

Theoretical calculations for phenomenology at the LHC

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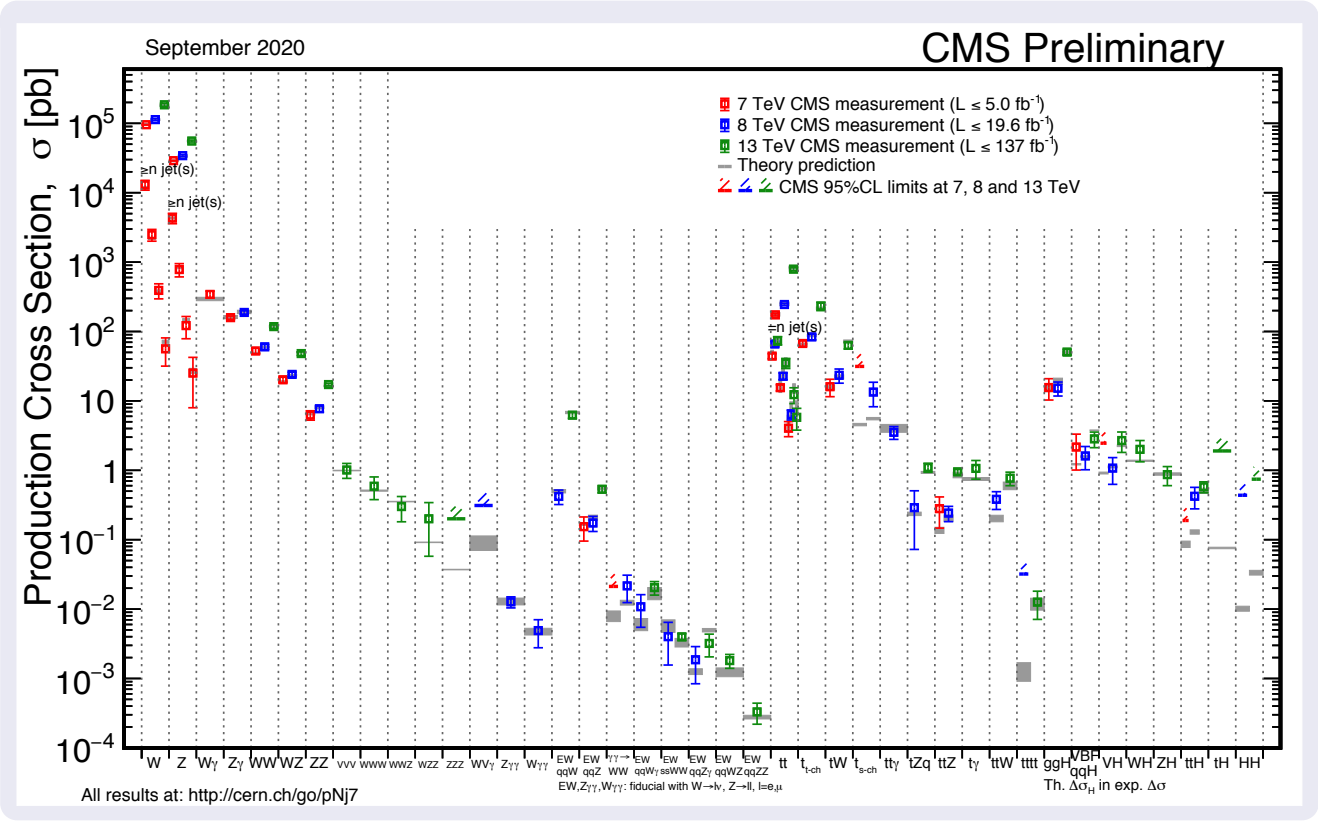
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26th of January 2021



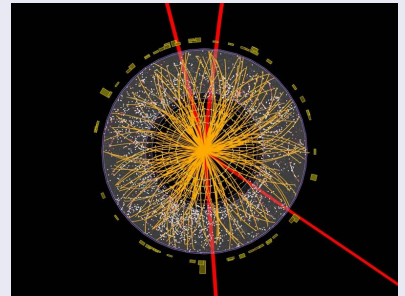
Legacy of the LHC:



Outline:

→ Selection of ...

