

## DEPFET TB summary

**3<sup>rd</sup> DEPFET workshop – Universitat de  
Barcelona – October 7<sup>th</sup> 2009**

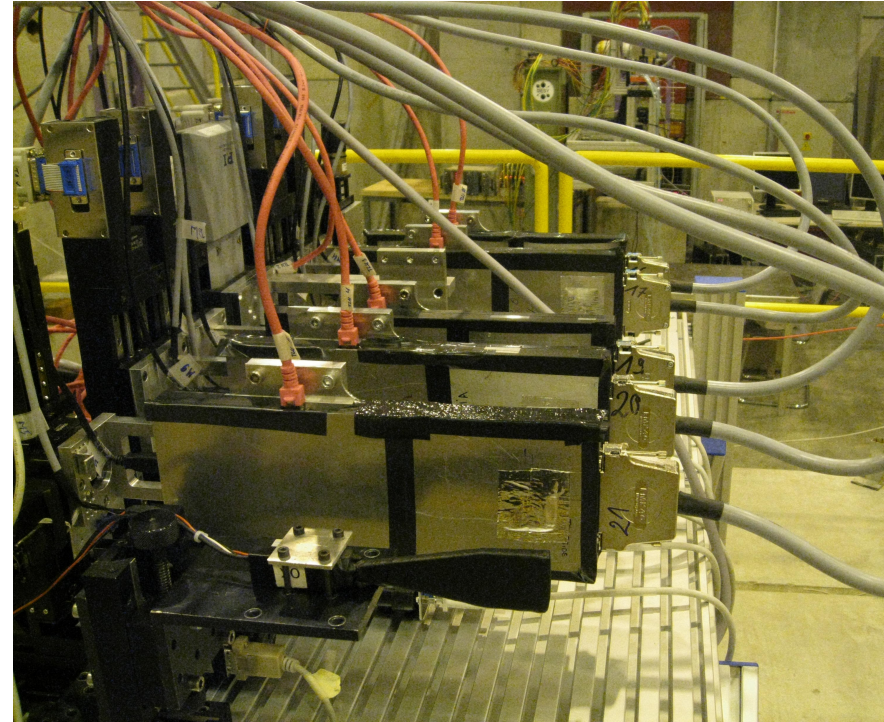
**Marcel Vos, IFIC Valencia**



IFIC



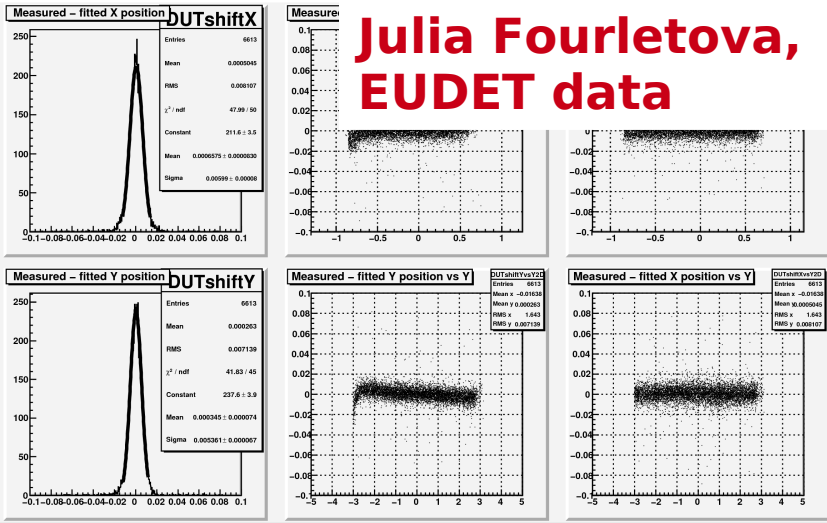
Commissioned a plug-and-play,  
ultra-precise telescope for TB  
studies of Belle-II prototypes



