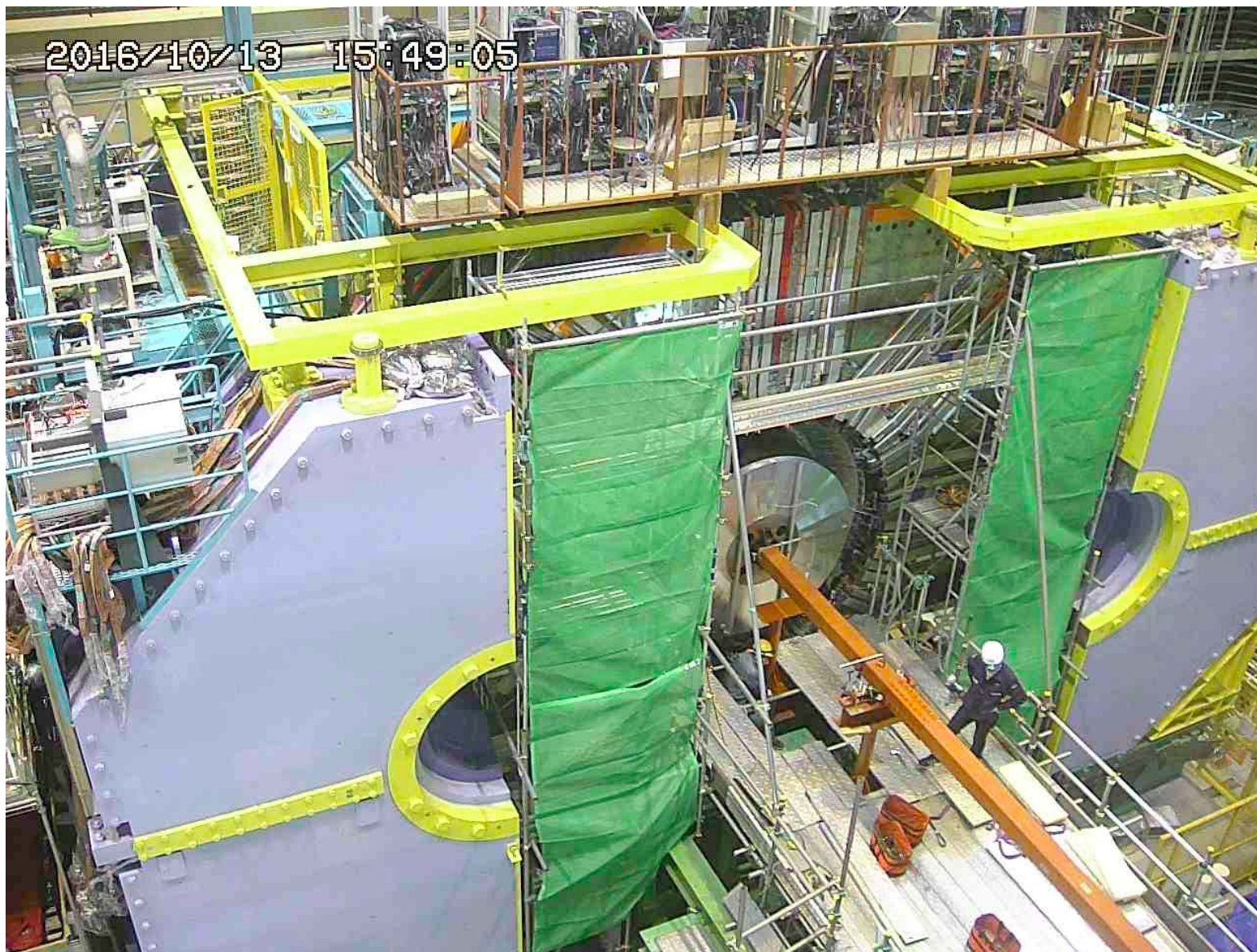


Belle (II) in Tsukuba Hall



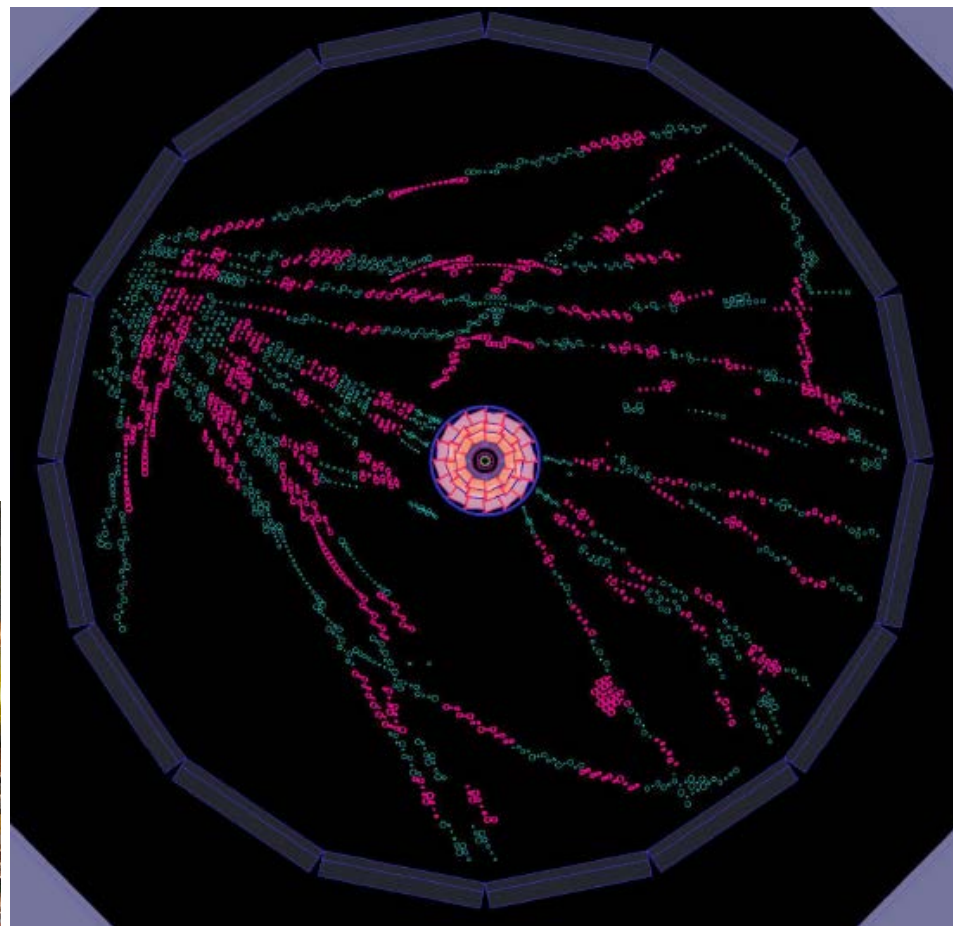
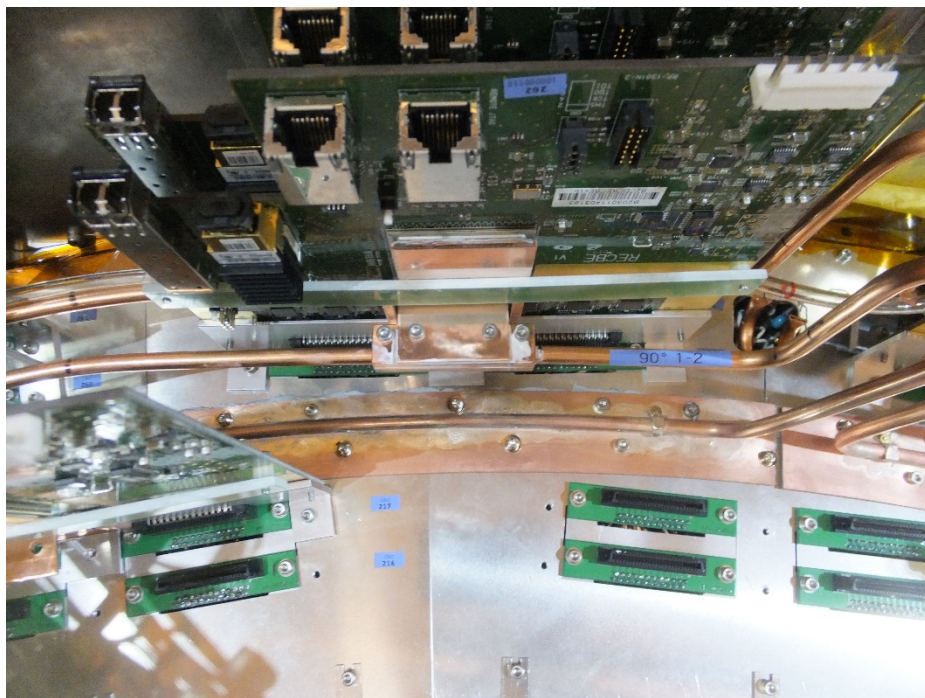
TOP counters
installed during the
summer of 2016
(PMT rotation issue
not fully solved)