- **Physics results**



source: ATLAS

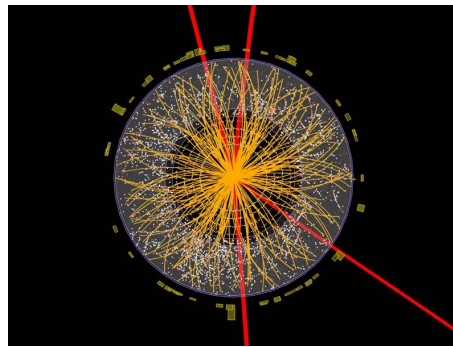
- **Tools to obtain these results**



source: www.nist.gov

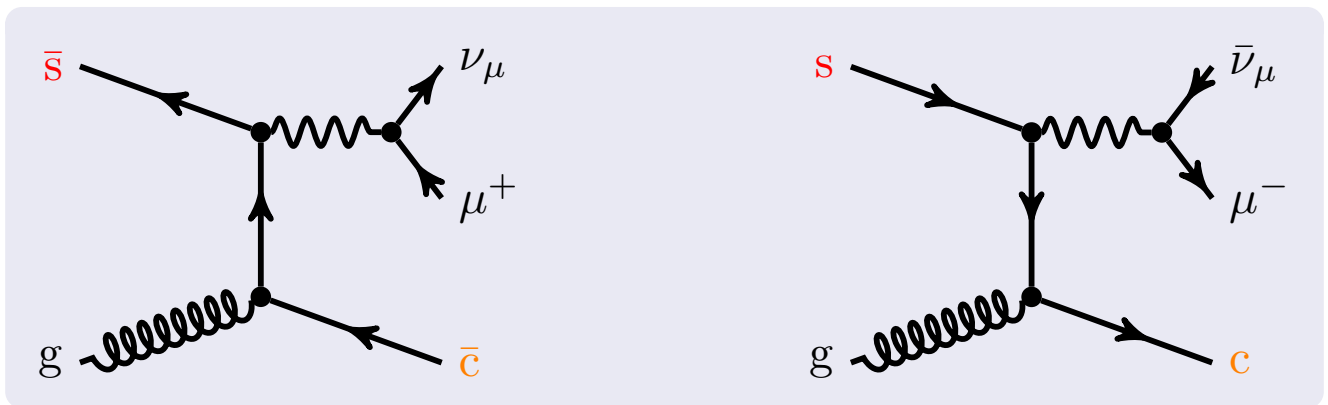
→ ... at the LHC

Exploring the Electroweak sector of the Standard Model

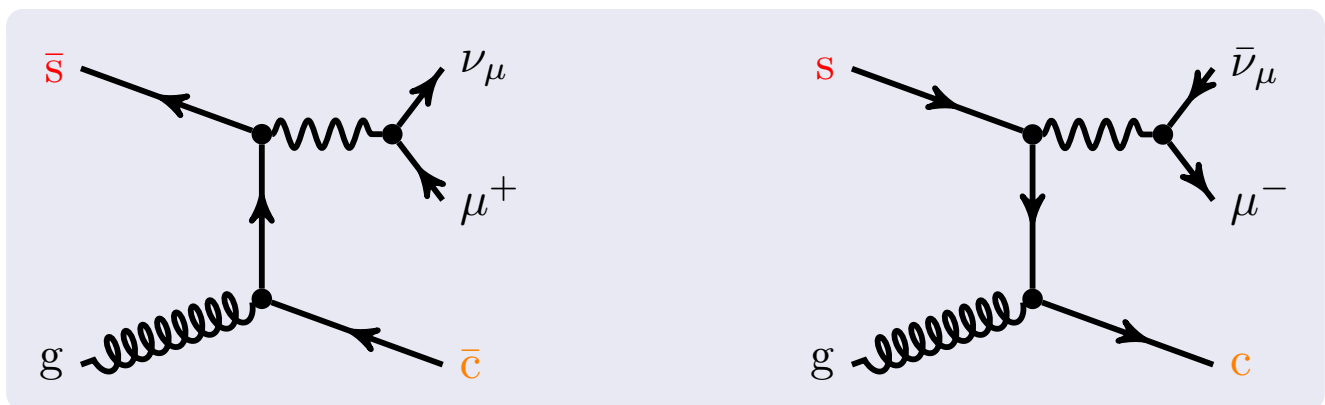


- $pp \rightarrow W^\pm + j_c$ @ NNLO QCD
- $pp \rightarrow W^+W^-j$ @ NLO QCD+EW with parton shower
- $pp \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm jj$ @ full NLO