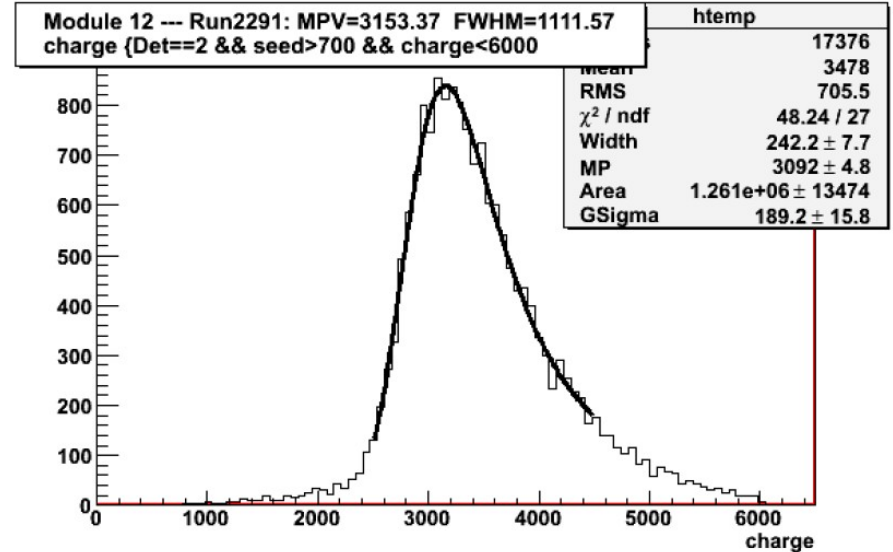
A routine job!