Installation of the Central Drift Chamber

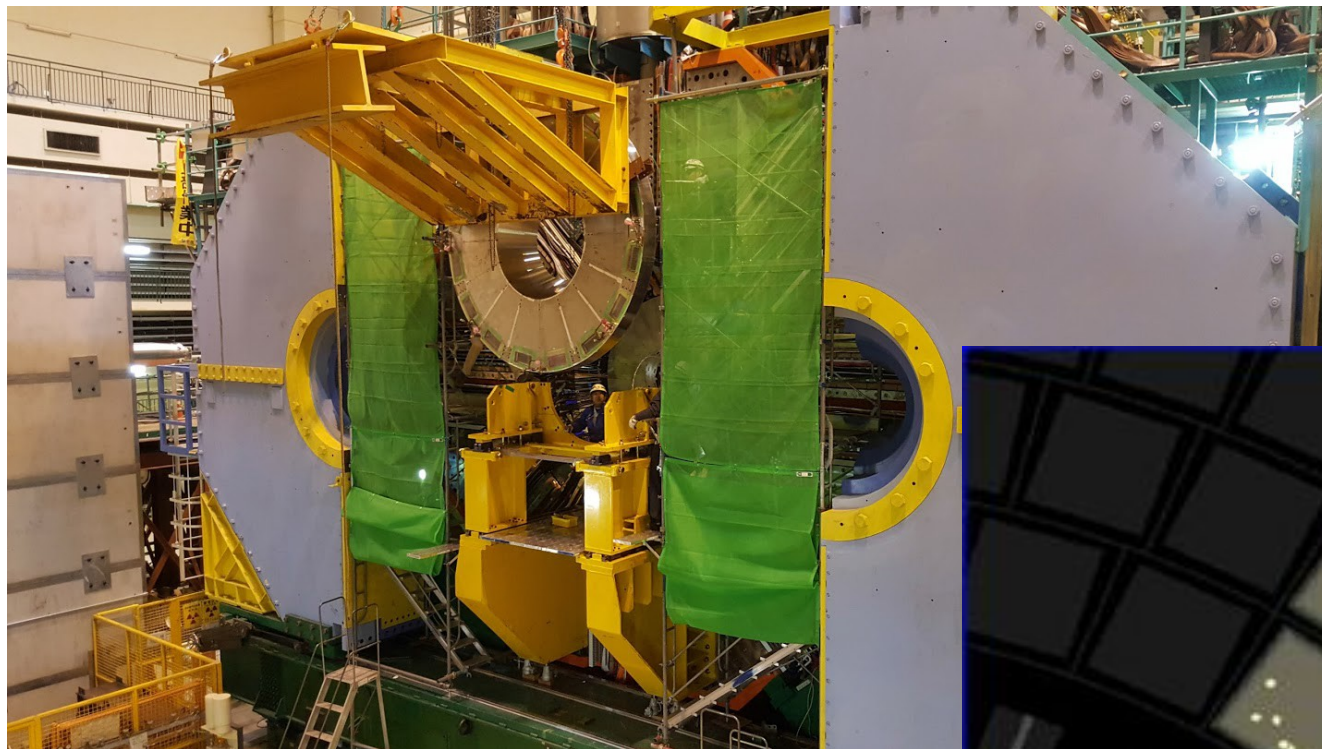


Dec. 16: after installation and cabling cooling of FPGAs was found inadequate.

New cooling blocks and H₂O pipes close to FPGAs: now OK



Cosmic shower event in CDC,
full electronics readout

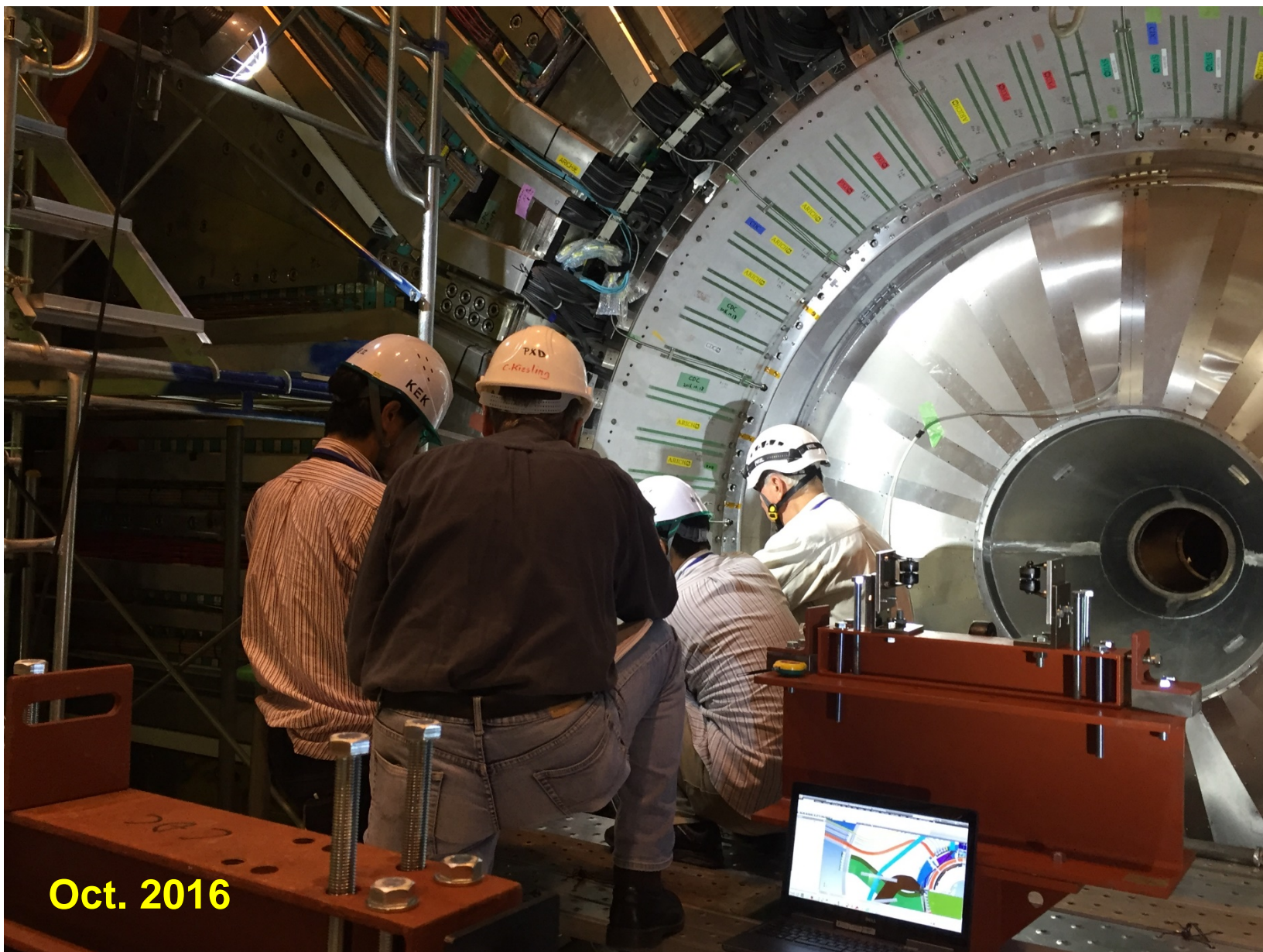


BWD ECL endcap being
installed

First cosmic in sector 1 of
ARICH counter (installation
scheduled for Sept. 2017)



... only the Vertex Detector is missing ...



Oct. 2016

Carbon fiber
(CF) cone

SVD Ladders

Outer CF shell

FWD installation ring

Beam pipe

SVD:

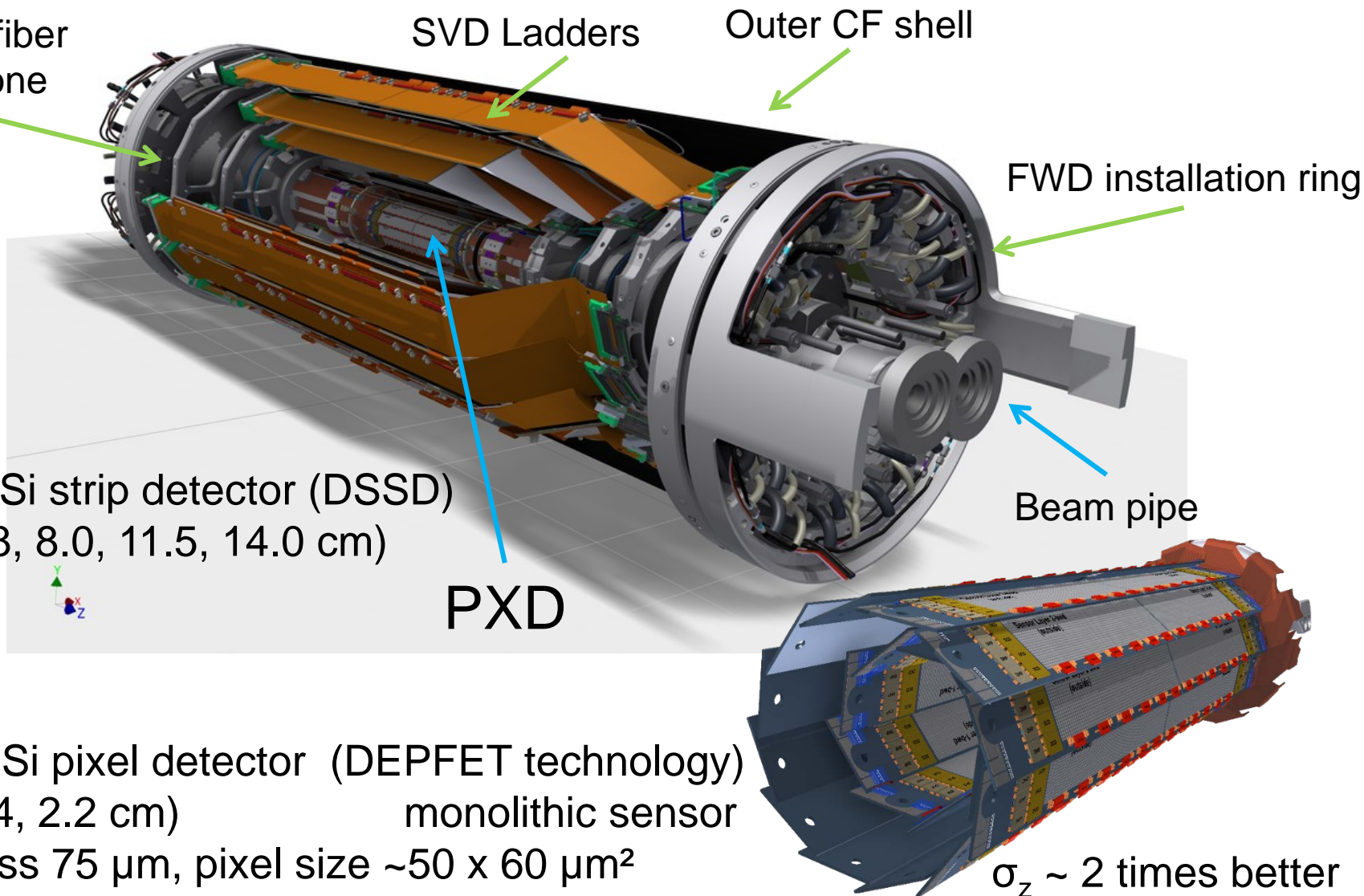
4 layer Si strip detector (DSSD)
($R = 3.8, 8.0, 11.5, 14.0$ cm)

PXD

PXD:

2 layer Si pixel detector (DEPFET technology)
($R = 1.4, 2.2$ cm) monolithic sensor
thickness $75\ \mu\text{m}$, pixel size $\sim 50 \times 60\ \mu\text{m}^2$

$\sigma_z \sim 2$ times better
than Belle



Total of 0.2% of X_0

2 layers: @1.4(2.2) cm

Pixels: 50 x 60(75) μm

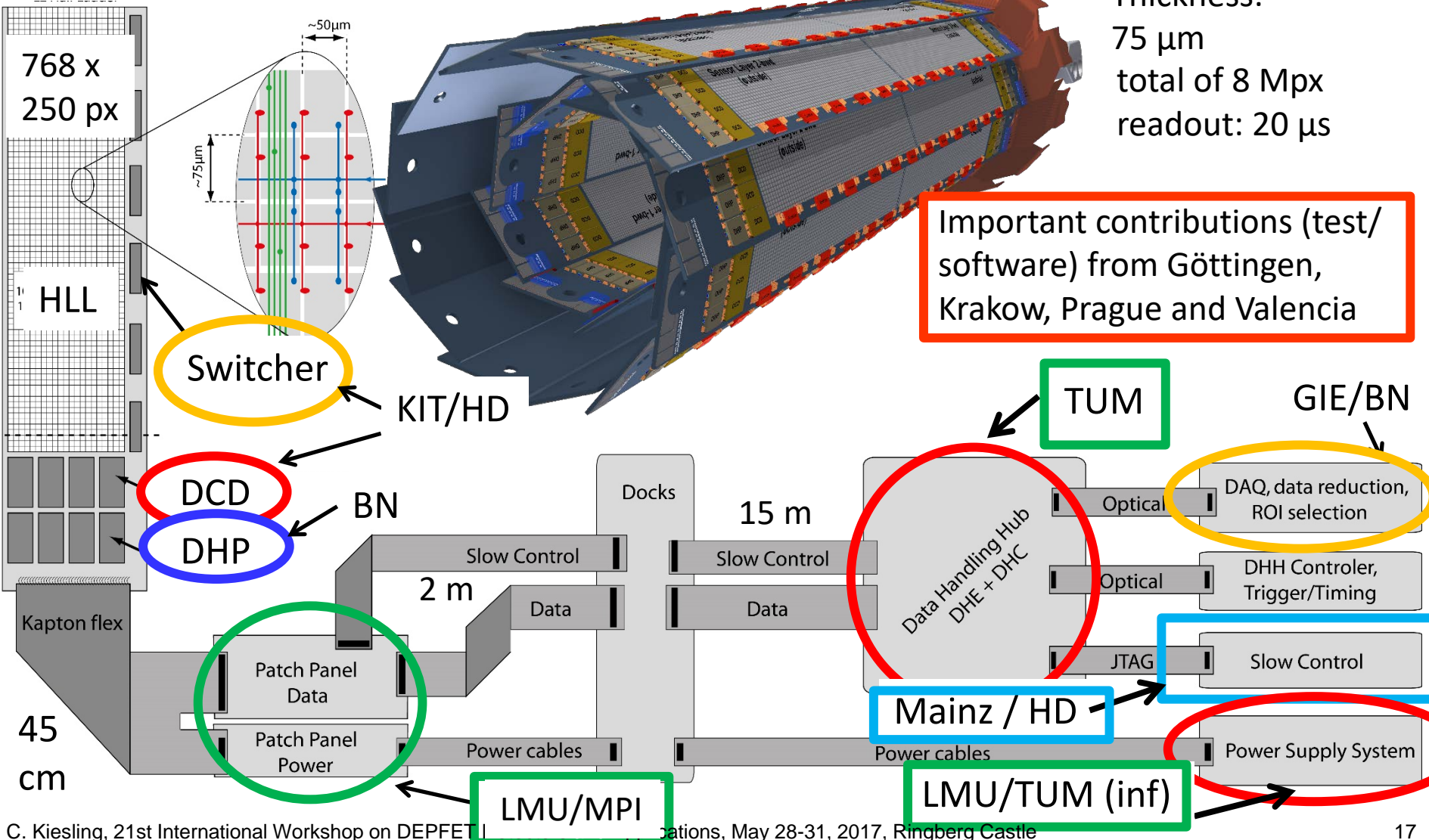
Half ladder

Thickness:

75 μm

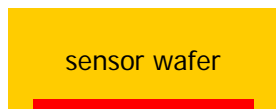
total of 8 Mpx

readout: 20 μs





Production Steps of PXD Ladders



SOI process

1. implant backside
on sensor wafer



2. bond sensor wafer
to handle wafer



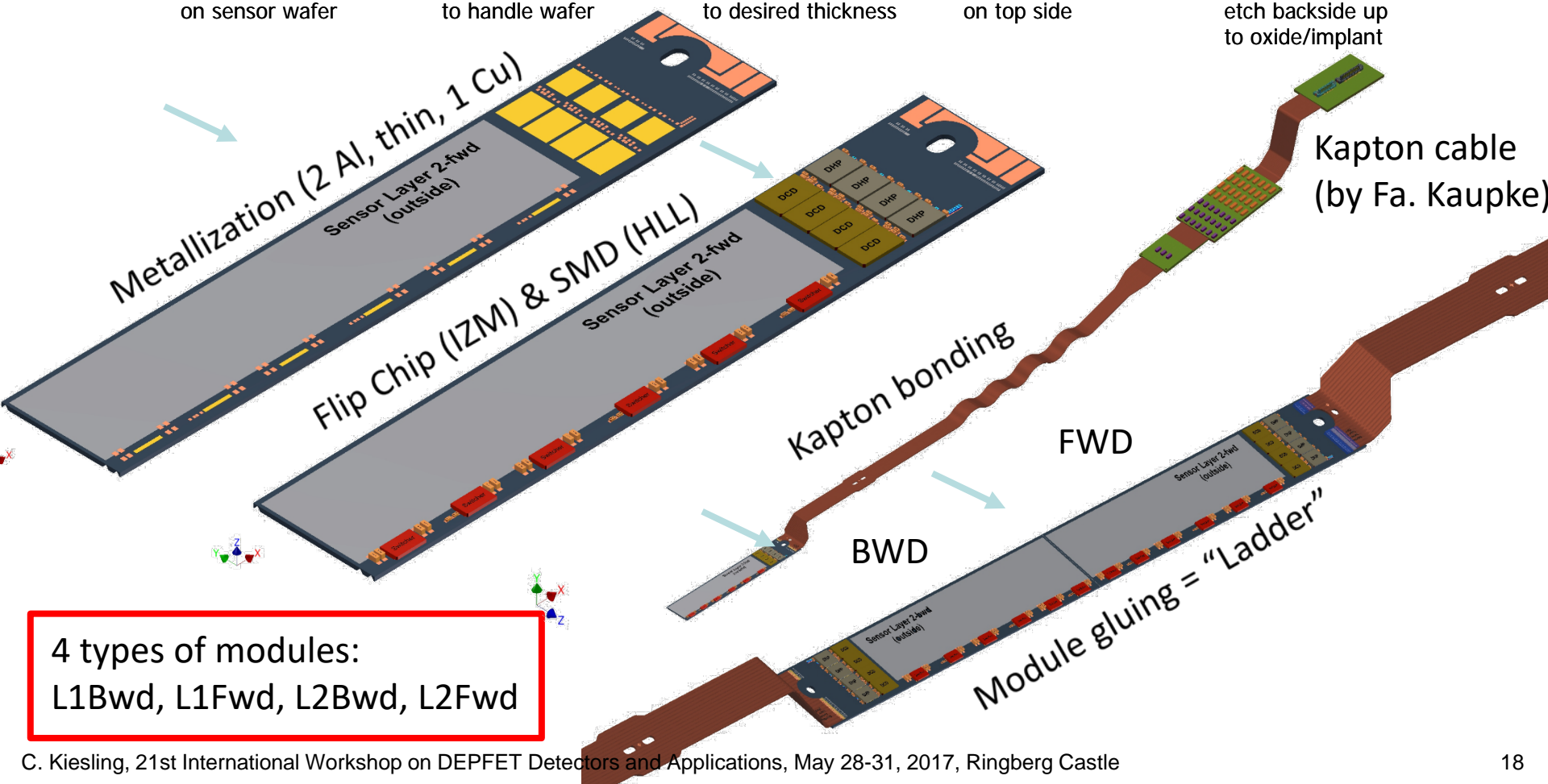
3. thin sensor side
to desired thickness



4. process DEPFETs
on top side



5. structure resist,
etch backside up
to oxide/implant



4 types of modules:
L1Bwd, L1Fwd, L2Bwd, L2Fwd



PXD Production Status - Overview

Sensor production ~ completed

4 Batches: PXD9-7 (4), PXD9-8 (9), PXD9-9 (6),
PXD9-10 (7: contingency, last 4 are under needle test)
About 1.5 to 2 times more prime grade sensors (>99%) than needed,
plus medium class sensors (>98%)

ASICs

DCDB4.2, DHPT1.2b **final versions**

Chips fully functional

SwitcherBv2.1 – **final version**

Chip fully functional, bumping established, mass production ongoing

Modules

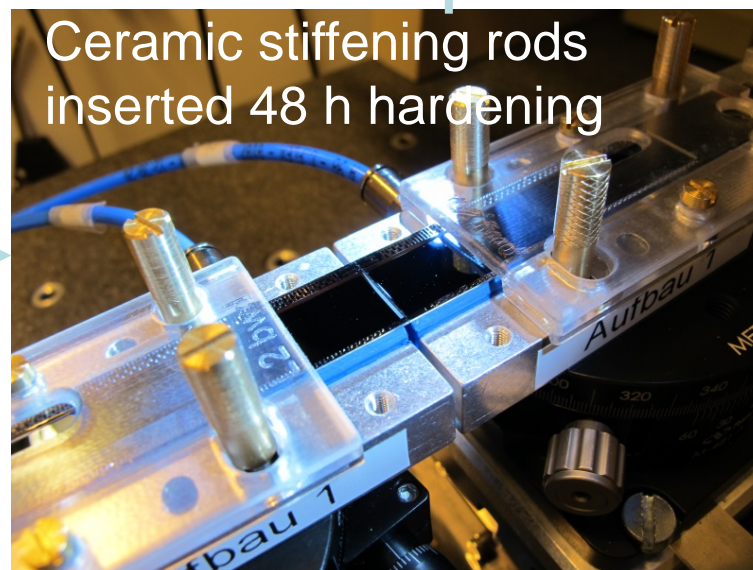
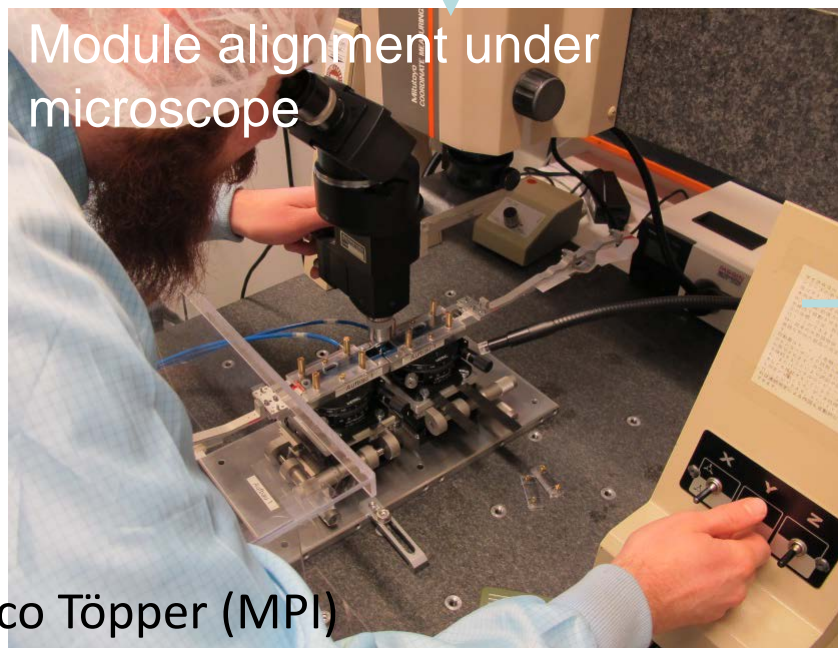
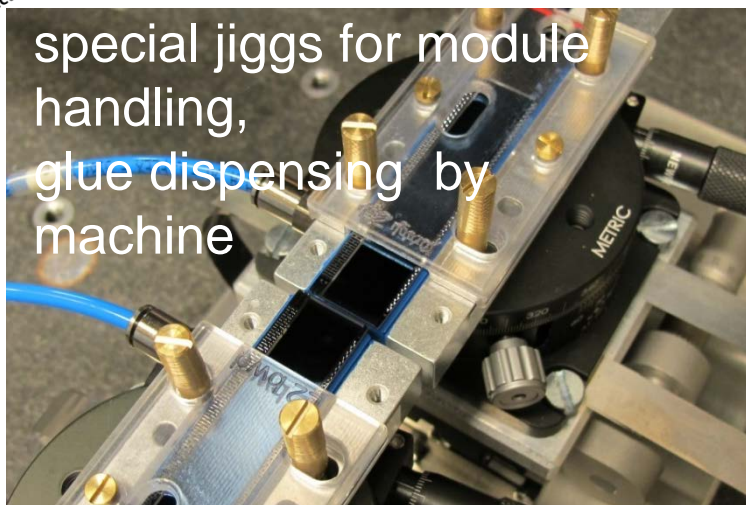
Pre-producton (10 modules) done at IZM (flip chipping, some issues)

Production of Phase 2 modules (1 set) done (some issues, under test),

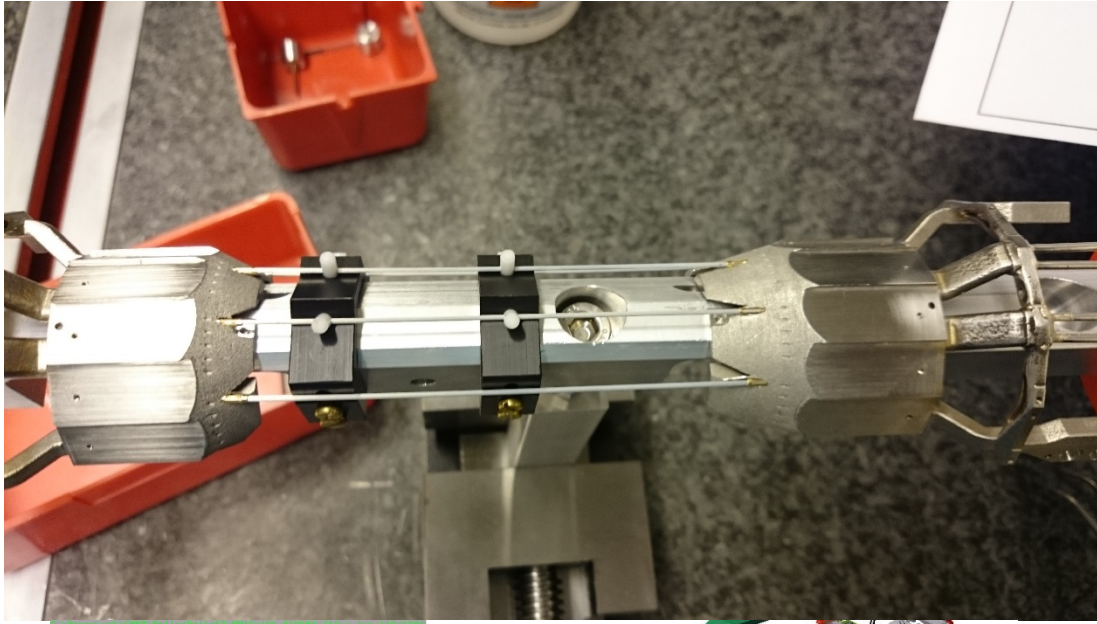
2nd set launched, SMD @ HLL, Kapton, Test and ladder gluing @ MPI