1) $pp \rightarrow W^\pm + j_c$ @ NNLO QCD



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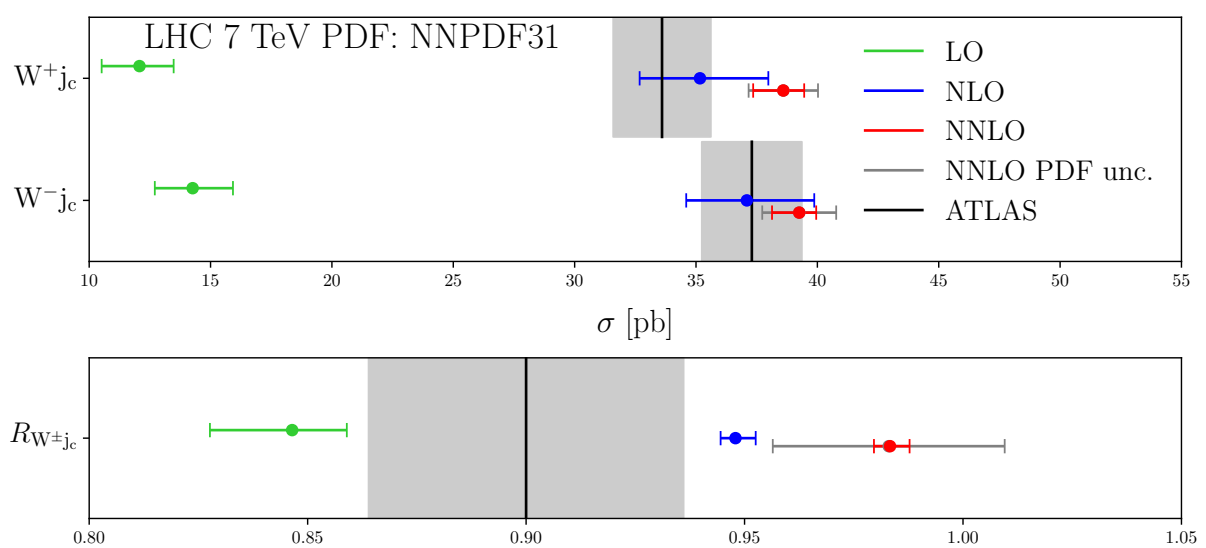


- Direct link between $W+c$ measurements and strange PDF
- Study of flavour jets [Banfi, Salam, Zanderighi; hep-ph/0601139]

⚠ First NNLO QCD computation of $W+c$ -jet

[Czakon, Mitov, MP, Poncelet; 2011.01011]

1) $pp \rightarrow W^\pm + j_c$ @ NNLO QCD

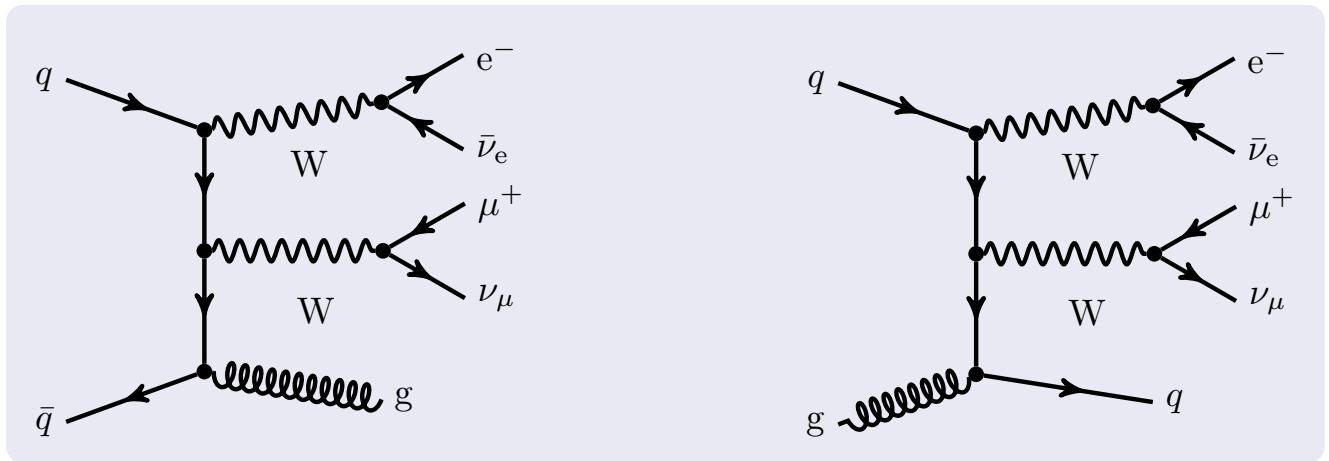


[Czakon, Mitov, **MP**, Poncelet; 2011.01011]