# Some preliminary results

**Julia Fourletova,  
EUDET data**

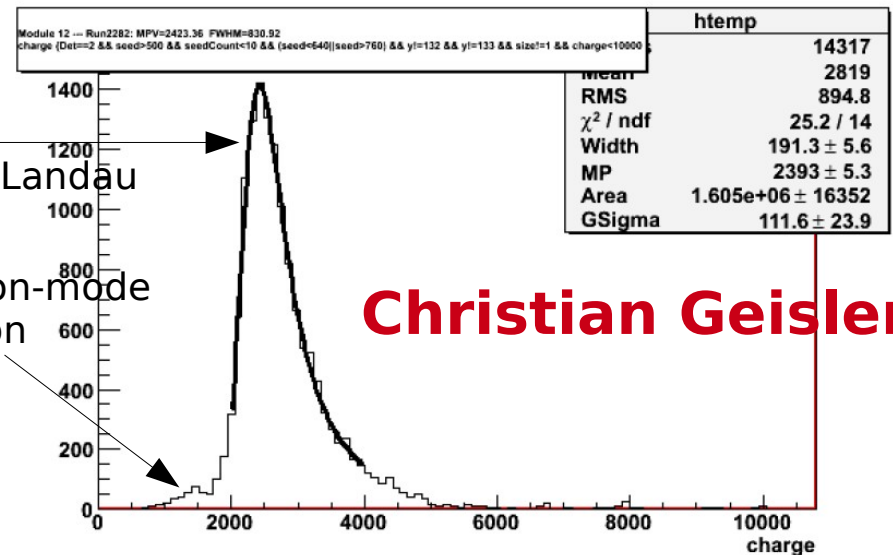


**20x20 mm<sup>2</sup> :MPV=3150 ADU**



**80 % increase in  $g_q$   
with respect to 2008!**

**CCCG :MPV=2700 ADU**



Convolution of Landau  
and Gaussian

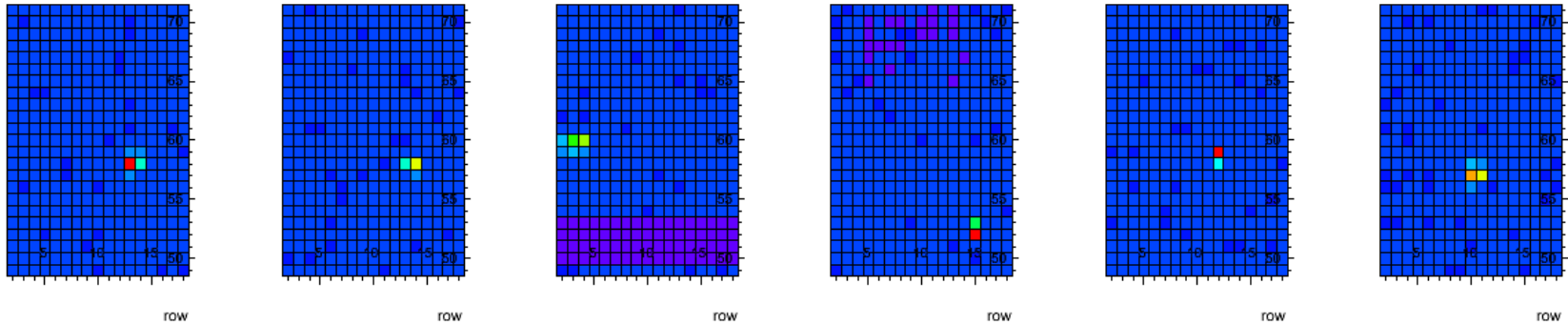
Robust common-mode  
noise correction

**Christian Geisler**



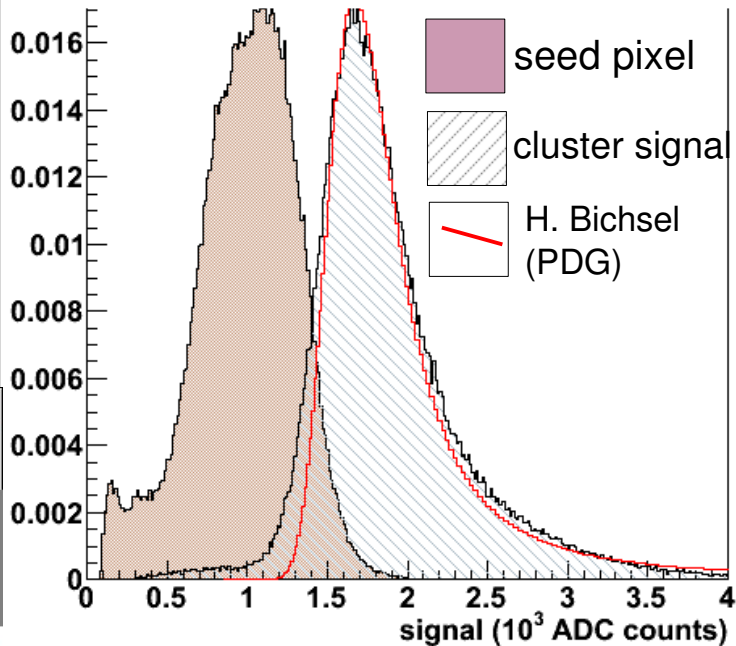
IFIC





**A perfectly understable signal distribution**  
 DEPFET TB2008, 120 GeV pions @ H6  
 Perpendicular incidence, 24 x 24  $\mu\text{m}^2$  DUT.

**Nice, narrow clusters,**  
 well aligned among the 6  
 modules



## Finalize write-up of TB2008

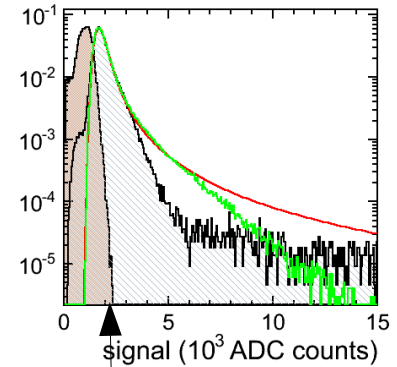
Comparison data-MC (see validation digitizer)  
Energy scan

## Document TB2009

Characterization (Jelena, Christian K., done!)  
Online logbook

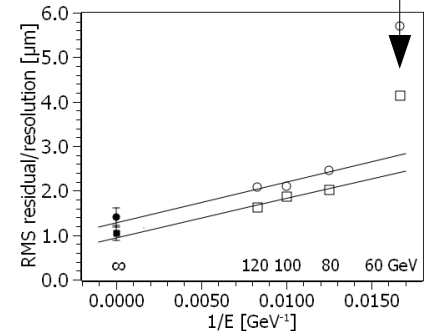
## Prepare analysis

Software repository (Julia)  
Data backup (IFIC, done)  
Data access and shipping  
(investigating GRID-CSIC in Spain)  
Data pre-processing (Christian G.)