Main production not yet started

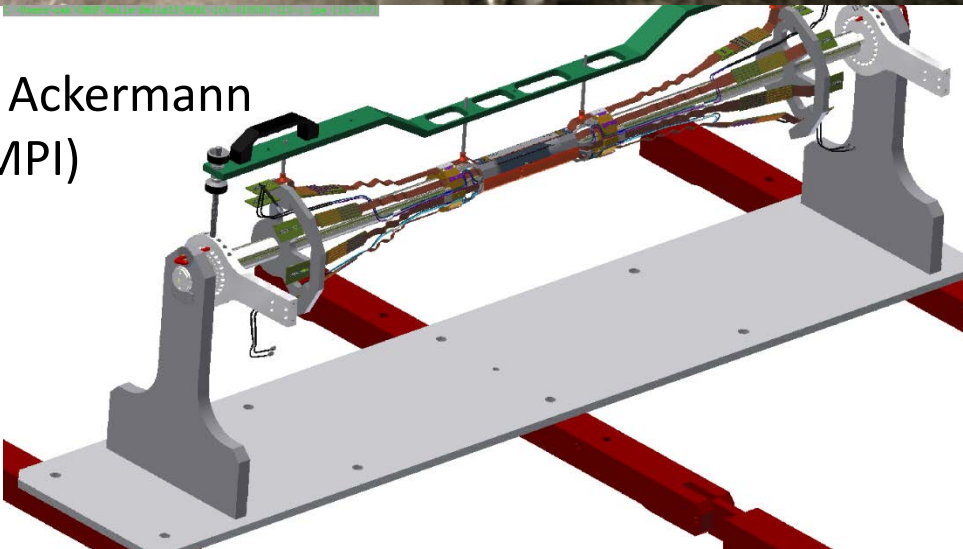
Ladder Gluing



Enrico Töpper (MPI)



T. Ackermann
(MPI)



SCB assembly („half shell“) is prepared for mounting tests of full ladders.

Mounting will proceed from top, using a support structure for the ladder, picked up at the Kapton by mechanical fixtures

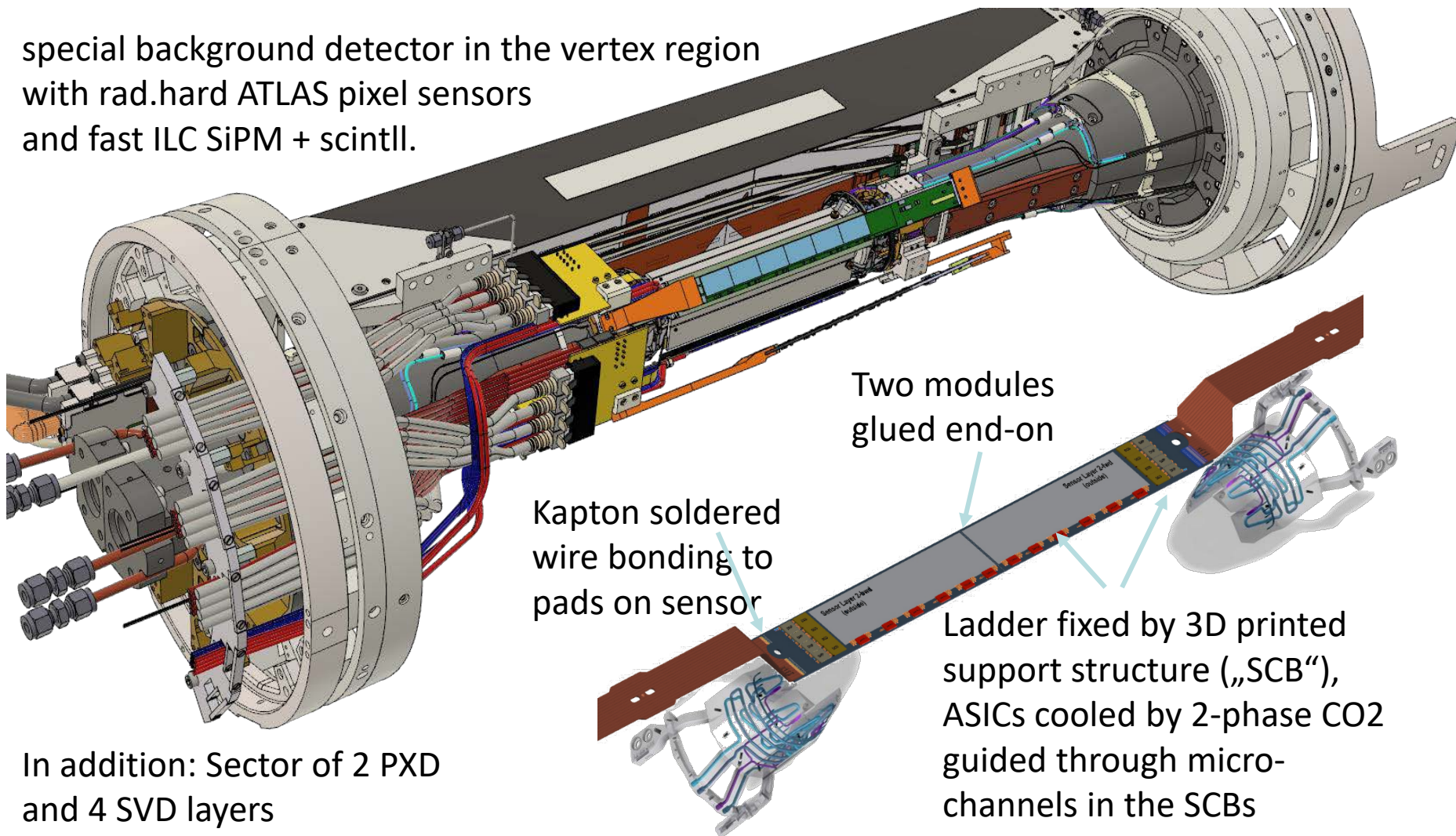
Design of rotatable mounting stage is ongoing, first tests by early summer (~ June 2017)

Mounting stage will also be used to lower half-shell onto beam pipe

First nano-beam collisions during Phase 2

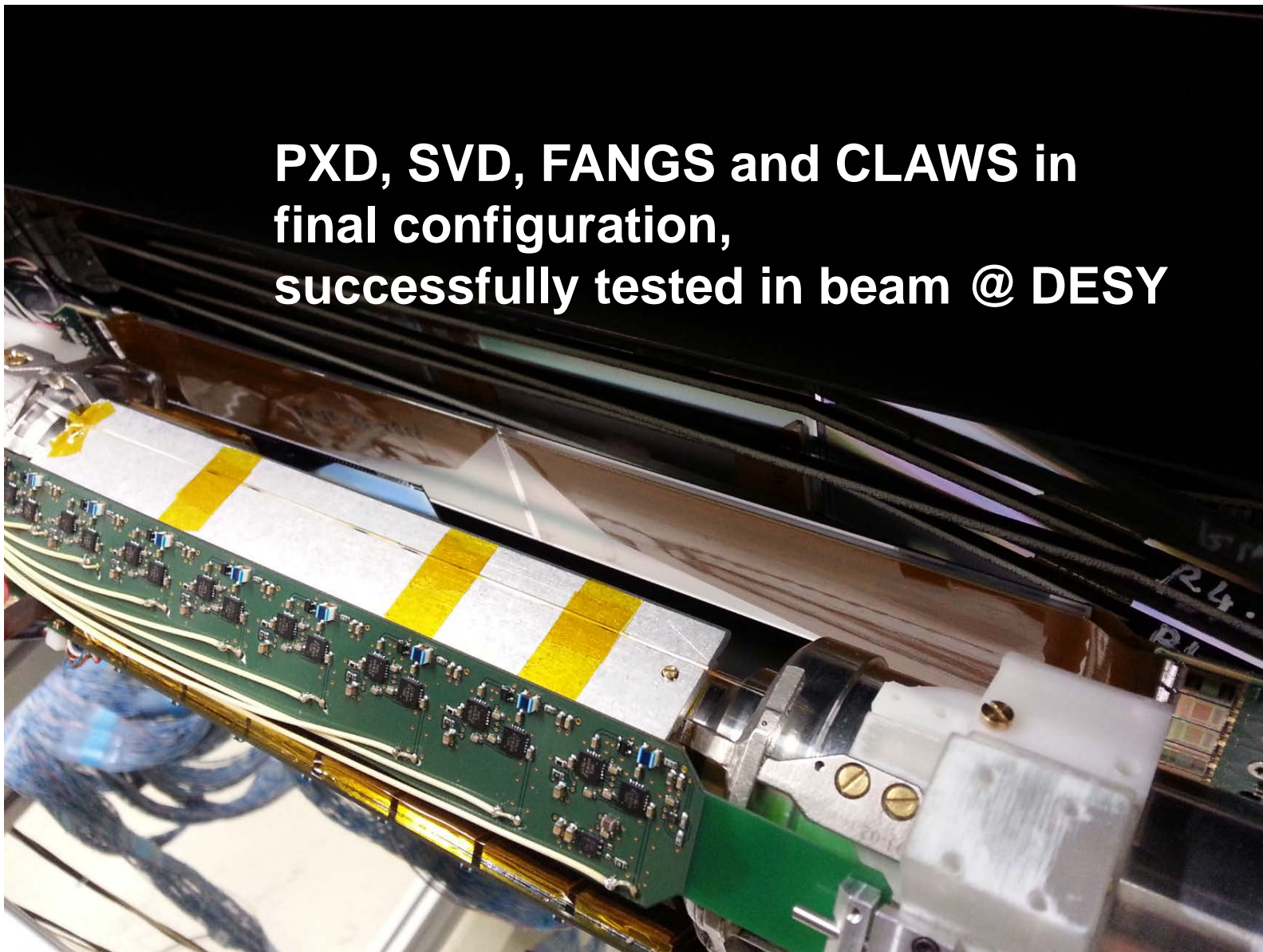
special background detector in the vertex region
with rad.hard ATLAS pixel sensors
and fast ILC SiPM + scintll.