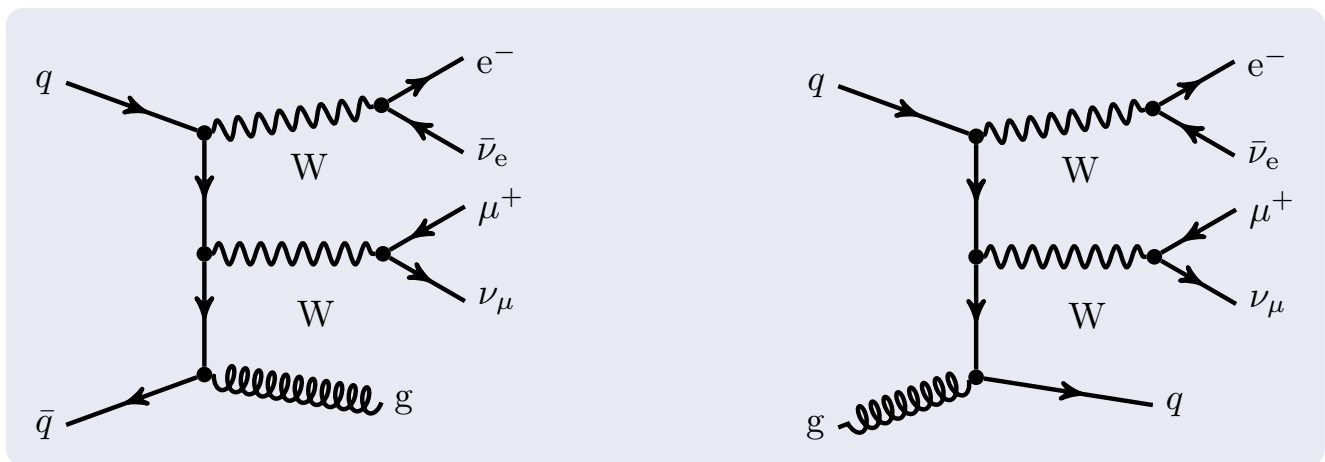
Comparison against **ATLAS** data

- Good overall agreement
 - ⚠ PDF uncertainty dominant
- Potential to improve understanding of strange within proton:
 - Strange asymmetry / Global PDF fit

2) $pp \rightarrow W^+W^-j$ @ NLO QCD+EW with parton shower

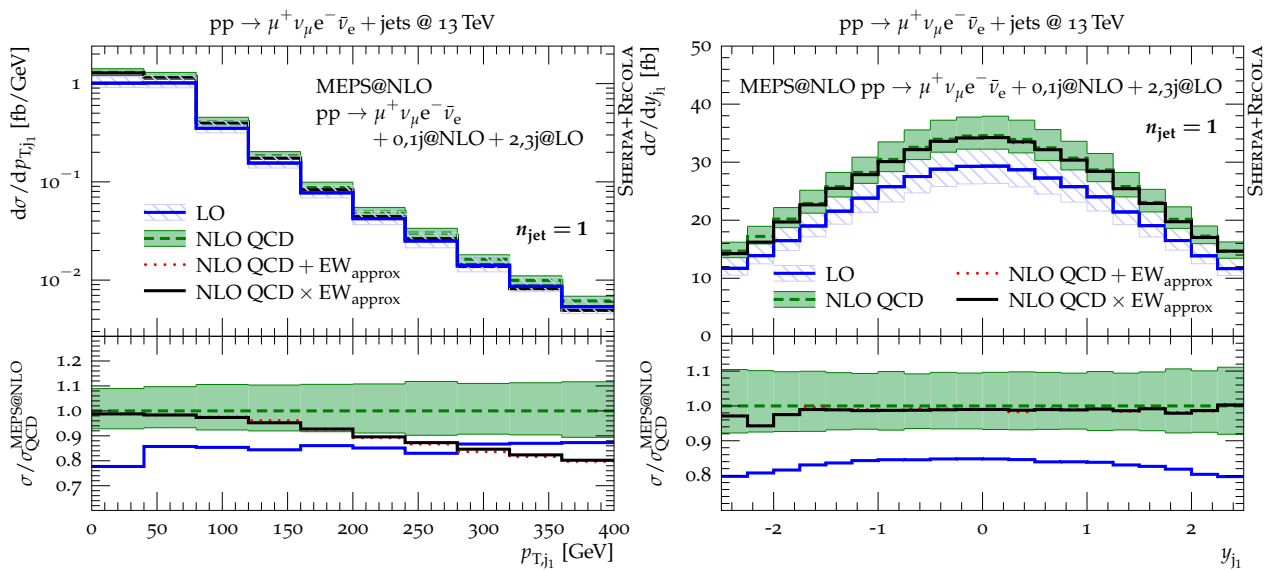


2) $pp \rightarrow W^+W^-j$ @ NLO QCD+EW with parton shower



- Motivated by **ATLAS** measurement [1608.03086]
- Search for anomalous triple gauge-boson couplings
- Complementary to di-boson measurements
→ Similar effect with different kinematic

