

First results from test runs with compact commercial CO₂ cooling unit



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Carrier LT75 (watercooled)

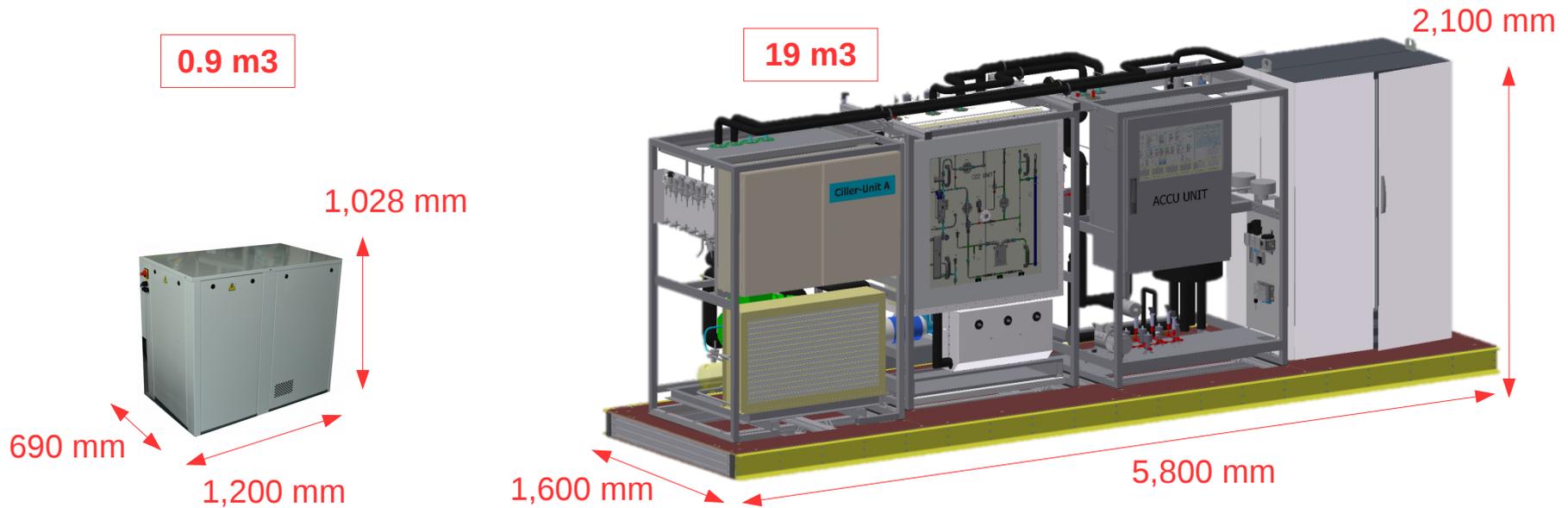


CO ₂	Refrigerant
4.5 kg	Fill quantity
110 g	Oil fill quantity
185 kg	Weight
3 kW	Cooling capacity
2 rotary hermetic Toshiba MT: 55 bar, LT: 35 bar	Compressor
€ 10,000 \$ 11,000	Costs of purchase (basic unit)
-30 °C	Evap. temperature



Carrier LT75 (watercooled)

IBBelle

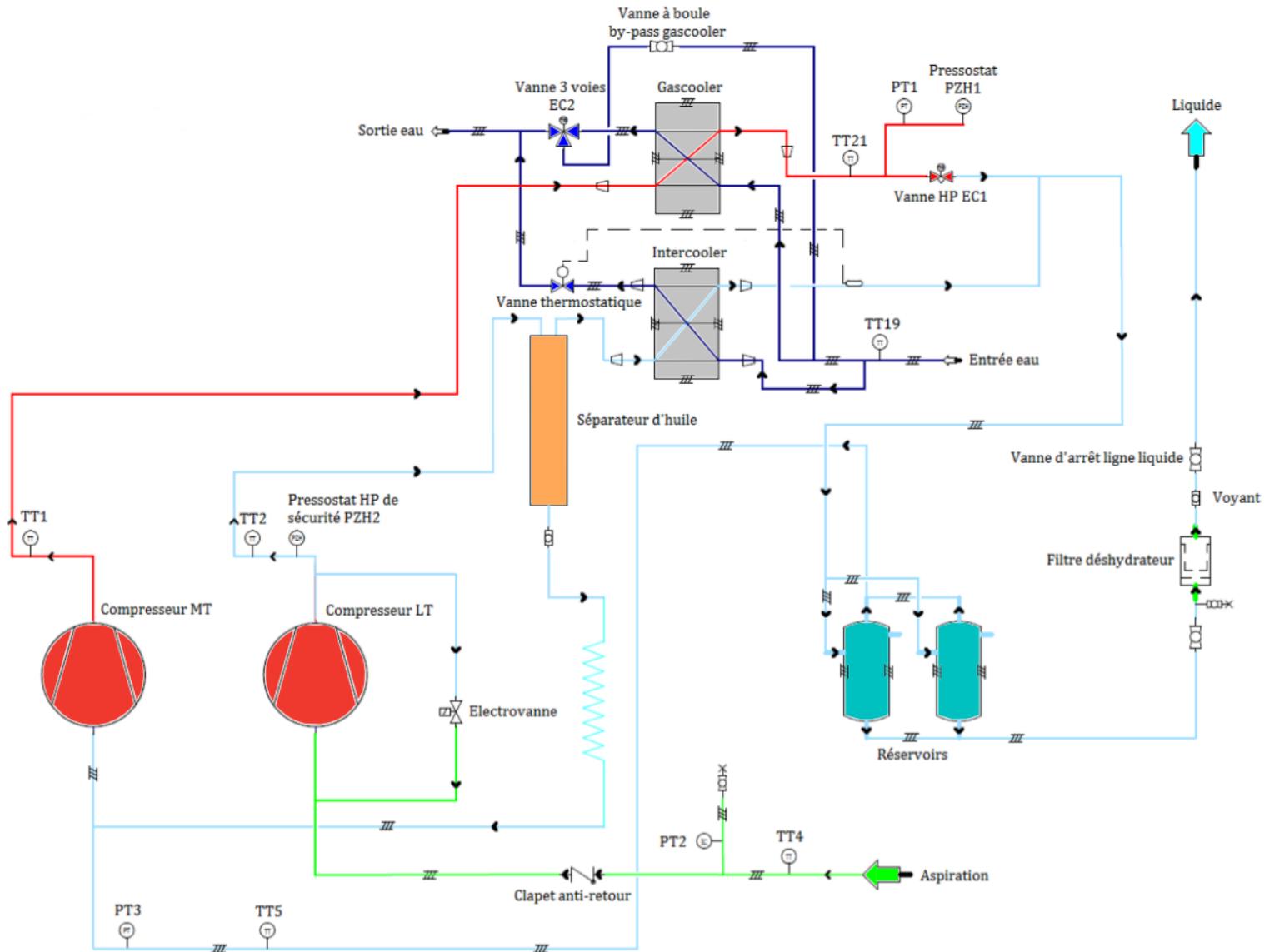


CO ₂	Refrigerant	Freon, CO ₂
4.5 kg	Fill quantity	12 kg, 25 kg
110 g	Oil fill quantity	3,000 g
185 kg	Weight	3,000 kg
3 kW	Cooling capacity	3 kW
2 rotary hermetic Toshiba MT: 55 bar, LT: 35 bar	Compressor	2-stage Bitzer
€ 10,000 \$ 11,000	Costs of purchase (basic unit)	€ 150,000 \$ 173,000
-30 °C	Evap. temperature	-30 °C