Vertex detector mounted
on the beam pipe



Preparation for Phase 2: BEAST

**PXD, SVD, FANGS and CLAWS in
final configuration,
successfully tested in beam @ DESY**





IBBelle installed in
Tsukuba Hall, B1

Arrival: Oct. 20, 2016

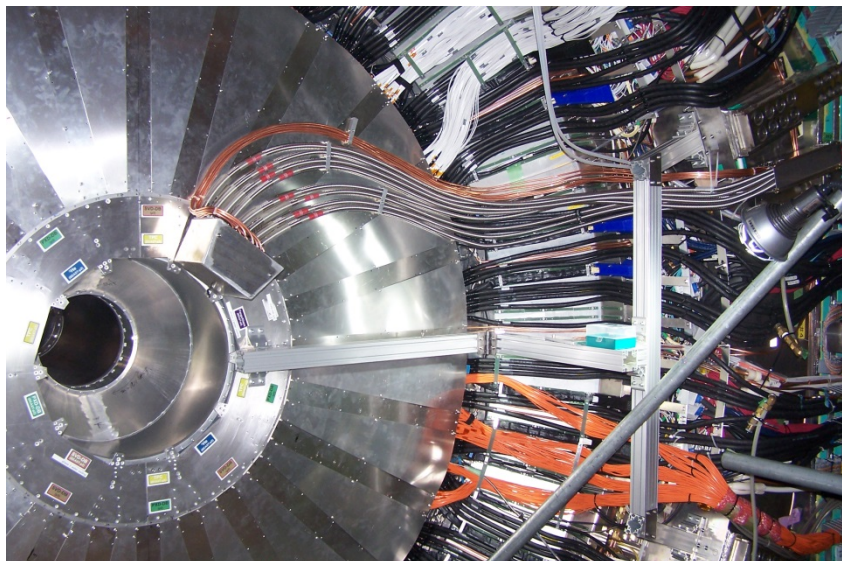
Junction Box and
Manifolds installed
(Oct. 28, 2016)

- Cold operation successful
- CO₂ circulated up to junction box (40m downstream from IBBelle)
- **IBBelle is able to cool >2500 W @ -30°C (required: 1100 W)**
- Recently transfer lines reconnected, Belle on beam position
- System tested after Belle roll-in, functional

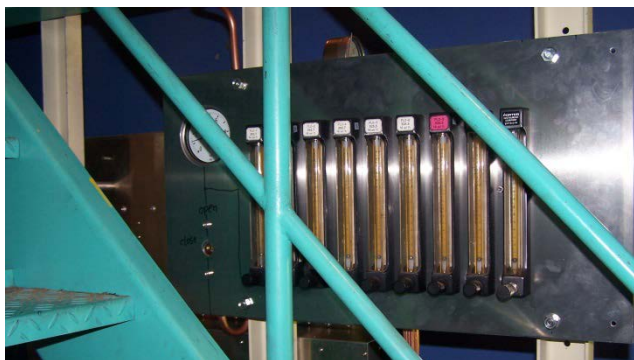
Dock Boxes, flex lines and N₂ manifolds installed by DESY Team

(K. Gadow, C. Camien, U. Packheiser)

December 12-16, 2016

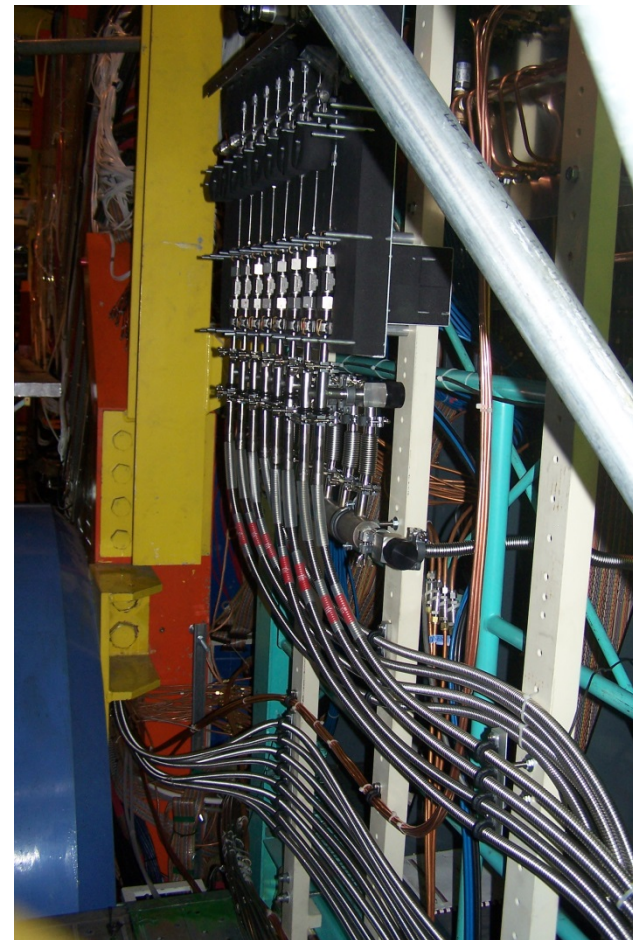


Dock box and flex lines (BWD)



N₂ manifold (FWD)

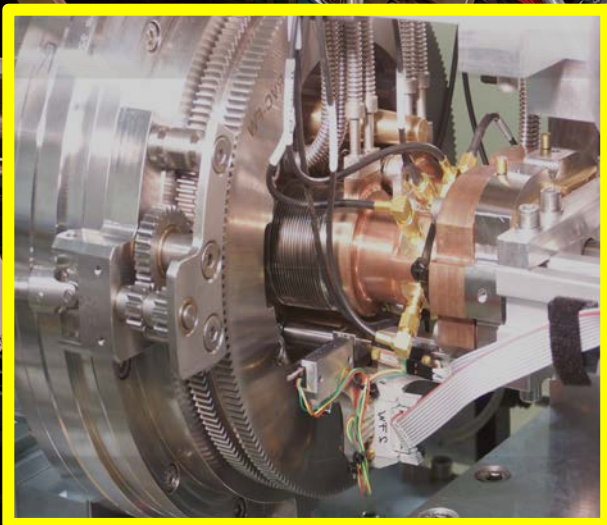
All 12 lines
(8 on BWD,
4 on FWD)
are supplied
with CO₂ and
are working