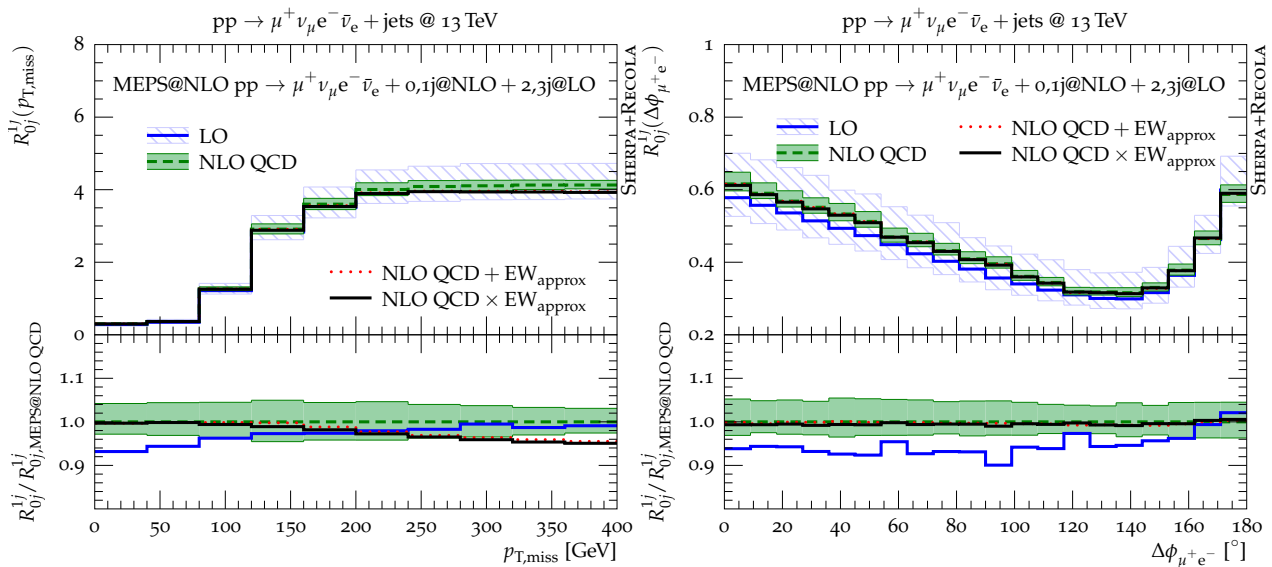
2) $pp \rightarrow W^+W^-j$ @ NLO QCD+EW with parton shower



[Bräuer, Denner, **MP**, Schönherr, Schumann; 2011.01011]

- Inclusion of EW effects in NLO+Parton Shower simulation
- Typical EW Sudakov logarithms

2) $pp \rightarrow W^+W^-j$ @ NLO QCD+EW with parton shower

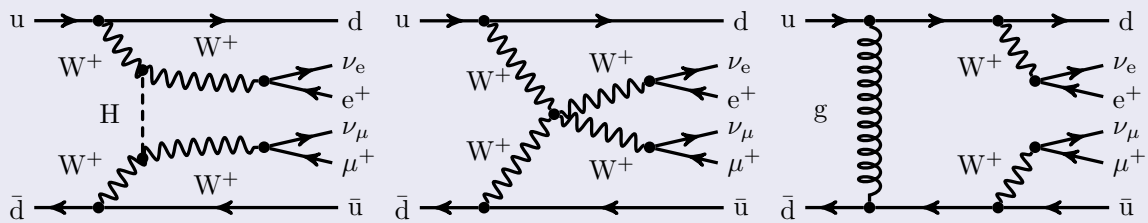


[Bräuer, Denner, MP, Schönherr, Schumann; 2011.01011]

- Use of ratios WWj/WW
 - WW known up to NNLO + PS [Re, Wieseemann, Zanderighi; 1805.09857]
 - Cancellation of uncertainties
 - Sensitive probe of the Standard Model

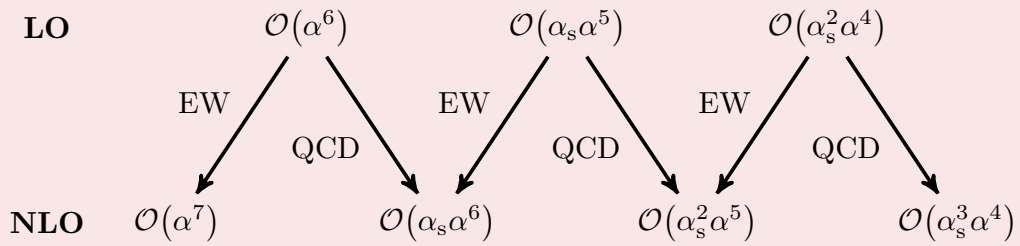
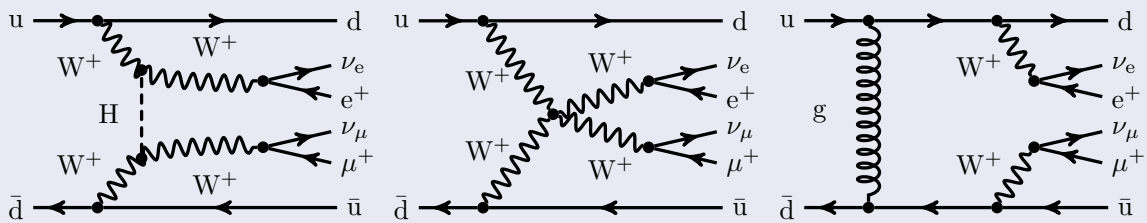
3) $pp \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm jj$ @ full NLO