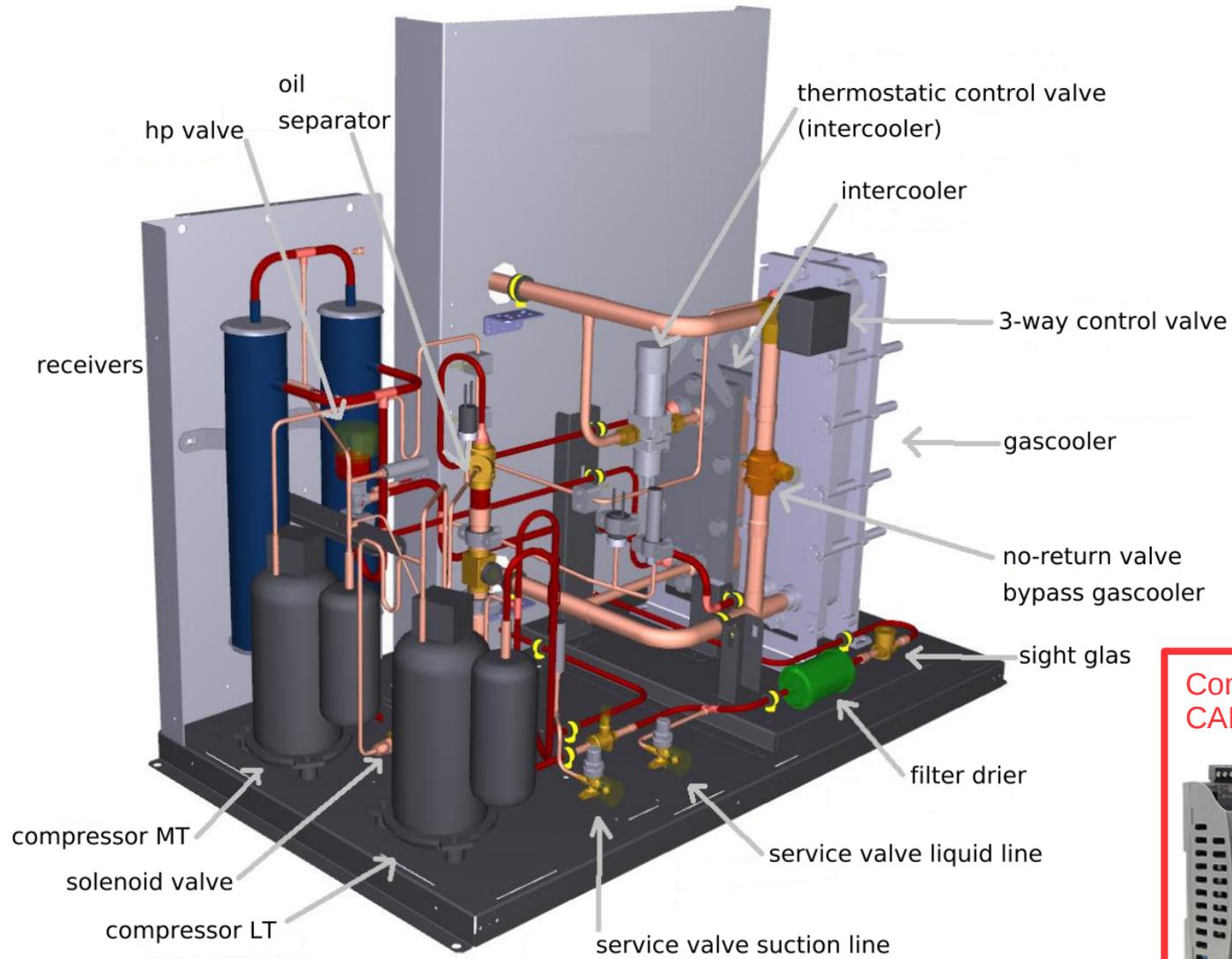
Carrier LT75 (watercooled)

- P & I -



Carrier LT75 (watercooled)

- basic unit -

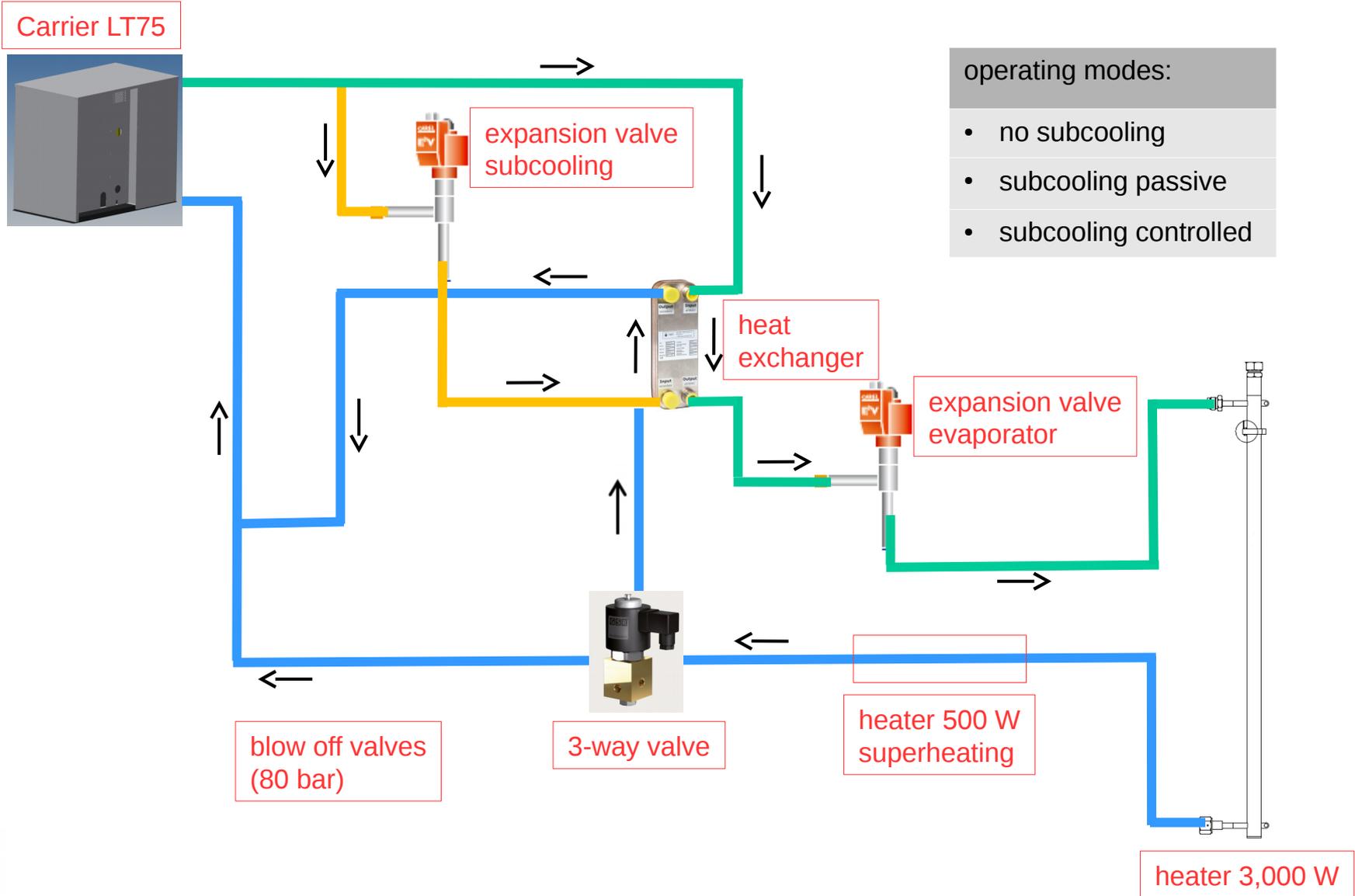


Controlled by
CAREL HeCU:



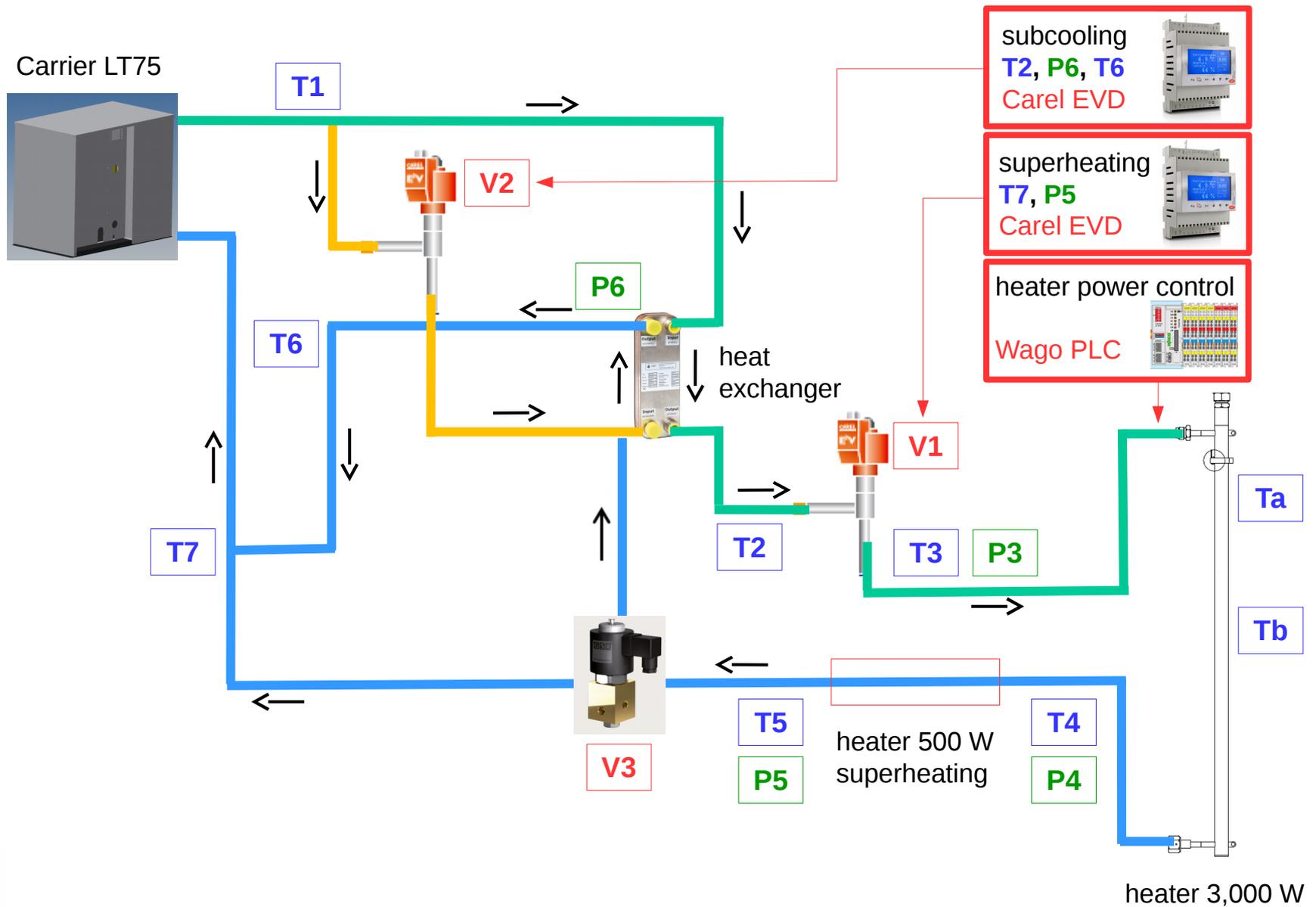
Carrier LT75 (watercooled)

- customized for subcooling -



Carrier LT75 (customized)

- sensors, valves, control units -



Carrier LT75 (customized)