Single pixel signal saturates

60 GeV point does not want to fit in

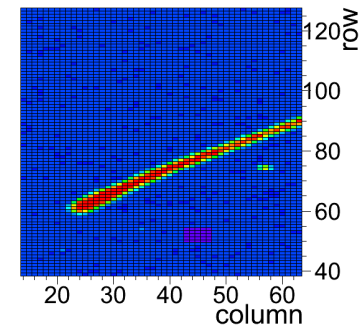
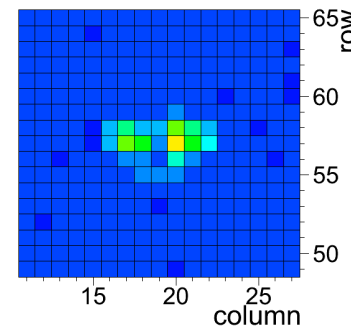
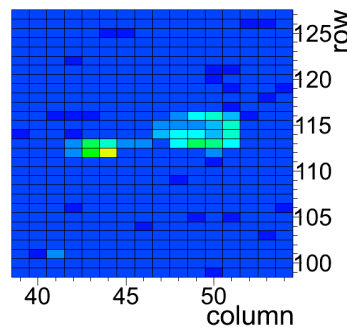
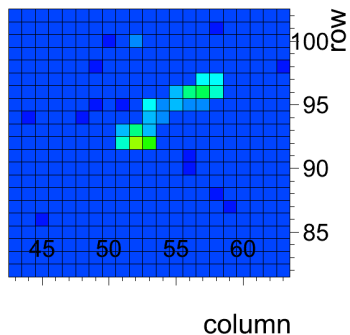
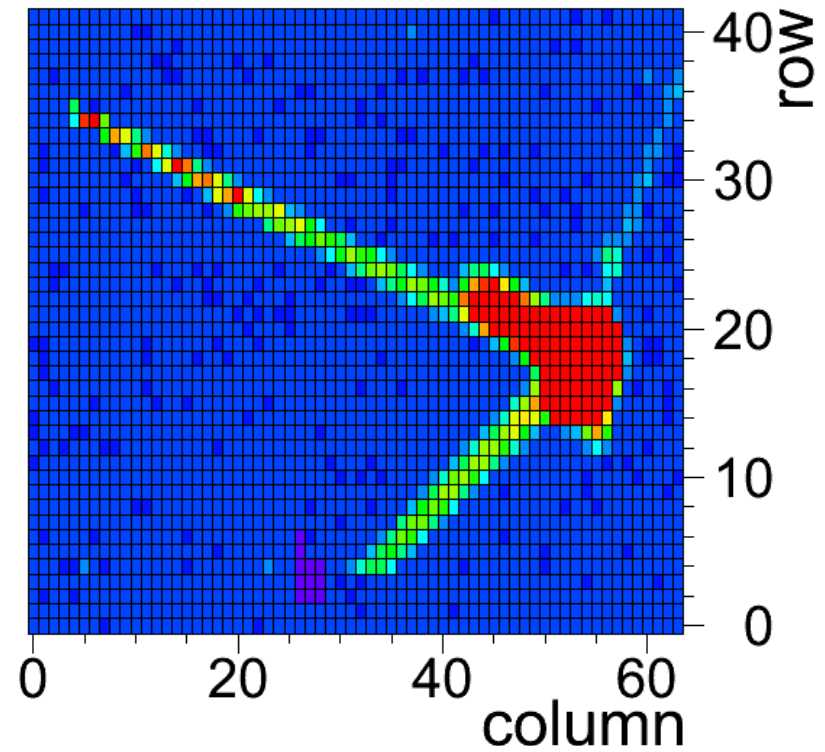




# Some fun clusters

Our detectors have unprecedented performance: very fine granularity and great signal-to-noise

A great opportunity to understand some of the things that go on in these thin slices of silicon!



## 2010:

- PXD6 modules in fall?
- DCD-based read-out?

➔ CERN TB (EUDET DUT)

## 2011:

- thinned, large area DUTs, final read-out?

➔ Prove these meet Belle-II requirements

After EUDET and DEVDET, it's time for AIDA  
Several DEPFET members are involved,  
Belle-II detector R&D is included,  
but no DEPFET involvement as such.

**WP3: vertical interconnection (H.G.M.)**

**WP9: medium advanced infrastructure (M.V.)**

- Precision vertex detectors
  - Telescope (à la EUDET)
  - More focus on system aspects (thermo-mechanical test bench)
- Gaseous tracking
- Highly granular calorimetry
- Materials DB



# Conclusions



Thanks to the whole team (+ support from the rest of the collaboration)



**Magnet Status Explorer [Magnets]**  
 Beam: H6 / H6B  
 File: H6B.805 Momentum: +120 / +60 GeV/c Comment: FM HAD (PO off, HB+180)Parallel in H6B, tert hadron, SILC08