Vector-boson scattering and its background



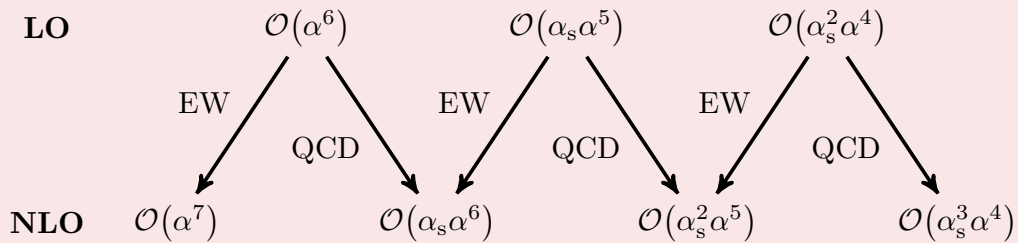
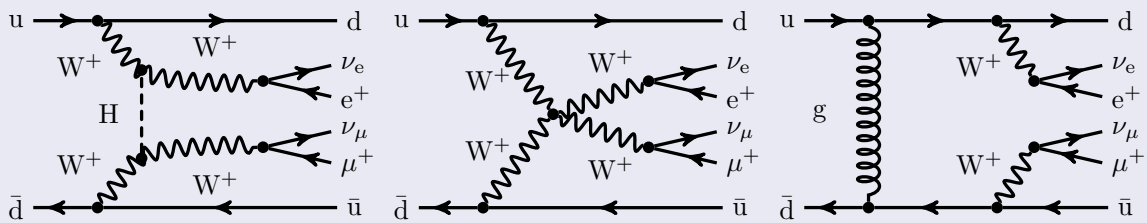
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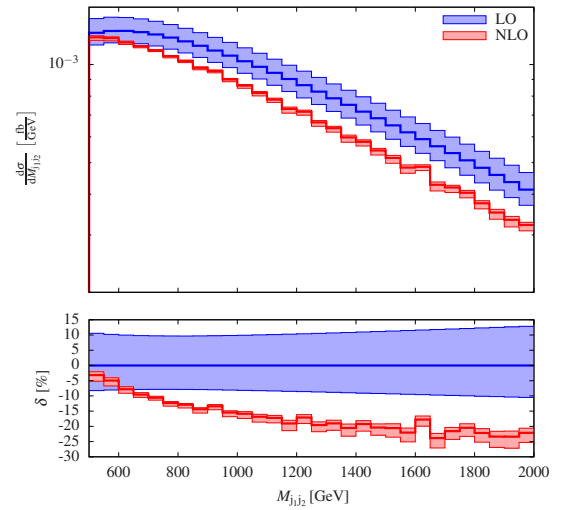
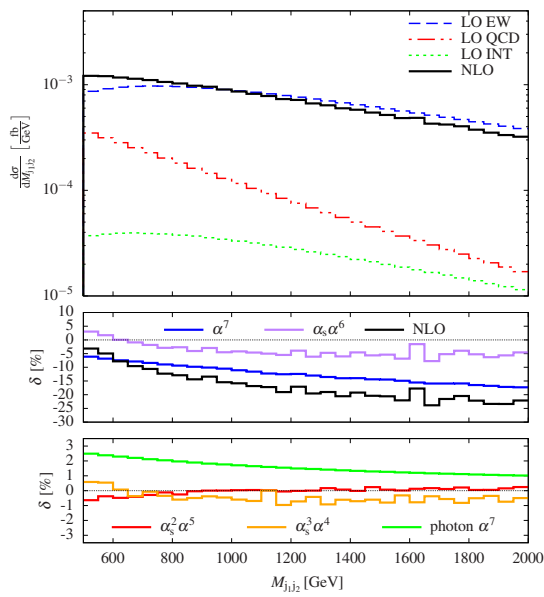


• First full NLO computation for same-sign WW

⚠ Already known:

- approx. $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s \alpha^6)$ [Jäger, Oleari, Zeppenfeld; 0907.0580], [Denner, Hošeková, Kallweit; 1209.2389]
- $\mathcal{O}(\alpha_s^3 \alpha^4)$ [Melia, Melnikov, Röntsch, **Zanderighi**], [Campanario, Kerner, Ninh, Zeppenfeld; 1311.6738]