- control devices network -

I/O logger
Carel



chiller control unit
Carel HeCU



inverter
MT compressor



inverter
LT compressor



MODBUS

subcooling
Carel EVD



T2, P6, T6

superheating
Carel EVD



T7, P5

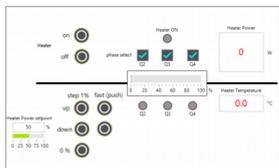
I/O moduls
Carel



T1, T5, P3, T3, P4, T4



heater power control
wago

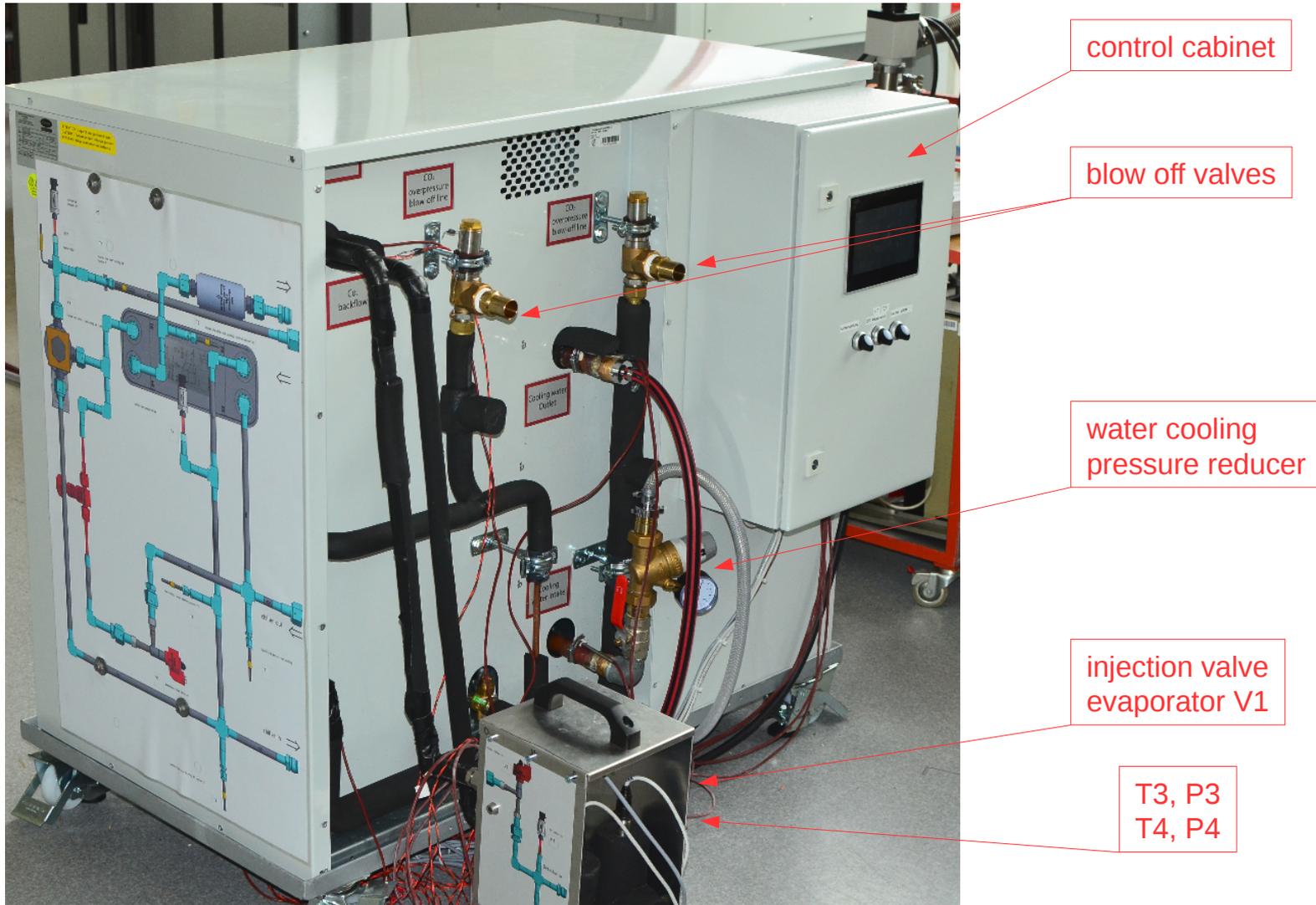


T2, T5, T6, T7
Ta, Tb
attached sensors



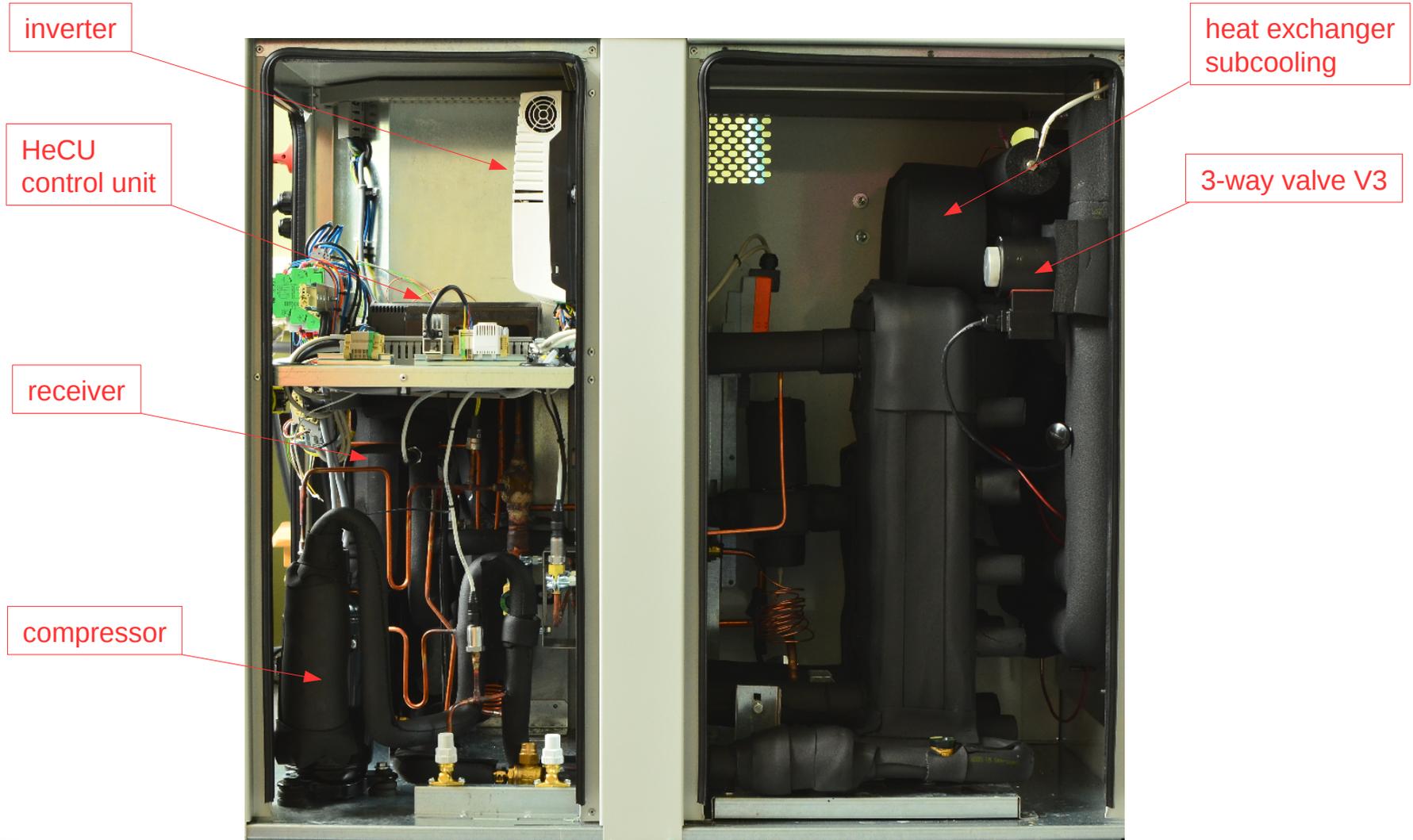
Test setup:

- side view -

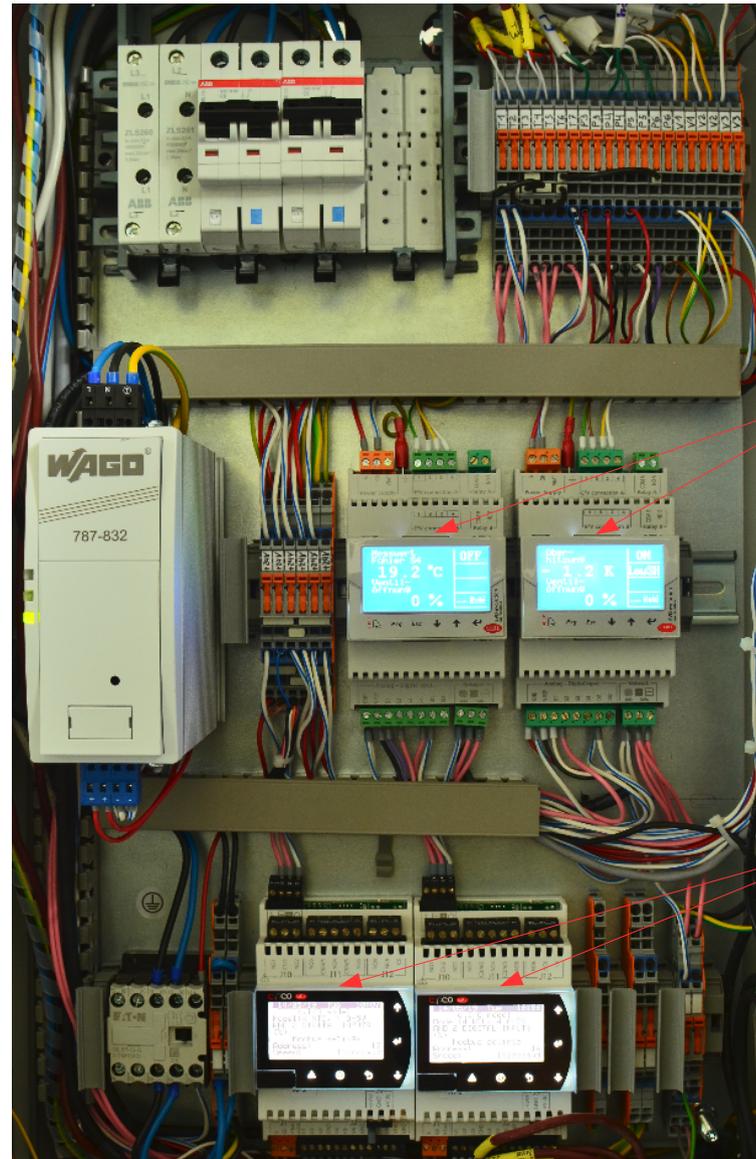


Test setup:

- side view - covers removed



Test setup: - inside control cabinet -



Carel EVD evolution

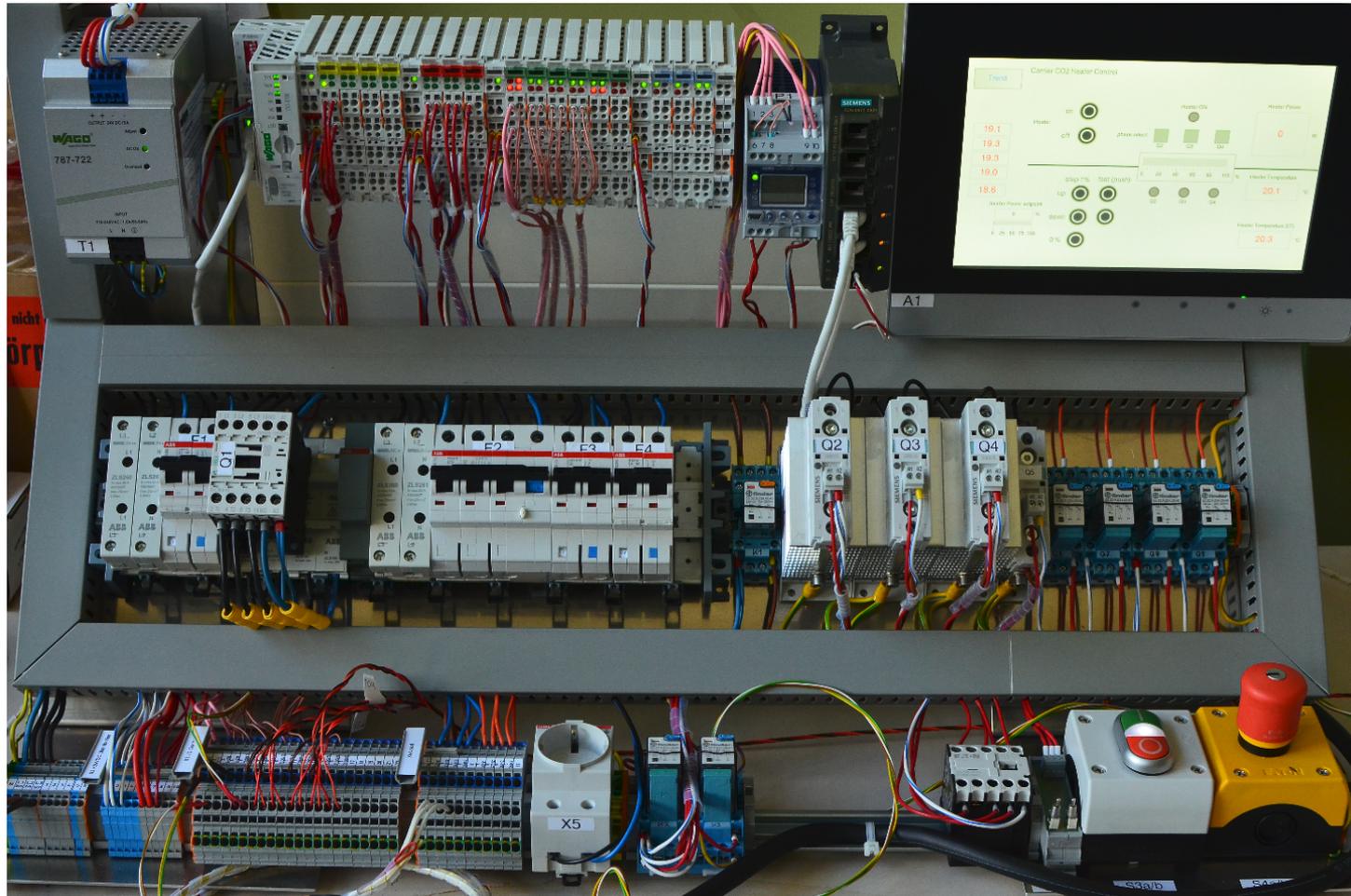
Carel I/O modul



Test setup: - heater control unit -

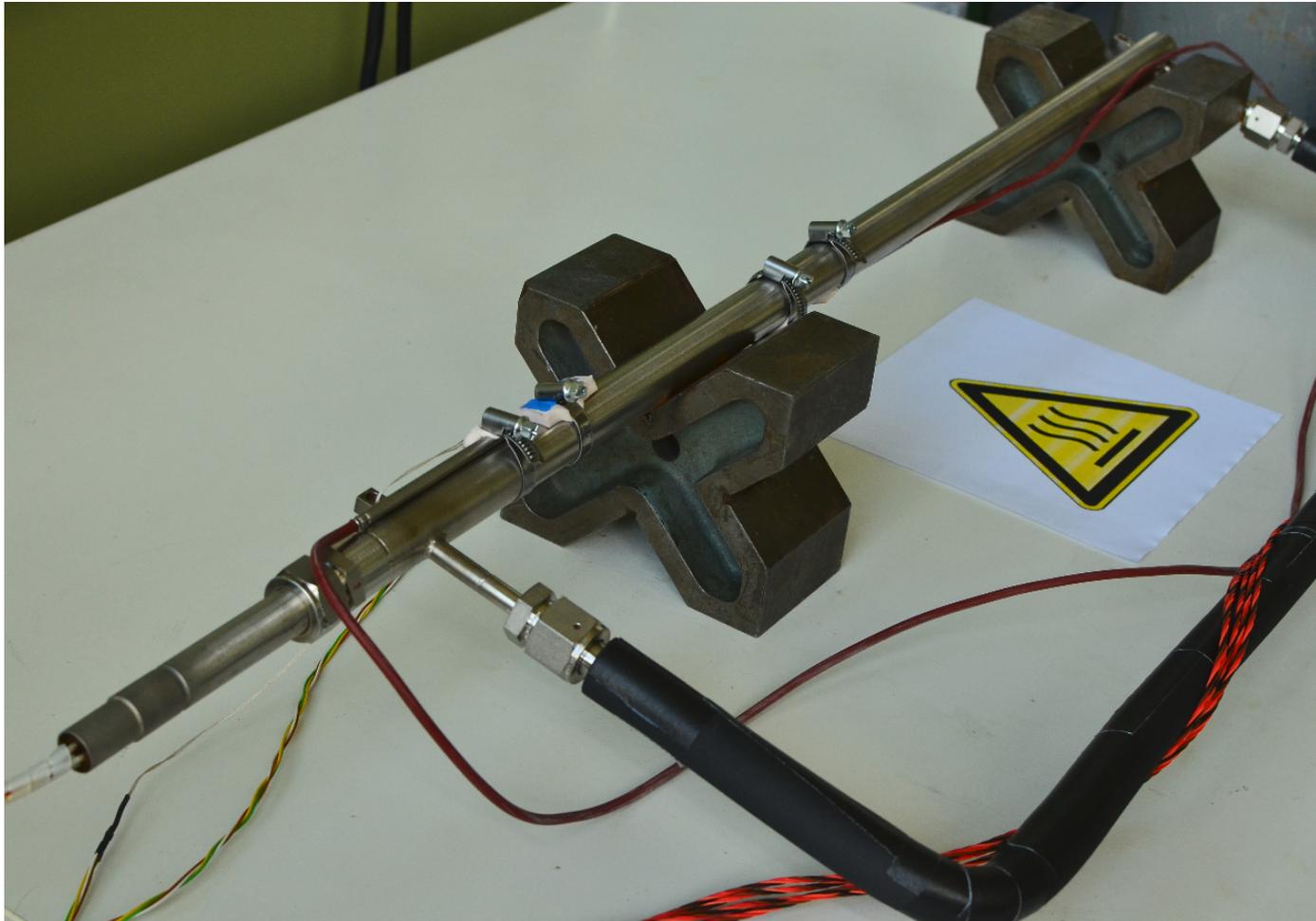
wago PLC

touch panel



Test setup:

- dummy load: 3 kW heater -



→ out

← in



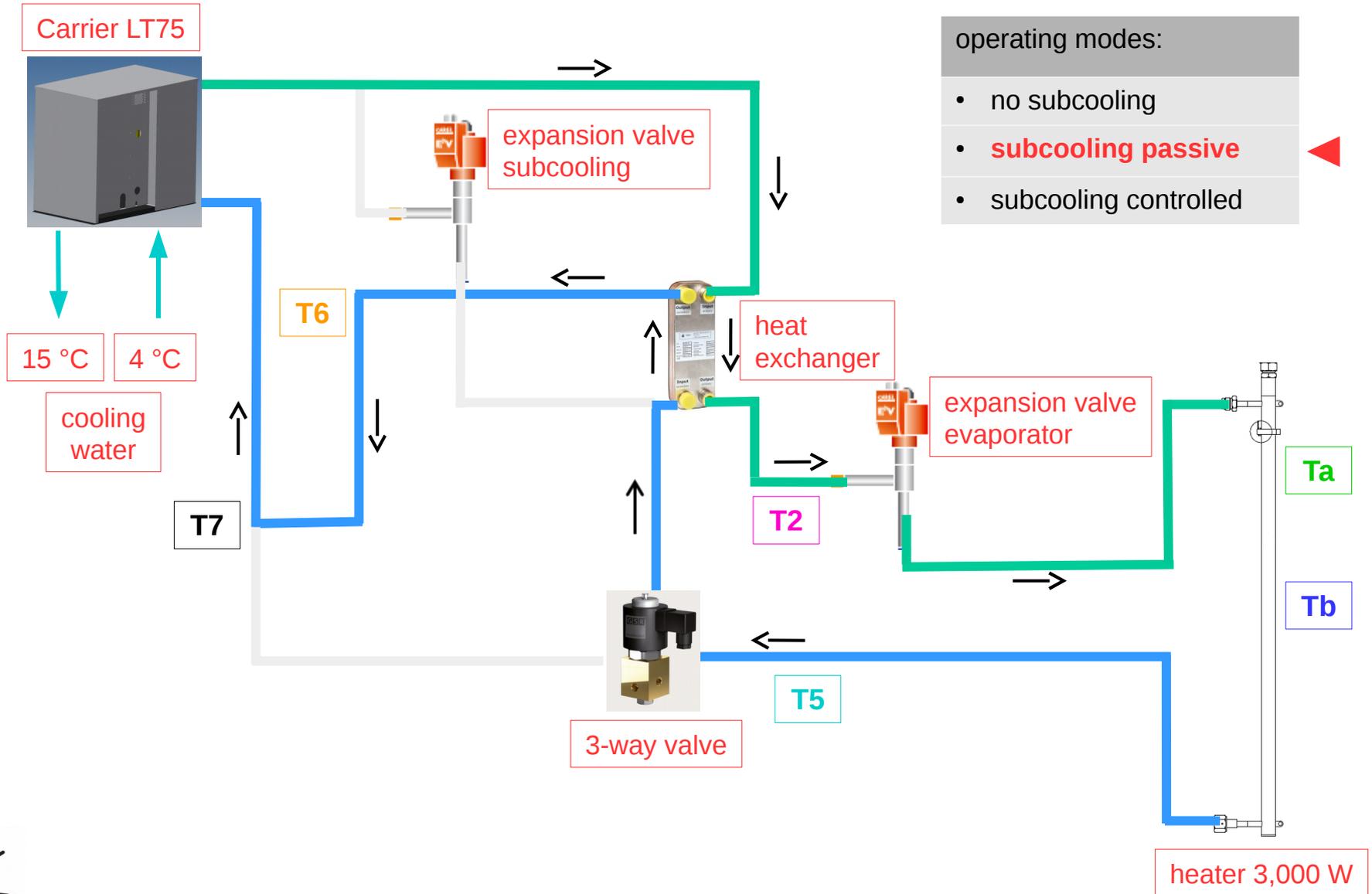
1. short-term tests on operating modes