**H6 Delay Wire Chambers Profile**  
 File: H6B.805 Momentum: +120 / +60 GeV/c Comment: FM HAD (PO off, HB+180)Parallel in H6B, tert hadron, SILC08

**HORIZONTAL**  
 Counts: 2.48E04, Spills: 1, Mean: -3.79 +/- 16.64 [mm]

**VERTICAL**  
 Counts: 2.481E04, Spills: 1, Mean: -2.41 +/- 12.58 [mm]

**Particle Production**

Please find below a particle production calculator. It implements the formulae given by H.W.Atherton et al in [CERN yellow report 80-07](#), titled 'Precise Measurements of Particle Production by 400 GeV/c Protons on Beryllium Targets'. The formula used is the one in Fig 10 (page 23).

The absolute fluxes below are expressed in particles per interacting proton, per steradian and per GeV/c.

Please specify or modify the primary and secondary beam momenta or production angle and confirm with a carriage return:

Parameter Value Unit  
 p(Primary): 400.0 GeV/c  
 p(Secondary): 120 GeV/c  
 Prod angle: 1 mrad

Positive particles:

Particle type	Absolute flux	Fraction of beam
Protons:	25.131002	0.39399642
Kpions:	3.4962356	0.054812945
Piplus:	35.15761	0.5511907

Negative particles:

Particle type	Absolute flux	Fraction of beam
Antiprotons:	0.280118	0.015451053
Kminus:	1.0035233	0.059609454
Piminus:	15.571328	0.9249395

[Lau Gatignon](#)

Thanks to valuable help from SPS staff (in particular Hedda Gschwendtner and Horst Breuker) we were able to better control the beam energy and composition (electron beam, absorber)

# Operational experience

Two CCCG modules were assembled, but had to be discarded. A third module was built in Bonn during while the TB was being set up at CERN. Having no time and no means to test it, it was characterized at CERN by Christian and Carlos, initially with a CERN Cd source (that took 20 man hours to achieve) and finally in the beam.

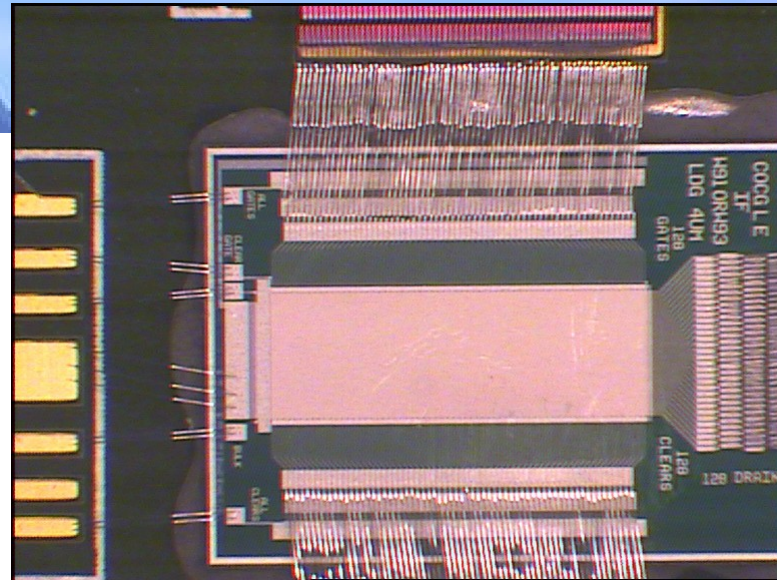
First correlations in S3b multi-module system: discovered problem with “sliding” start gate. Solved by changing read-out sequence and reprogramming FPGAs (Sergey, Jochen)

Large common-mode noise, solved by reducing the frame time (9.6 ms → 1.2 ms)



## New “telescope” successfully built

- 128x128 pixel PXD5 matrices (32x24) read using the S3b system, the new work-horse
  - Bonn, tutorial
- Standard power supplies
  - Johannes and others (Bonn)
- Centralized characterization at MPI
  - Jelena + visiting experts



## DUTs:

- Irradiated module could not be tested (matrix died beforehand)
- CCCG module (SB default). First two modules are behaving badly (noisy pixels, hot spots). A third module was bonded in Bonn, shipped to CERN, characterized in the beam.
- Smaller pixel size, short gate length ( $20 \times 20 \mu\text{m}^2$ )
- Even shorter gate length could not be tested due to technology problem