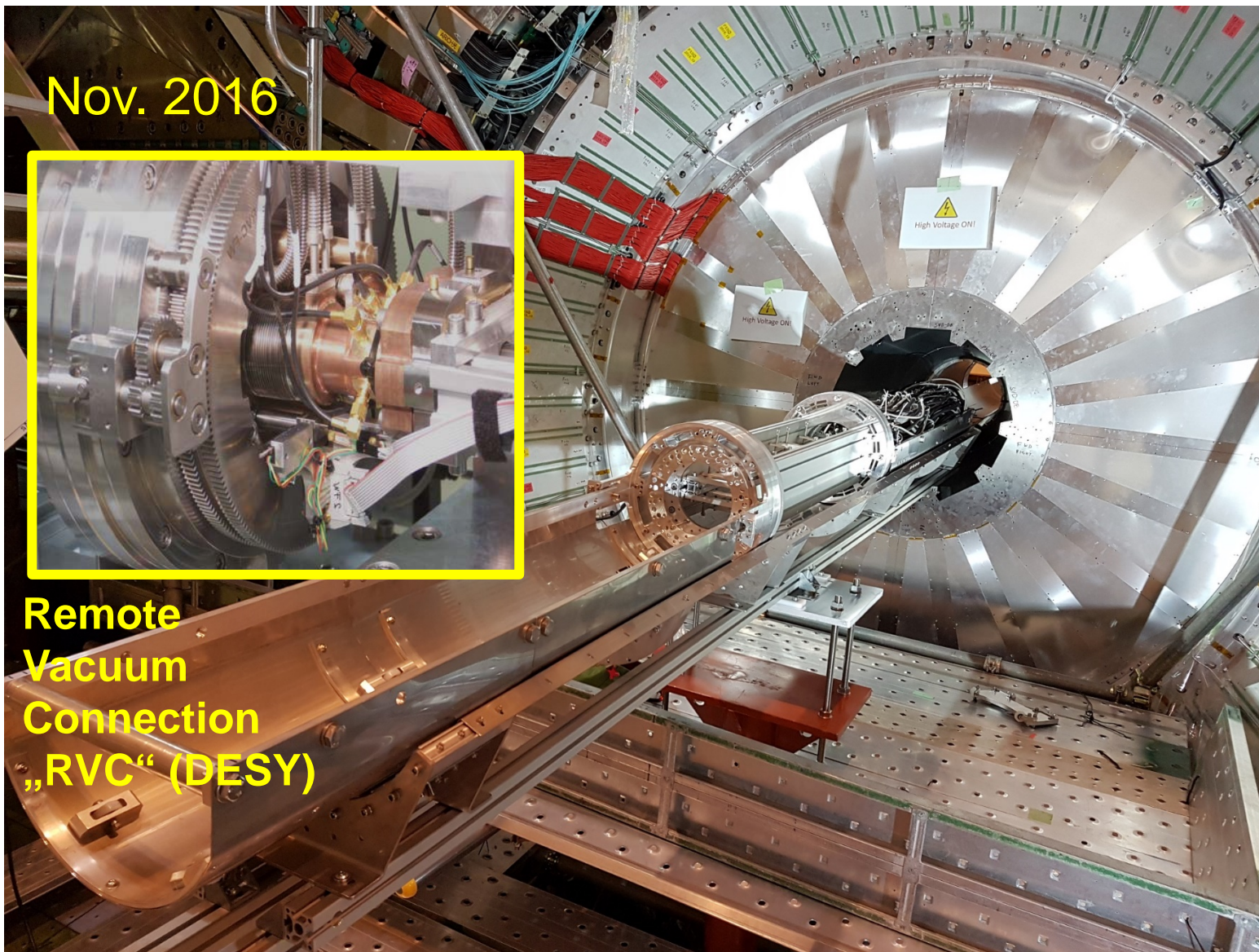
CO₂ manifold (BWD)

VXD Test Installation into Belle

Nov. 2016



Remote
Vacuum
Connection
„RVC“ (DESY)