operating mode	load	SH set point	events, observations	comment
no subcooling	1,500 W	11 K	oszillations oil recovery: speed boost	no stable operation with basic settings
subcooling passive	1,500 W	11 K	minor oszillations	
subcooling controlled	1,500 W	11 K	oszillations	no stable operation with basic settings



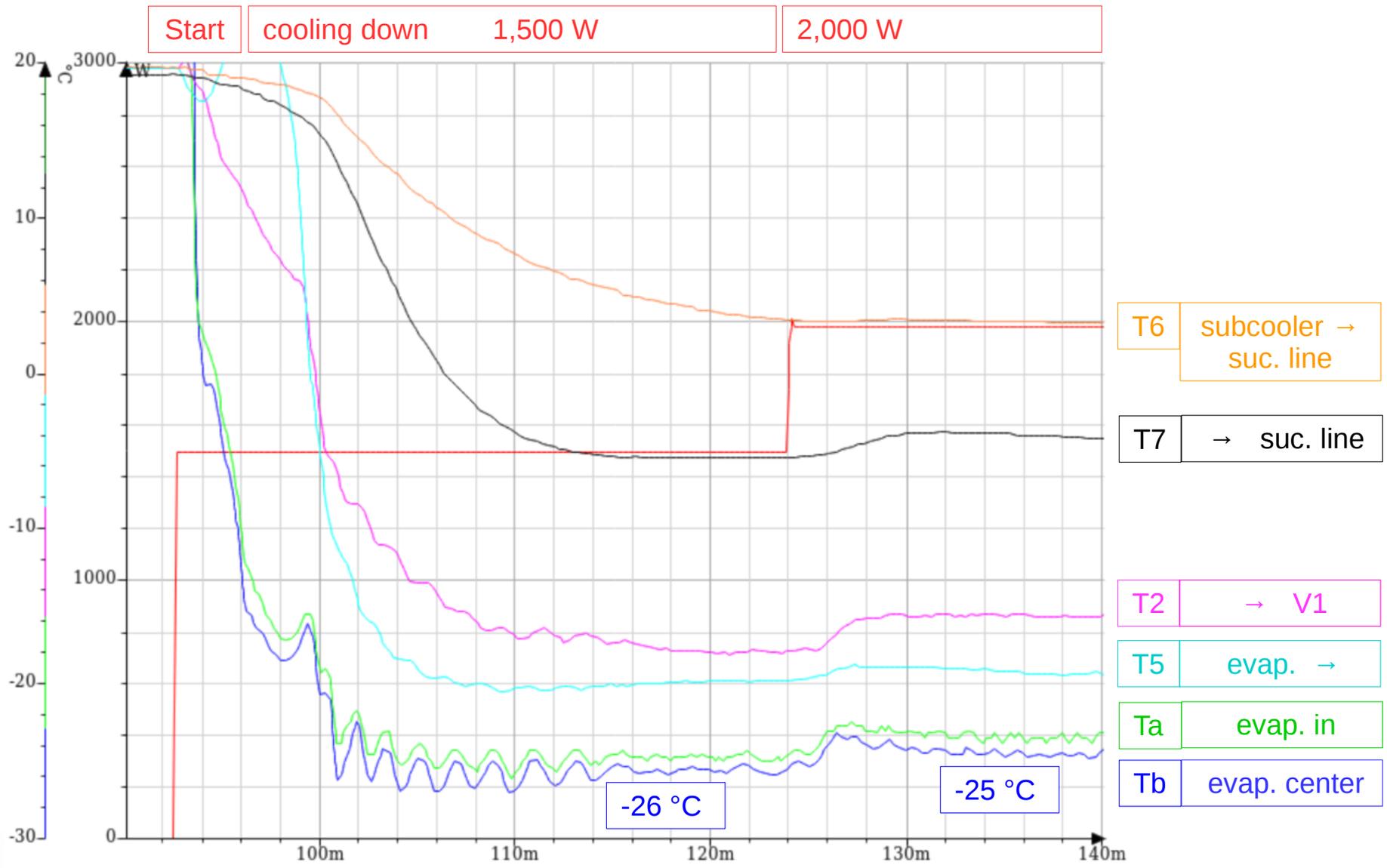
Carrier LT75 (watercooled)