# Characterization

## A star is born

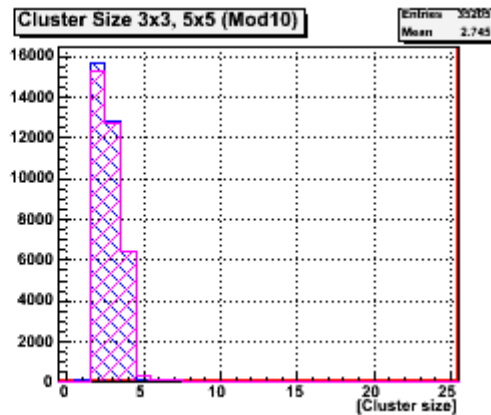
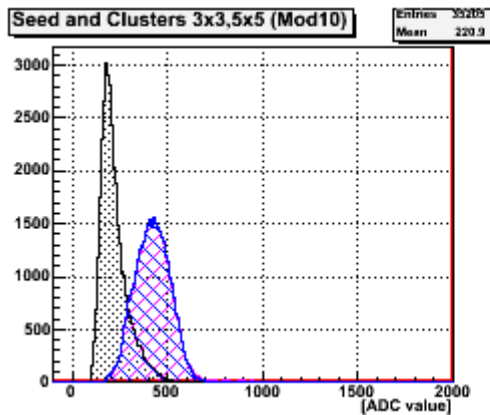
90 H09 COCG V S H 3.0.07 20x20 $\mu\text{m}^2$ , SNR  
28.9 (22keV), excellent DUT module

Small pixels and 5  $\mu\text{m}$  gate length (telescope modules =  
6  $\mu\text{m}$ , shortest gate length = 4  $\mu\text{m}$ )

Over 60 % increase in signal/noise ratio with respect to  
telescope modules

Excellent quality (no dead/hot columns/rows/spots)

Excellent stability (no noise tails)



**Voltage scans:** Cross-check, we're running in optimal settings

- $V_{\text{Bias}}$  to the wafer 110-220V

**Edge scans:** to study distortion of position towards the edges

- changes to position,  $V_{\text{Edge}}$

**Beam energy scan:** To analyse whether the separation “multi-scattering-intrinsic resolution” is performed correctly

80, 100, 120 GeV

electrons with 40, 60, 80 GeV

**Large statistics:**

- Charge collection uniformity studies
- In-pixel studies

**Large intensity**

Two-track resolution



# TB2009 modules

J12	C3GL A	H 3.0.01	6 dead rows, working fine
C03	COCG L E	H 3.0.02	working, but 11 mA current at Clear_Low, 3 bond wires removed from clear switcher
C02	COCG S E	H 3.0.03	working fine 29/07/09
G11	COCG S E	H 3.0.04	working fine, Opt. finished, SNR 17.1 (22keV), excellent DUT module
C14	COCG S E	H 3.0.05	working fine - not really 29/07/09
G08	COCG L B	H 3.0.06	working fine except one hotspot, Opt. finished, SNR 19.1 (Cd 22keV)
H09	COCG V S	H 3.0.07	20x20 $\mu\text{m}^2$ , SNR 28.9 (22keV), excellent DUT module
G08	COCG L B	H 3.0.08	gate on voltage not stable, dead rows and dead columns
B02	COCG L B	H 3.0.09	2 Ch/Curo dead, enhanced current to source and Analog CURO
J10	COCG L B	H 3.0.10	Good module, SNR 17.5 (22keV), one dead column
M12	COCG L B	H 3.0.11	Excellent module, SNR 17.7 (22keV)
B02	COCG L B	H 3.0.12	Excellent module, SNR 17.8 (22keV)
D14	C3GL A	H 3.0.13	Many hot spots, Current in Gate, enhanced source current, bad mounting
M08	COCG L E	H 3.0.14	München clear-source current, enhanced source current, bad mounting
K11	C3GL A	H 3.0.15	München Many noisy pixels
G08	COCG L B	H 3.0.16	CERN Excellent module, SNR 18.2 (22keV)
H13	COCG L E	H 3.0.17	München Technology related problems - not good matrix
C11	COCG L B DG 5	H 3.0.18	CERN Dead

COCG L B -> used for telescope modules

COCG S E -> used for DUT

COCG V S -> used for DUT

COCG L E -> used for DUT

C3GL A -> used for DUT