3) $pp \rightarrow W^\pm W^\pm jj$ @ full NLO



[Biedermann, Denner, **MP**; 1708.00268]

- Different LO and NLO behaviours
- ⚠ Large EW corrections

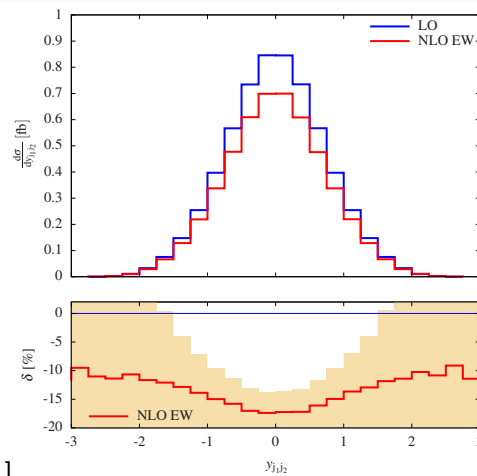
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→ $\mathcal{O}(\alpha^7)$ reproduced by Leading-Log approximation

$$\sigma_{\text{LL}} = \sigma_{\text{LO}} \left[1 - \frac{\alpha}{4\pi} 4C_W^{\text{ew}} \log^2 \left(\frac{Q^2}{M_W^2} \right) + \frac{\alpha}{4\pi} 2b_W^{\text{ew}} \log \left(\frac{Q^2}{M_W^2} \right) \right]$$

- C^{ew} larger for bosons than fermions
- $\langle m_{4\ell} \rangle$ larger for VBS (massive t -channel [Denner, **Hahn**; hep-ph/9711302])

→ Large EW corrections: intrinsic feature of VBS at the LHC



[Biedermann, Denner, **MP**; 1611.02951]

- Sensitive to EW corrections at High-Luminosity LHC

At the core of this work: Development of methods and tools



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- All LHC results are obtained with computer programs!
- All cutting edge computations requires huge CPU resources
- Automation necessary to cover all LHC physics
- Programs are a way to communicate results
 - Golden standard: automatised and public tools!

NLO QCD/EW corrections in **POWHEG**

→ Implementation process by process in POWHEG

[Alioli, Frixione, Ježo, Nason, Oleari, Re; hep-ph/0409146, 0709.2092, 1002.2581, 1509.09071]

1) Squark production and decay at NLO SUSY QCD

[Gavin, Hangst, Krämer, Mühlleitner, **MP**, Popena, Spira; 1305.4061, 1407.7971]

2) Same-sign W-boson scattering at NLO EW

[Chiesa, Denner, Lang, **MP**; 1906.01863]

Work

- Implementation of all partonic/decay channels
- Implementation of necessary pieces
 - Matrix elements, colour-correlated matrix elements, etc.
 - Either own subroutines or automatised code

NLO QCD/EW corrections in POWHEG

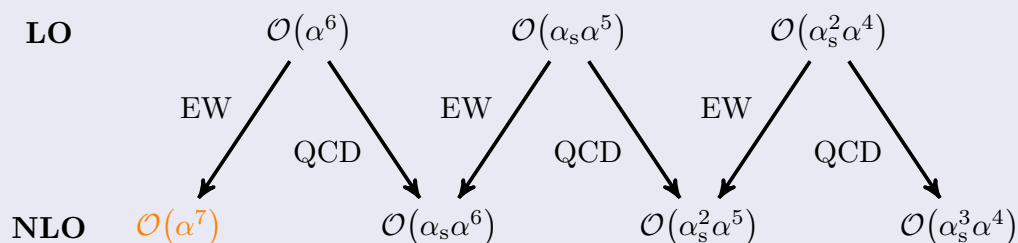
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- Interface with general matrix-element generator:

RECOLA [Actis, Denner, Hofer, Lang, Scharf; 1605.01090]

→ Basis of general interface [Chiesa, Oleari, Re; 2005.12146]



→ To be used with other contributions available in POWHEG

[Melia, Nason, Rontsch, **Zanderighi**; 1102.4846] [Jäger, **Zanderighi**; 1108.0864]

NNLO QCD corrections in **Stripper**

STRIPPER:

Implementation of sector-improved residue subtraction scheme

[Czakon, Heymes, Poncelet; 1005.0274, 1101.0642, 1408.2500]

- General framework for NNLO QCD computations
- As POWHEG, implementation on a process-by-process basis

My work

- Implementation of integration channel
 - mapping of resonance
- Interface with OPENLOOPS2 [Buccioni, et al.; 1907.13071]
- Implementation of two-loop virtual [Gehrmann, Tancredi; 1112.1531]
 - Convention matching with complex expressions
 - Evaluation of harmonic polylogarithms with ...
- ... GINAC [Bauer, Frink, Kreckel], [Vollinga, Weinzierl; hep-ph/0410259]