- subcooling passive -



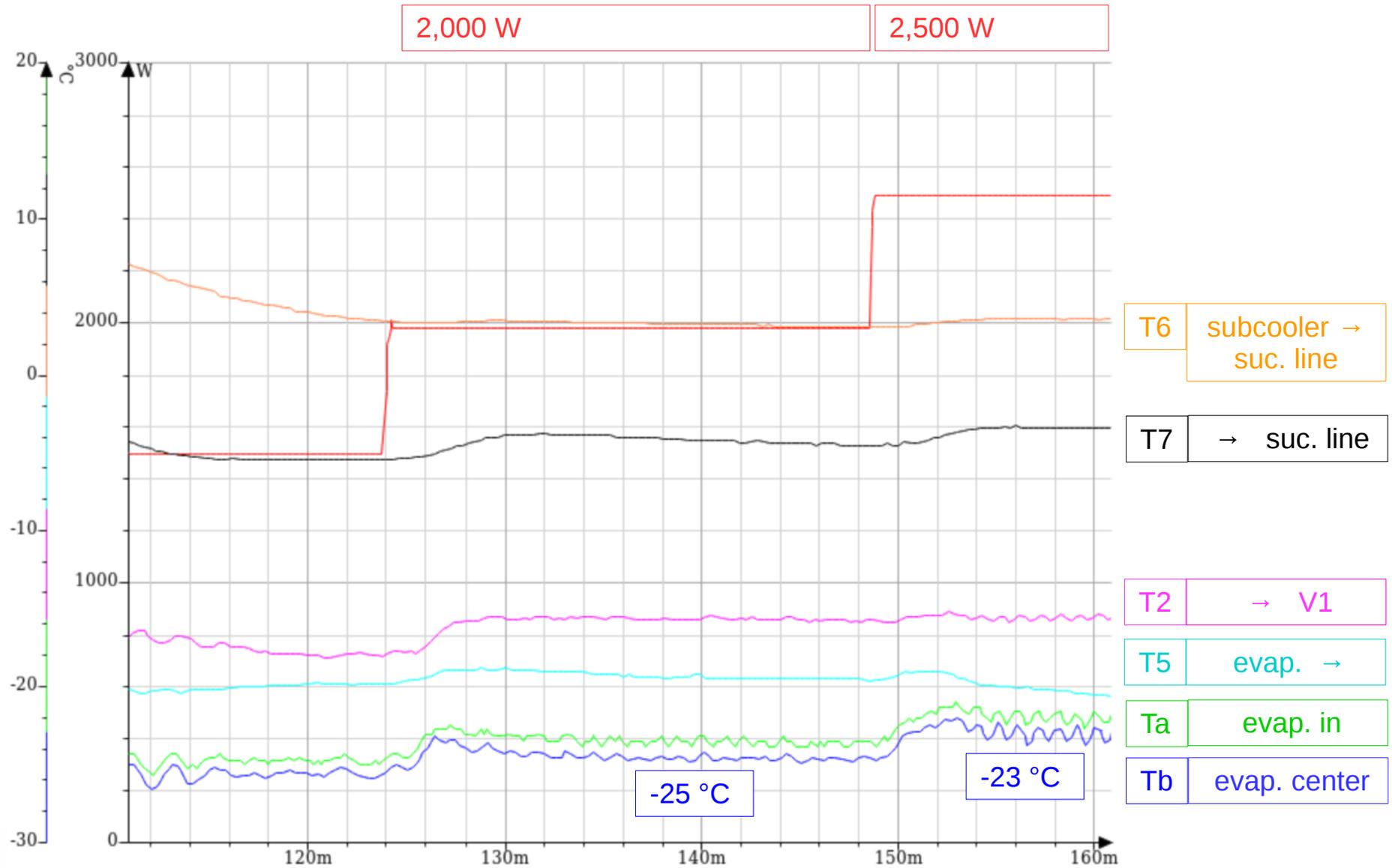
2. test subcooling passive:

- temperature trends -



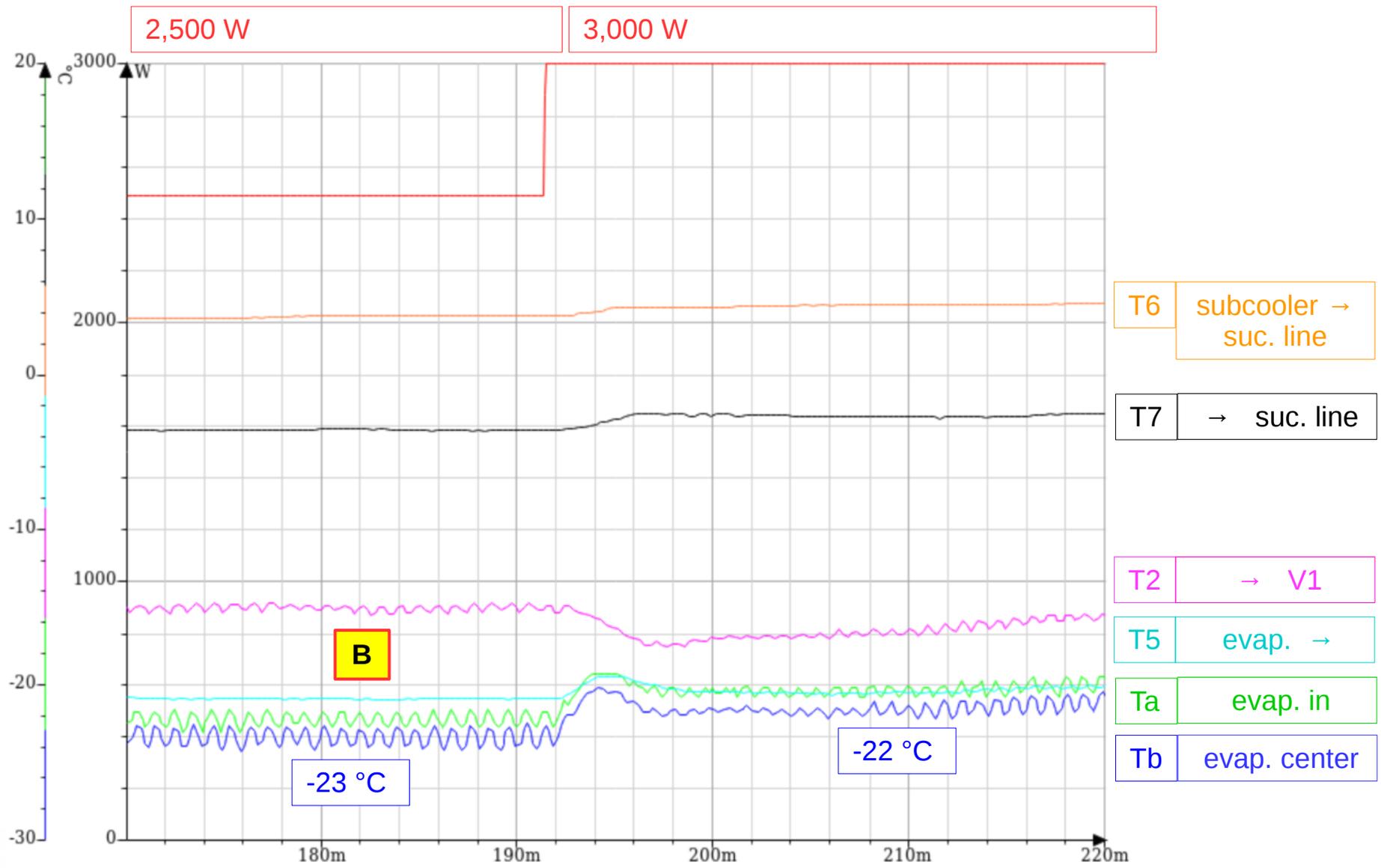
2. test subcooling passive:

- temperature trends -



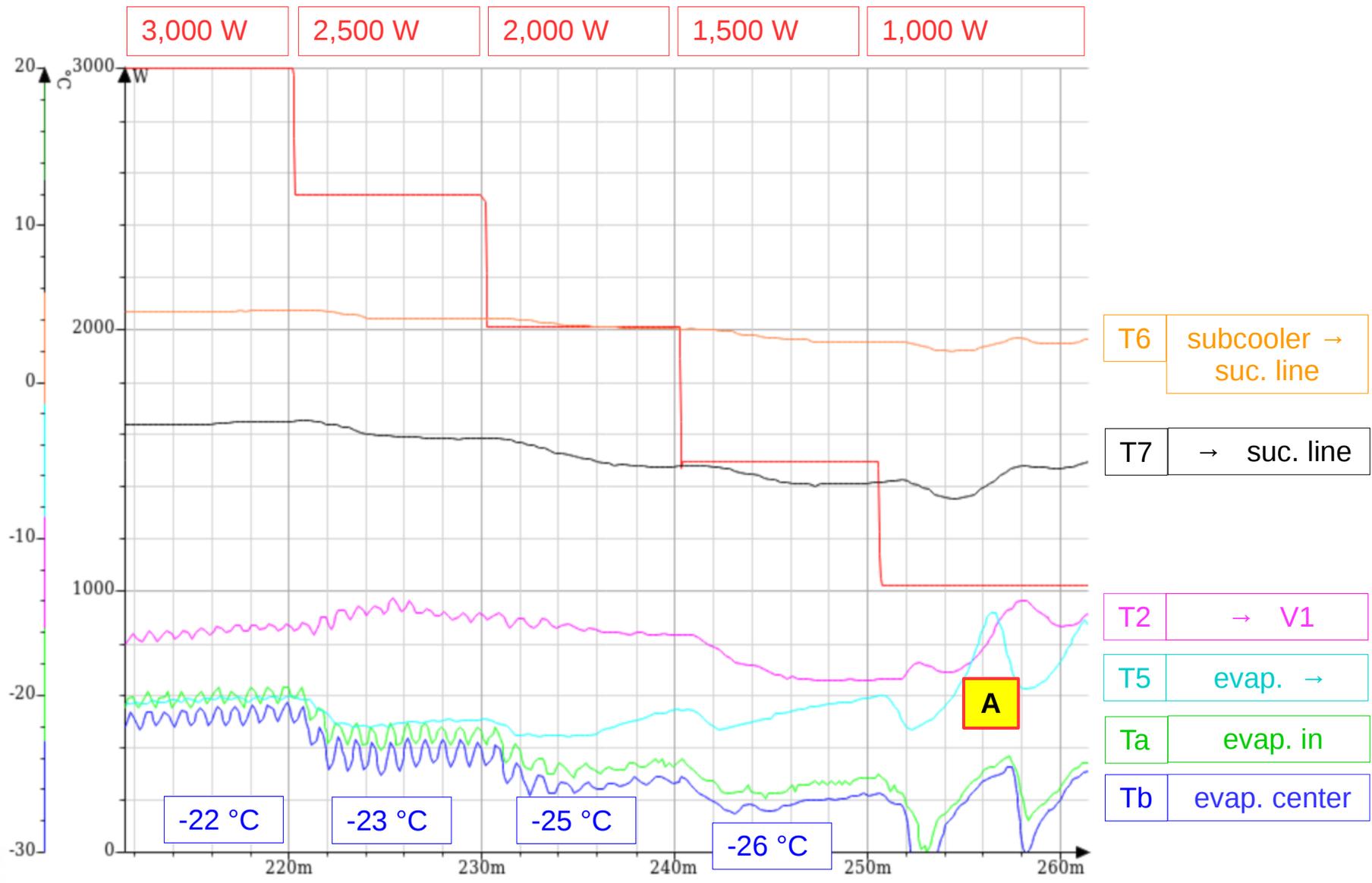
2. test subcooling passive:

- temperature trends -



2. test subcooling passive:

- temperature trends -



2. tests operating mode:

- subcooling passive - summary

load	SH set point	comp. load	exp. valve V1	evap. temp. Tb	events, observations	comment
1,000 W	8 K	33 %	40 %	un-steady	oszillations compressors: On/Off A oil recovery: speed boost	no stable operation with basic settings
1,500 W	8 K	48 %	50 %	-26 °C	minor oszillations	stable operation
2,000 W	8 K	65 %	63 %	-25 °C		stable operation range of rated operation
2,500 W	8 K	85 %	70 %	-23 °C	minor oszillations control modes have to be improved B	stable operation
3,000 W	8 K	98 %	79 %	-22 °C	minor oszillations	stable operation



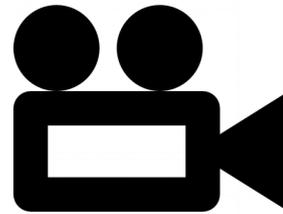
- next steps -

- ▶ improve **data acquisition** and measurement
- ▶ analyze other **operation modes**
- ▶ improve **control modes** to reduce oscillations
- ▶ understand **oil** management and allocation
- ▶ insert **capillary** detector cooling element
- ▶ test **long term** load performance
- ▶ prepare **first use**



Video:

- chiller in operation -



Footage: 1 min 20 sec