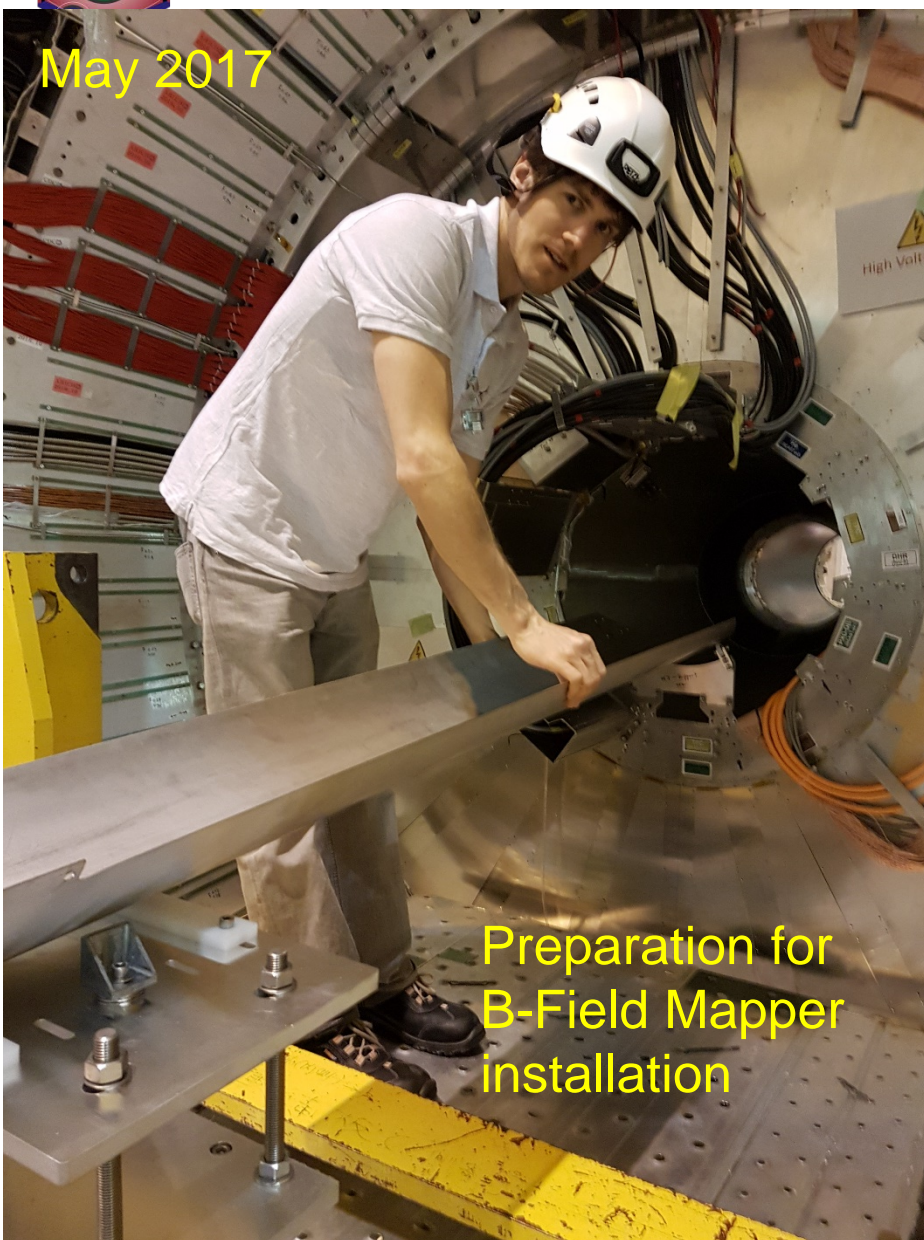
VXD Test Installation After Roll-In

May 2017

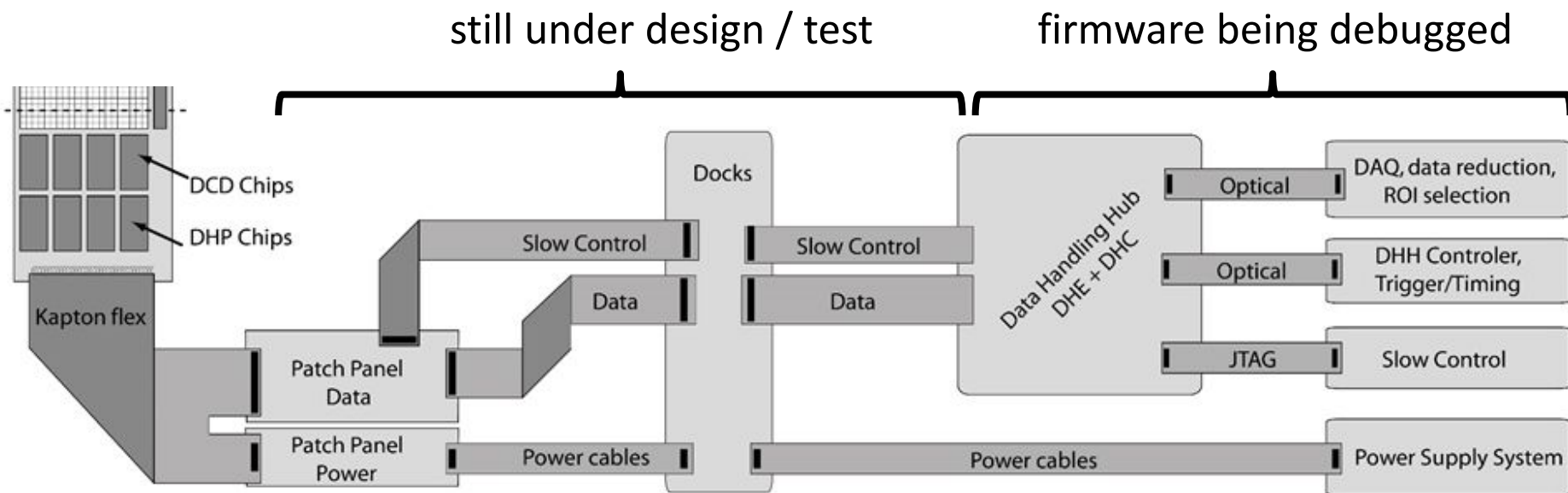


VXD Test Installation After Roll-In

May 2017



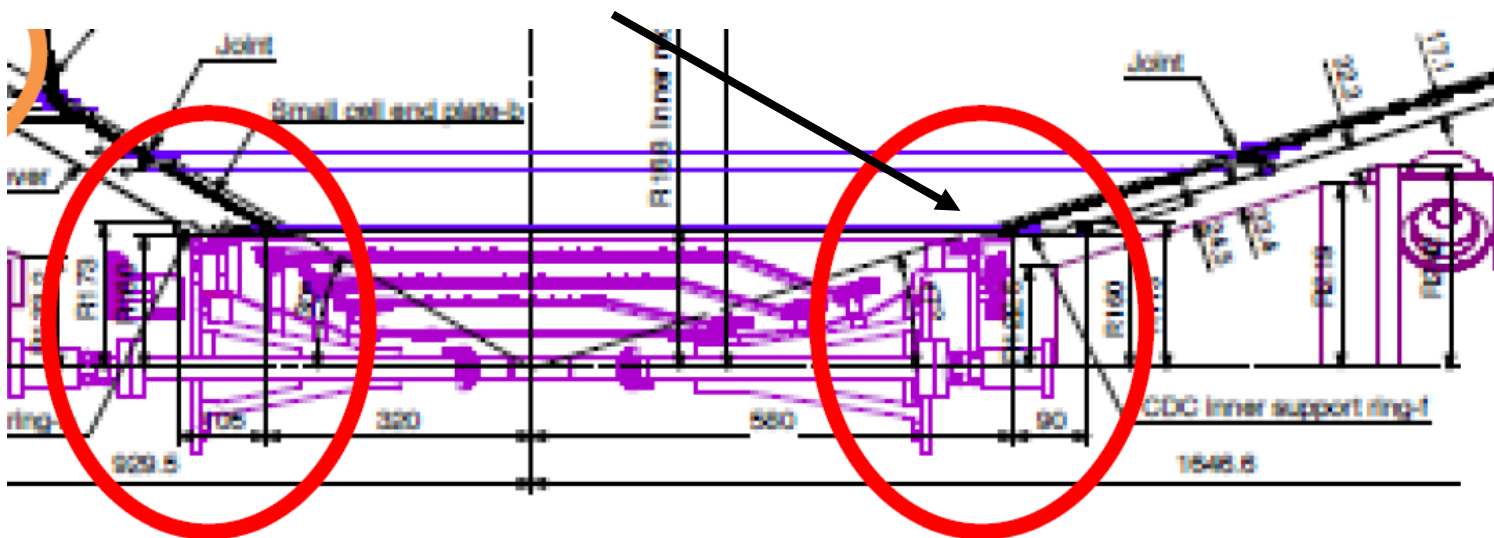
- Next big milestones:
- produce the ladders for the BEAST detector
 - assemble ladders on existing SCB half-shell
 - test at DESY, SCBs CO₂-cooled by MARCO (full system readout at full speed)



- Entire off-module DAQ chain must work before transport to KEK
- arrival at KEK in early September 2017 at the latest,
- installation planned for mid October 2017 (after ARICH/ECL)

Under design / discussion:

- tool for the ladder mounting on SCB half-shell (needed for BEAST)
- FWD: patch panel cable cage etc. (see mechanics session)

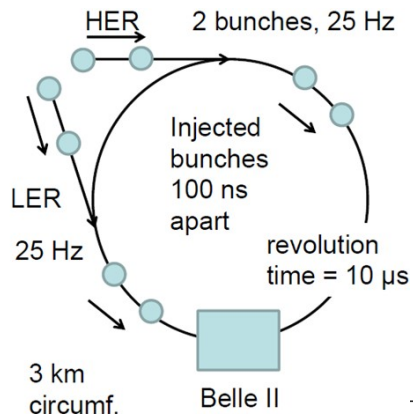


- at KEK: Clean room for BEAST (new booth in B4 @ CDC area)
- commissioning / assembly / test + installation of BEAST into Belle

Discussion for Phase 3 preparation:

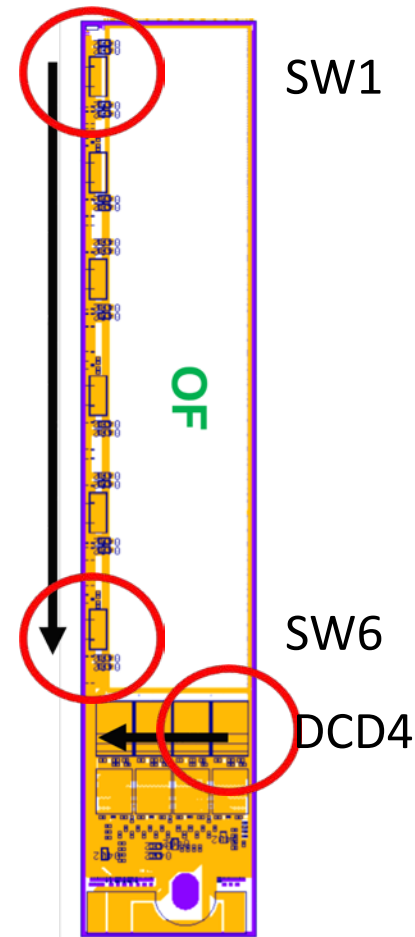
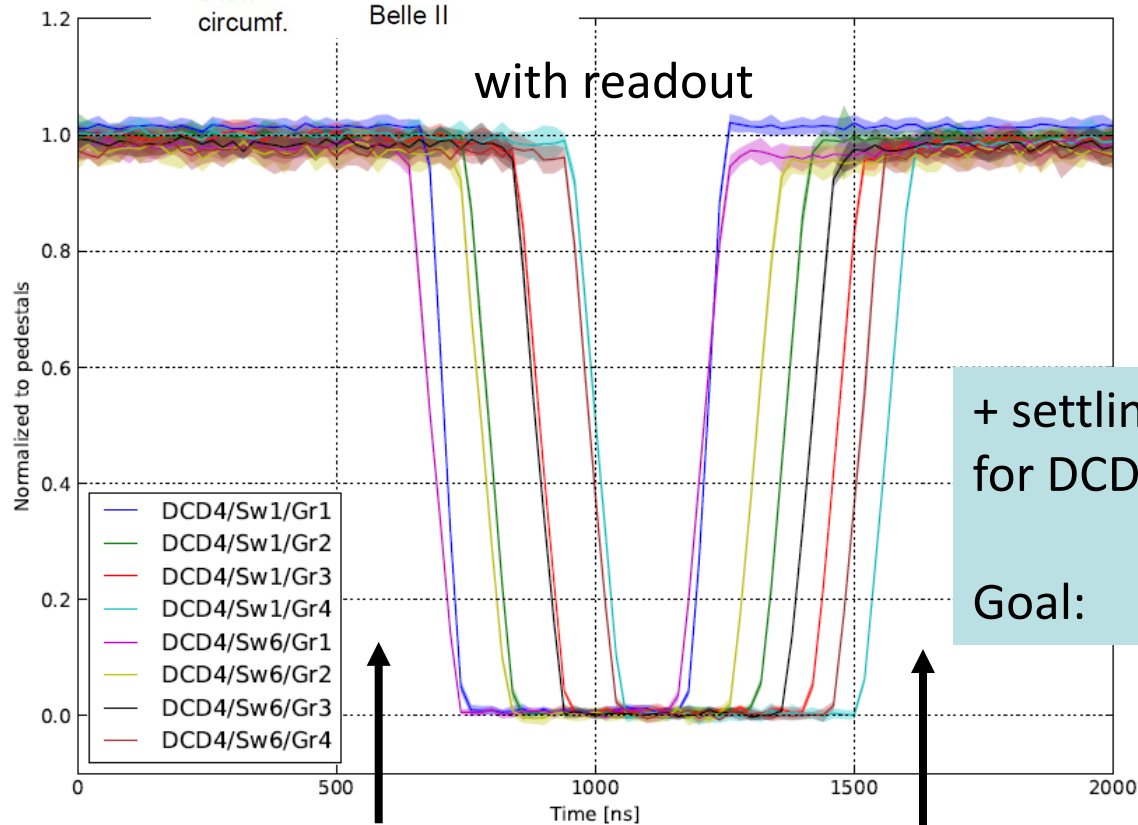
- production / assembly / test of full PXD (needs MARCO cooler)
- fallback solution if MARCO is not available in spring of 2018
- upgrade project for PXD (for ~2021)

Important Issue: Gated Mode



Increased width of substrate line on the module leads to substantial improvement of the Gated Mode operation

- Test with ASICs in worst case position



Felix Müller (MPI)
Christian Koffmane (HLL)

I. Adachi, B2TB, May 17, 2017

Baseline plan

- (Removing cryogenic pipes and cables, QCS extracted : Sep. 1-9)
- ARICH and FWD-ECL combination : Sep. 6 - 8.
- Endcap installation : Sep. 11 - Oct. 13
 - Including/removing scaffoldings set-up.
- Beast2 installation : Oct. 16 - Nov. 30
 - Including the mapper extraction.

Dates should be confirmed by accelerator group.