→ Outcome: **NNLO QCD corrections for $W+c$ -jet**

[Czakon, Mitov, MP, Poncelet; 2011.01011]

Automation of NLO QCD and EW in Sherpa

SHERPA: General multi-purpose Monte Carlo

[Gleisberg, Höche, Krauss, Schönherr, Schälicke, Schumann, Siebert, Winter; hep-ph/0311263, 0811.4622]

[Biedermann, Bräuer, Denner, **MP**, Schumann, Thompson; 1704.05783]

- General implementation of any NLO corrections
→ also mixed corrections
- Design of interface between SHERPA and RECOLA
→ C++ ↔ FORTRAN

Output

- NLO corrections for **any process**
- Use all functionalities of SHERPA along with NLO corrections
- Applications:
→ $t\bar{t}$, ZZ, $V + \text{jets}$ [Biedermann, Bräuer, Denner, **MP**, Schumann, Thompson; 1704.05783]
3-jets [Reyer, Schönherr, Schumann; 1902.01763], tri-bosons [Reyer, Schönherr, Schumann; 1806.00307], WW/WWj [Bräuer, Denner, **MP**, Schönherr, Schumann; 2011.01011]

NLO QCD corrections in **MadGraph5_aMC@NLO**

→ Automation NLO QCD for Dark-Matter simplified models

[Backovic, Krämer, Maltoni, Martini, Mawatari, **MP**; 1508.05327]

Tool chain

- FEYNRULES [Alloul et al.; 1310.1921]
- NLOCT [Degrande; 1406.3030]
- FEYNARTS [**Hahn**; hep-ph/0012260]

→ NLO QCD UFO files [Degrande et al.; 1108.2040]: DMSIMP

→ Can be used for **any process** in MG5_AMC [Alwall et al.; 1405.0301]

→ Used extensively by both communities:

- Experiment: for all Dark-Matter searches in **ATLAS** and CMS
- Theory: [**Haisch**, Kahlhoefer, Tait; 1603.01267], [Asadi et al.; 1603.01267], ...

Development of **MoCaNLO** - past

MoCaNLO: Monte Carlo event generator for NLO calculations of hadron-collider processes

→ Multi-channel Monte Carlo written by Robert Feger

My work

Make it more general

- NLO EW corrections
 - Treatment of mixed QCD-EW corrections
- Pole approximation at NLO QCD/EW
 - non-factorisable corrections
- Performance improvements
- Further automation of the code

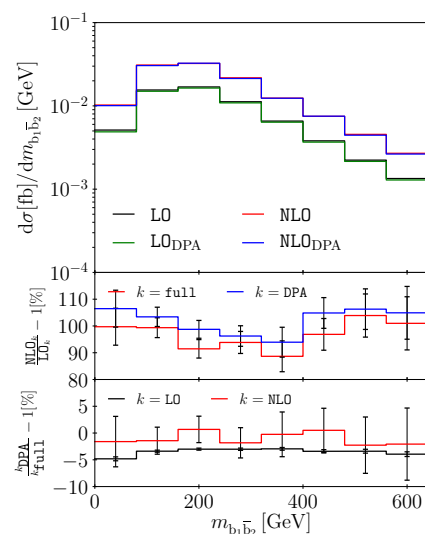
→ Efficient for high-multiplicity processes ($2 \rightarrow 6$ and beyond)

Development of **MoCaNLO** - future

→ Frontier of the code:

$pp \rightarrow \mu^- \bar{\nu}_\mu e^+ \nu_e \bar{b} b \bar{b} b$ at NLO QCD
($2 \rightarrow 8$ scattering with ...
... 6 external QCD particles)

[Denner, Lang, **MP**; 2008.00918]



Plan: Make it better and even more general

- Implementation of FKS subtraction [Frixione, Kunszt, Signer; hep-ph/9512328]
- Matching to parton shower
→ mixed QCD-EW corrections
- Usable for new physics models
- Making it public!

Partial summary

Focus

- Implementation of higher-order corrections
- Development of Monte Carlo programs

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Skills

- Knowledge of several programming languages
- Experience in using HEP tools
- Intensive use of High-performance computing
- Experience in maintaining codes

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→ Research mainly focused on LHC physics but ...
... tools can be used in other fields e.g. Astroparticle physics

[Ali Cavasonza, Krämer, **MP**; 1409.8226], [Ali Cavasonza, Gast, Krämer, **MP**, Schael; 1612.06634]

... also interest in numerical general relativity

[Di Menza, Nicolas, **MP**; 1903.02941]

General summary

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→ several examples of recent computations
- Development of methods and tools for LHC phenomenology
→ several examples of tools developed

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Thank you

Back-up slides

BACK-UP